



# User's manual of the APRWIN software for Windows 95/98/NT4/XP

(Measurements processing and transmission software for the APR4u4i-APR8-APR16-APRV)

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# Information

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The use of the APRWIN software requires a good knowledge of the APR. If not, we advise you to refer to all own user's manuals :

- User's manual of the APR (APR8/APR16 or APR4u4i)
- User's manual of the BFOP (If the APR uses a BFOP)
- User's manual of the RACKAPR (In case of a composed site)
- User's manual of the 64 digital channels extension rack
- Installation guide of the APR
- User's manual of SANDRA (If this option was supplied)

But you are authorized to install this software on several PC (A desktop PC and a portable PC for example).

The APRWIN *Multi-machines* version allows you to manage a complete network of APRs.

The APRWIN *Single-machine* version allows you to drive a single APR.

## **Minimal configuration for using APRWIN**

- Pentium 133MHz
- 16Mb Ram
- 40Mb free on hard disk
- 800 x 600 video card
- CDROM drive unit
- Ink jet or laser A4 printer (B&W or Colour)

## **Configuration recommended for using APRWIN**

- Pentium II 233MHz
- 64Mb Ram
- 100Mb free on hard disk
- 1024 x 768 video card
- CDROM drive unit
- Ink jet or laser A4 printer (B&W or Colour)

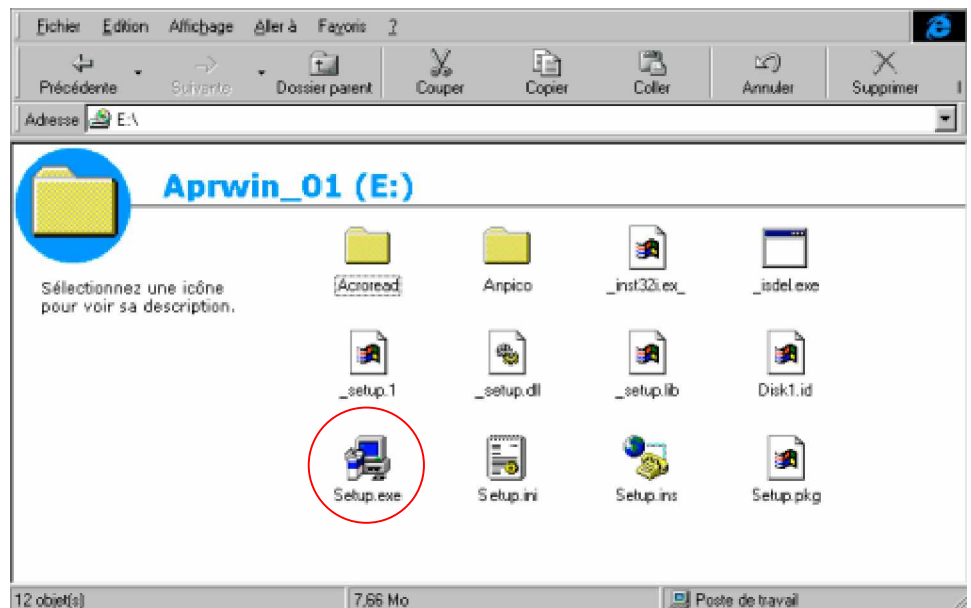
### **Optimal configuration for using APRWIN**

- Pentium II 450MHz
- 128Mo Ram
- 100Mo free on hard disk
- 1280 x 1024 video card 17" screen or more
- CDROM drive unit
- Ink jet or laser A4/A3 printer (B&W or Colour)

# Installation

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Insert the CDROM into the CD-Player to start the software installation on your PC. If the AUTORUN mode is confirmed on your system, the installation is going to start automatically, otherwise it will be necessary to execute SETUP.EXE program from the CDROM

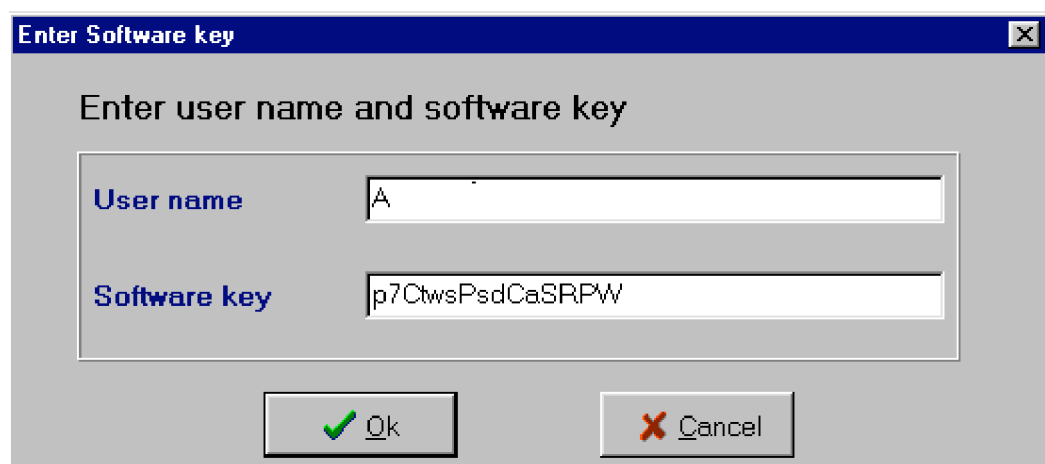


*Software installation (Double click on SETUP to start installation)*

Then, follow the instructions of the set-up program (It is advised to not change the paths and names by default).

Note : The installation of a new version does not require an uninstallation.

At first running, the software asks to enter a key. Enter the user name and the key supplied with the CDROM (The key is notified on the label stucked on the CDROM housing).



Notes :

- Enter small letters / capital letters for required key and name.
- You can not use the "O" letter for the software key.

### **New properties of the APRWIN software :**

- "Off line" management (Memorization of the remote measurement tree) (content of the remote APR)
- Local view of the remote parameters (on PC).
- Each site has an associated *screenfile*.
- Optimization of transfers (if the APR is equipped with V2.20 software version)
- Integration of the SANDRA parameters (Ingoing/Outgoing feeders /GIS mapping)
- Management of scale groups (in the screen parameters)
- Memorization of thresholds for each site in the calculation of threshold overflows and affectation of a colour (in the trend software)
- New method used for the calculation of the energy (Separation of positive and negative energies that allows to manage the IPP (Independant Power Producer)
- Export of trend measurements towards a spreadsheet (by way of the clipboard)
- Printing of curves with a variable or constant number of pages
- Export of the harmonics towards a spreadsheet (by way of the clipboard)
- Printing of reports
- The APRs of a composed site are considered a single parameter setting
- Export of the list of the measurement files towards a spreadsheet (By way of the clipboard)

# General description

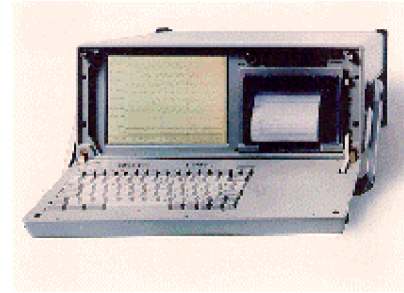
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The APRWIN software allows you to run measurements from Analyzers and Disturbance graphs of the APR range (APR4u4i , APR8 , APR16) with a PC equipped with the WINDOWS operating system (version 95 or 98).

The range of analyzers is consisted by 3 products :



*APR16 (Disturbance recorder)*



*APR8 (Network Analyzer)*



*APR4u4i (Analyzer / Disturbance recorder)*

The APRWIN software lets you :


- to drive independently all the APRs.
- to run the trend/ LF and HF measurement files.
- to program an APR for SANDRA's use (in local or remote mode).
- to dialog with the APR in order to reprogram them, import all the recorded measurement files and remotely display measurements.
- to manage sites consisted of several APRs.
- to work in "Off Line" mode for import or deletion

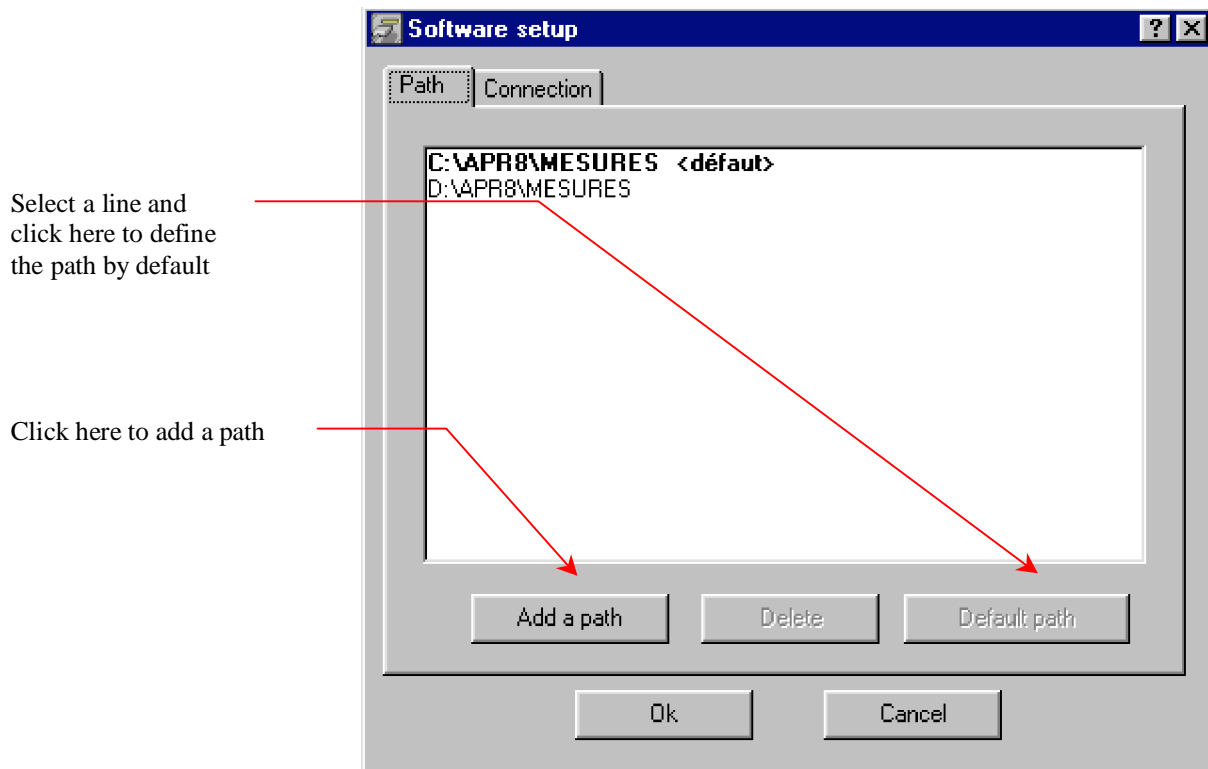


# Fisrt starting up

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## General setup

Setup the paths by the *File/Setup* menu or by clicking the  icon.

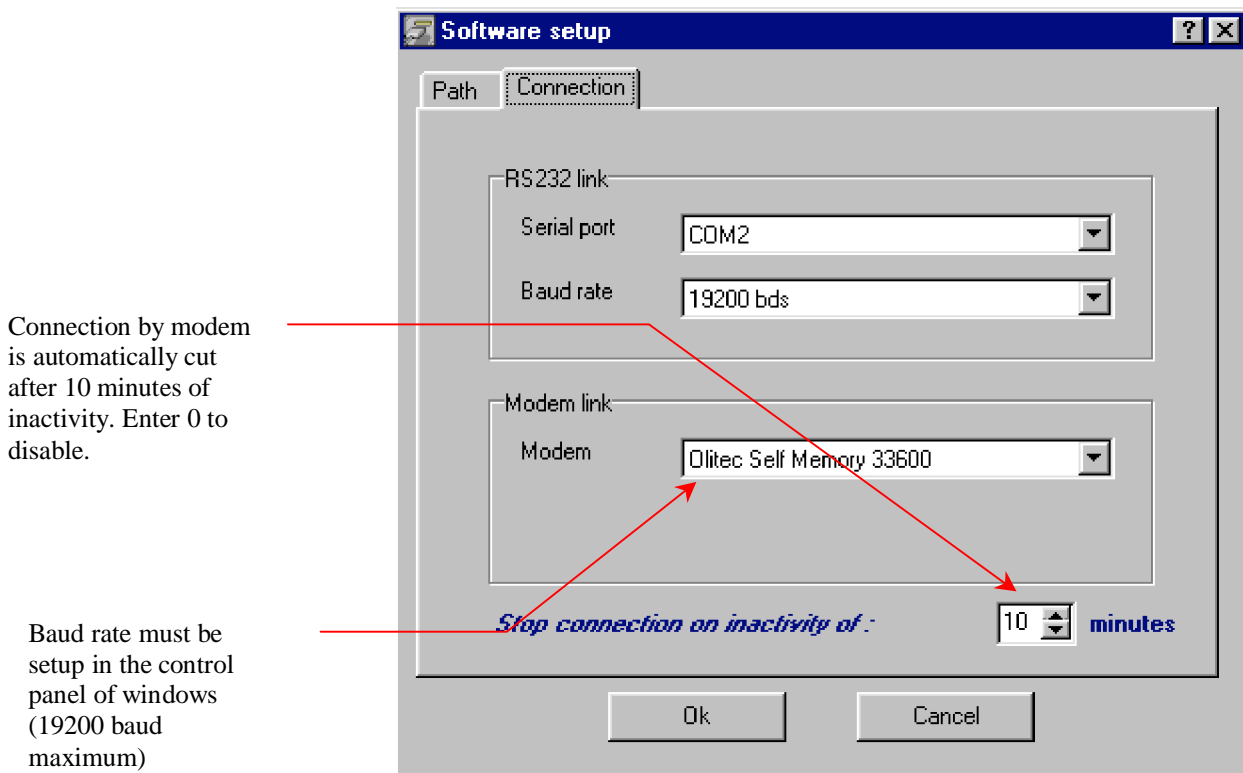


Measurements are stored in a path (define several paths to have measurements on various disks : network operating for example). Paths contain " xxxx. SIT " directories.

The imported measurements (manual or in automatic import) will be stored into the path by default .

**Caution** : Do not create a path on a removable disk or in read only mode.

Setup links (Local/Remote) by the *File/setup* menu or by clicking the  icon.



*Setup of connections*

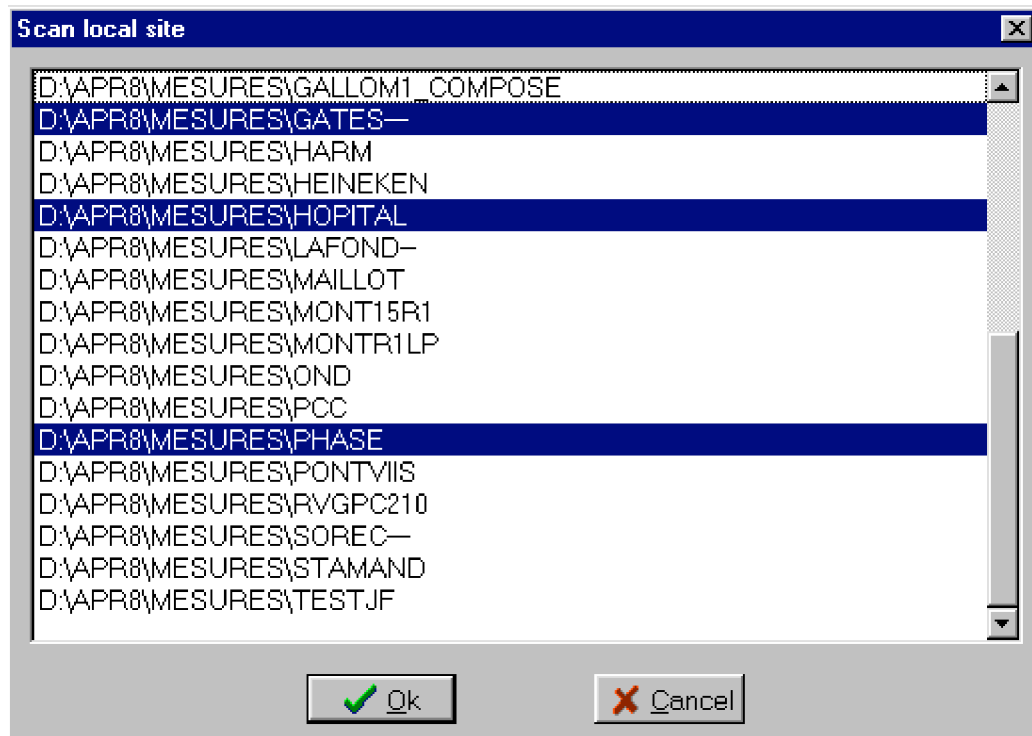
Notes :

- The RS232 connection is used to dialog locally. 19200 bauds is maximum speed for the APR. Operating with a higher speed is not guaranteed with all the APR.
- The modem must have been installed in the Windows operating system first (refer to the WINDOWS help for the installation of peripherals).

## Scan of sites

The APRWIN software needs to know the constitution of "sites machine" to operate. So, the following menu allows to create sites and import the existing measurement files into the APRWIN software data base, during the first starting-up of the software.

Select one or several sites to be imported and confirm by *OK*.



*Scan of sites in all the defined paths*

If the site is not in the list, the software creates it and asks you to enter their characteristics (see *Creation of a site* page 23). If parameter files have been stored on the PC (into the \APR8\PARAMETR directory), they are copied and stored into the *Programming/local* branch of the site manager.

Creating all the sites on the PC is necessary to correctly use the APRWIN software.

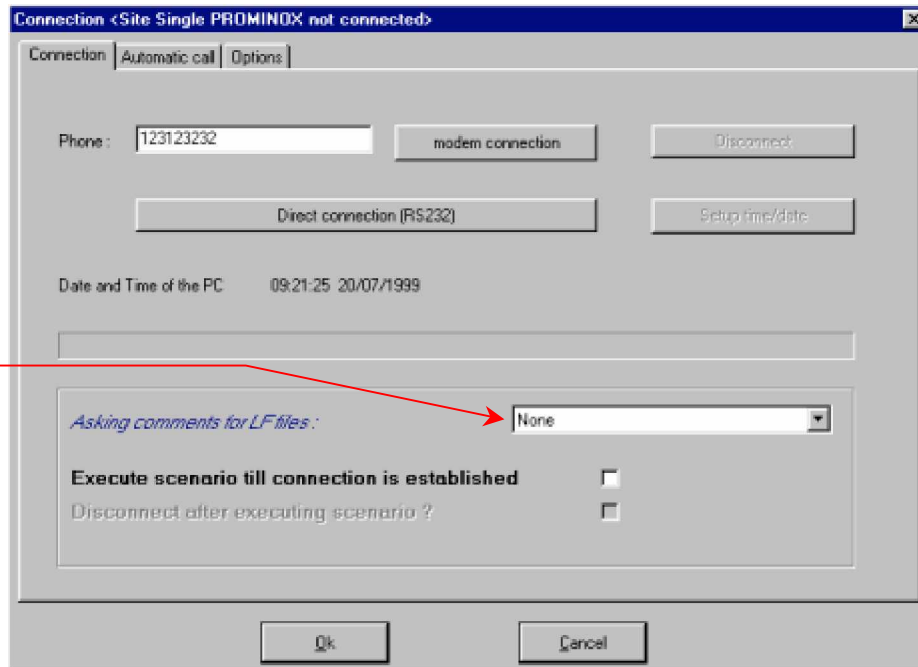
The scan of sites can be run at any time (when new measurements are stored in the PC for example).

**Caution** : The scan of sites does not move or erase measurements. It only references measurements stored in the PC towards the APRWIN software data base.

## Transfer setup

For each site, setup the phone number and the transfer characteristics.

Comments and triggering conditions can be not transfered in order to accelerate transfers



*Setup of a call number*

The call number can contain special characters :

W : Wait for tone : used to go out from an autoswitch.

(Example : 0W2021222324)

, : Wait 1 second between 2 figures (Example: 2023242526,,,4 to compose 2021222324 and switch on the channel 4 of a phone switch).

The *Automatic Call* tab defines commands to be run during the automatic connection to a site (Automatic scenario)



Click here to import the LF files corresponding to the imported trend cycle .

*Setup of the automatic import (trend/LF/HF)*

### **Automatic import of LF measurements :**

Measurement LF stored on APR disk can be imported according to various criteria

- None
- The last ones 24 hours
- The last ones 48 hours
- The last ones 72 hours
- The week
- The month
- The last 2 months
- The last 3 months
- All the new files

### **Automatic import of trend measurements :**

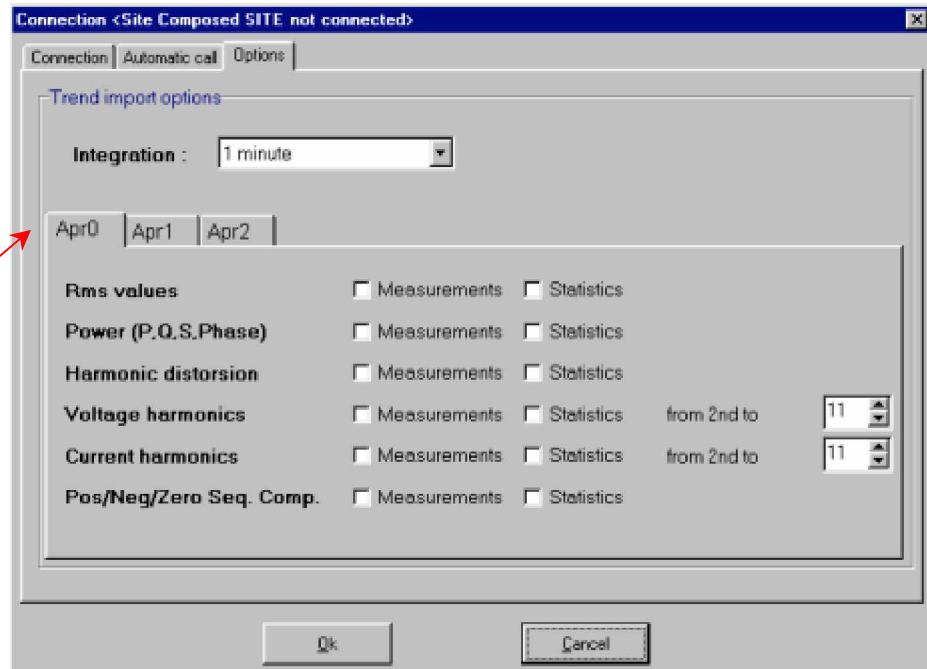
Trend measurements stored on APR disk can be imported according to various criteria :

- None
- The last complete files (the last ones complete 24 hours)
- The last day, the last 2 days, the last 3 days ...
- The last week
- The last ones 15 days
- The last month
- All the new files

During the trend measurement import, you can import LF measurements corresponding to the period by checking the *LF associated file(s)* box.

Operating a selection of measurements to be transfered is recommended, due to the important size of the trend measurement files. The following window allows to create this selection ("Options" tab of the Connection window).

The choice of the trend measurement import is for each APR.



*Selection of trend measurements to be automatically transfered*

During the automatic import, the integration of trend measurements can be modified to spare time of transmission (i.e. : measurements averaged on 10 minutes, while the measurements were run over 1 minute, can be imported).

The type of value to be transfered can be also selected :

- Rms value
- Powers (P,Q,S Phase)
- Harmonic distortion (Global harmonic)
- Voltage harmonic (from number 2 to number X)
- Current harmonics (from number 2 to number X)
- Negative/Positive/Zero sequence components

Check the *Measurements* box if you wish to draw curves.

Check the *Statistics* box if you wish only the Account graphs.

Note : If you import measurements, statistics are automatically transfered.

LF or trend imports are optimized. If files (or measurements) are already present on the PC disk, they will not be imported.

**LF measurement files remotely can be erased on the APR according to various criteria :**

- No file
- All the files on PC dating more than X days
- All the files (Even though they were not imported) dating more than X days

**The trend measurement files remotely can be erased on the APR if they are older of more than X days**

Advise : If you did not download the APR measurements for a long time, you should set a transfer in limited time by the automatic transfer window (a week for example) or erase old measurements before running automatic import, otherwise the transfer time will be very long.

**Automatic up-dating :**

In each connection, the APR can be updated according to the PC time (The PC should naturally be up-to-date).

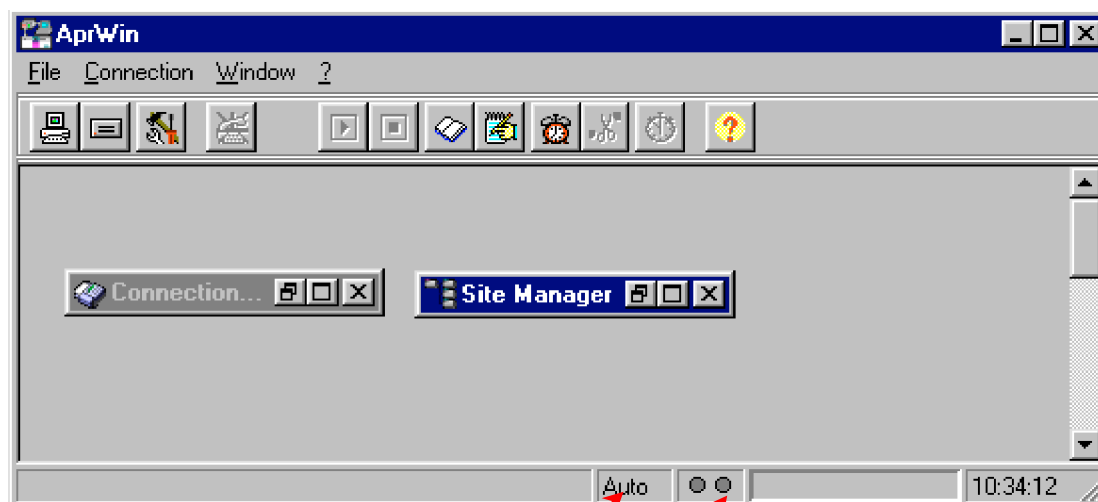
Caution : Do not confirm the automatic updating if the APR is equipped with a external time synchronization (SCLE RH2002 clock, ACEB HARPES or MOUSECLOCK).

# Main window

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## Description of the main window

It is the basic window of the software. It allows to call windows *Connection*, *Site manager*, *APR Parameters*, *LF Measurements* ...



Sequence of automatic call in progress

Tx and Rx indicator

The *Window* menu lets you to select the different windows to be displayed or to select the mode of displaying mode of these windows (Cascade/Mosaic).



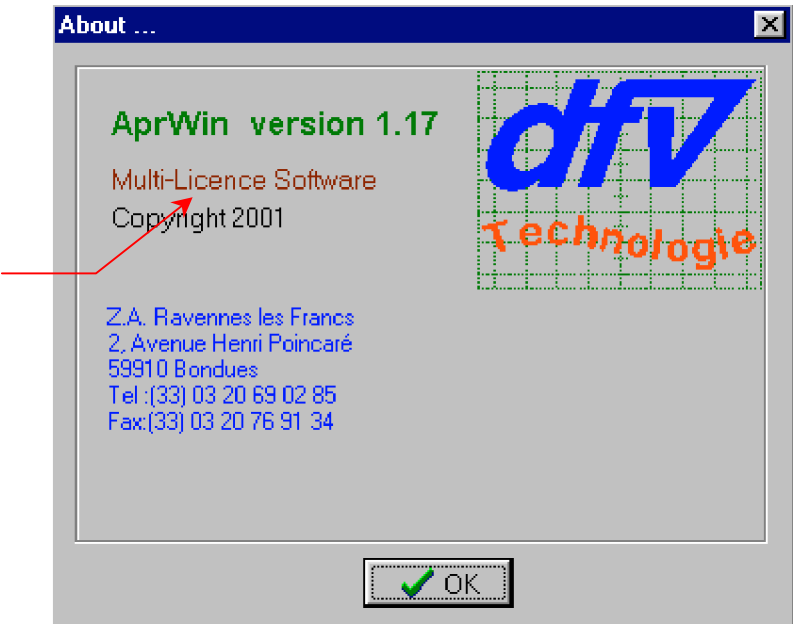
*Choice of windows or of display mode*

The ? menu runs the on-line help.



# About

MONO or MULTI licence  
software type



# Site manager

## Information about the site manager

The software data are structured by SITE. Each branch of the site manager represents a site. The following information are found in each site :

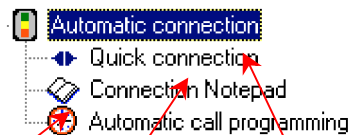
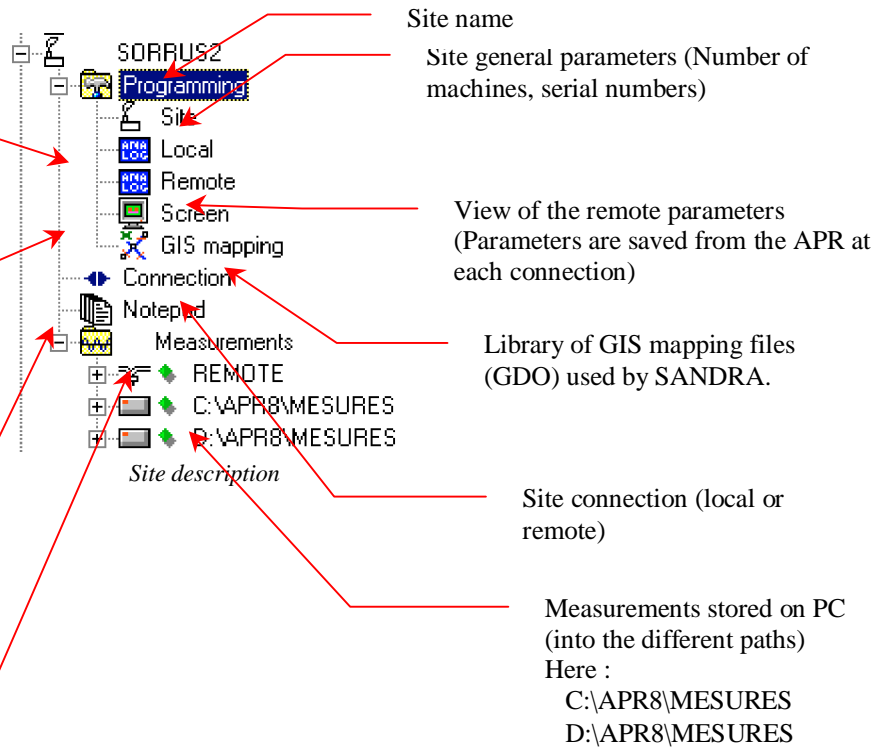


Library of parameters stored on the PC

Library of screen parameters. Each site saves its own screen parameters by default.

The notepad is the "black box" of connection for the site (success/failure). Comments can be also saved.

View of measurements stored in one or all the remote APR.



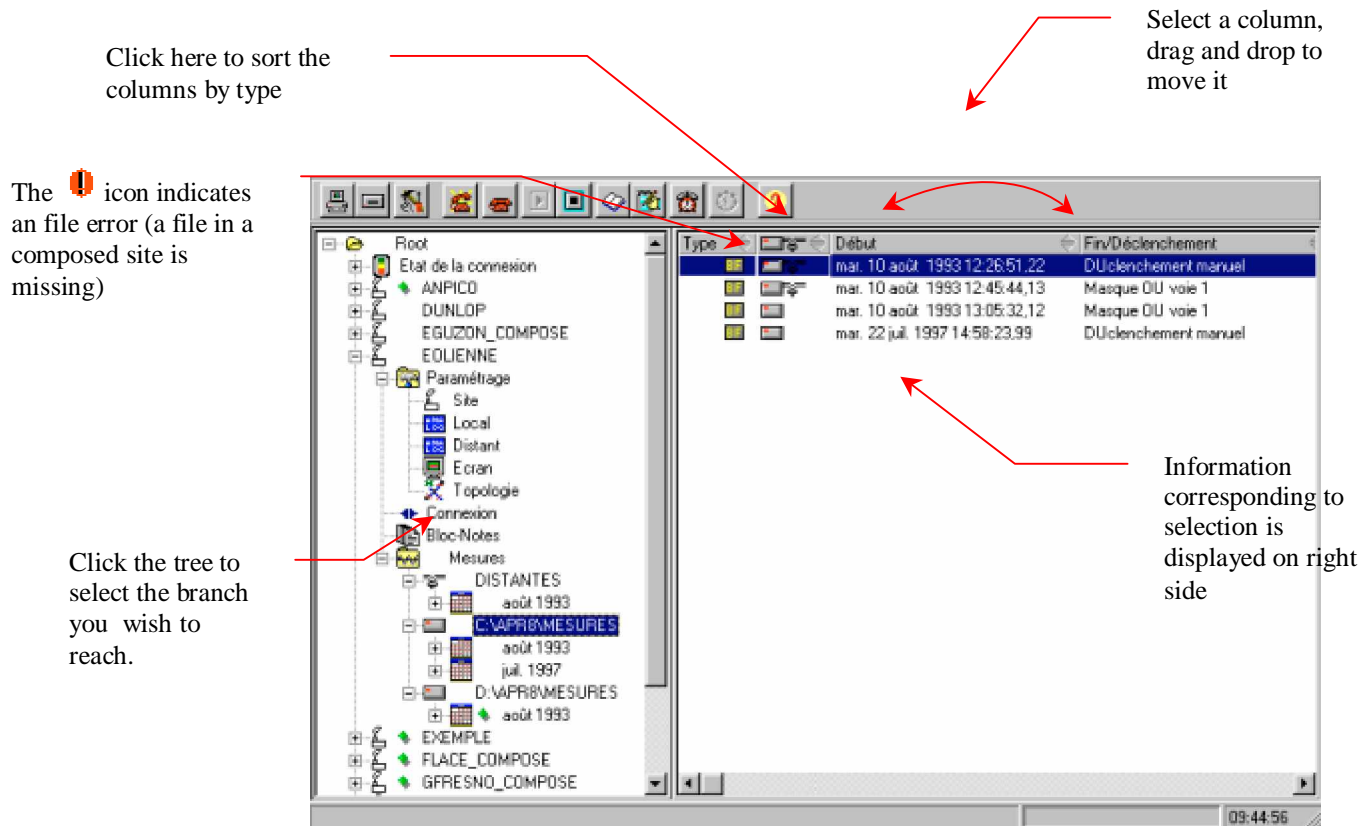
Programming of the list of automatic call sites

Displaying of the Connection notepad (Black box)

Opening of a link between the PC and a single APR without notifying the site. This command is used to quickly restore data from an APR or to program it again.

## Using of the site manager

The site manager enables to access to all information about each site (parameters, LF, HF, trend measurements).



Example of window

To display the file properties, click the file, call the pop menu and select *Property* :

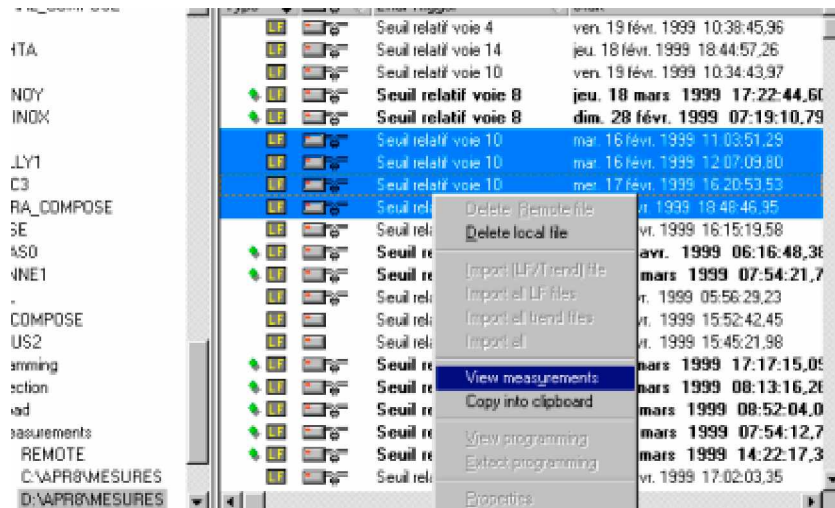
The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'jeu. 06 août 1998 14:19:27,22'. It contains a table with file properties.

N°	File	Size (byte)
0	AMIENS.SITY06081998.REJ\14192722.MEC	89968

file properties

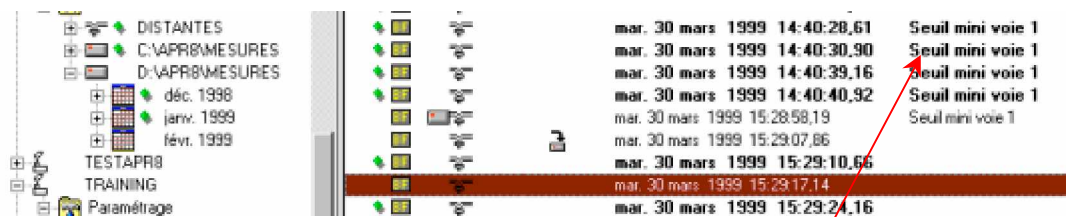
Displaying of LF

To display one or several LF files, double click file or mark all the files to be displayed (use Multiselection by Ctrl or Shift), call the pop menu (by right click) and then select "View measurements".



Displaying of LF measurements

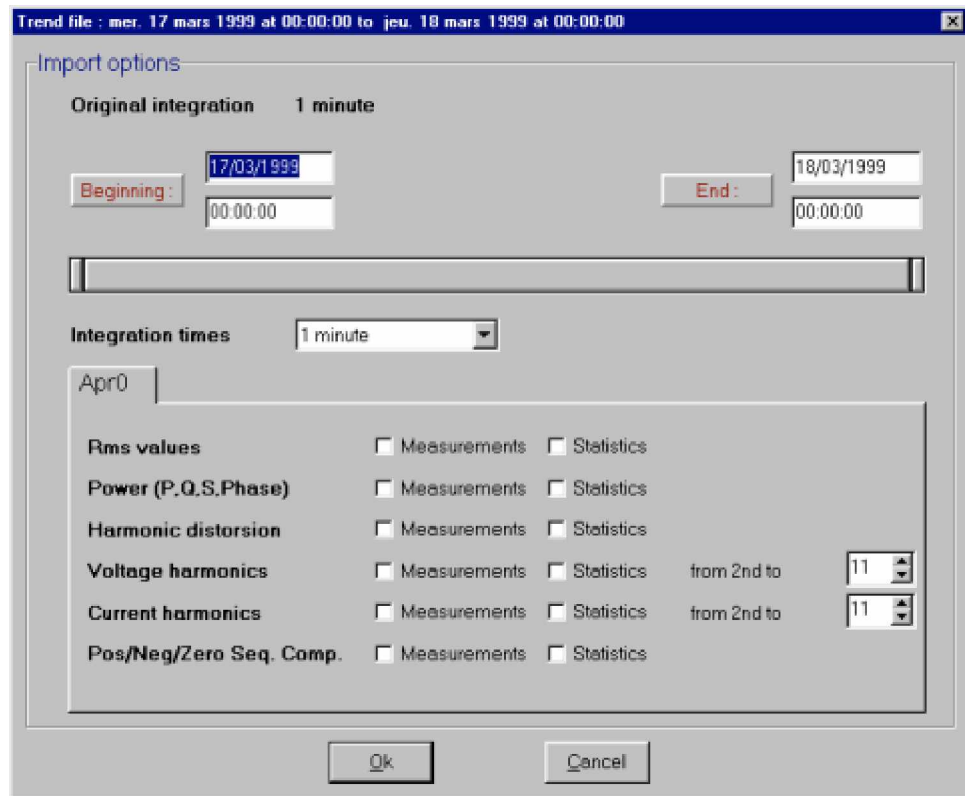
The conditions of LF file triggering are not always notified in the REMOTE branch of the manager (if their transfer was not required to optimize the transfer times). If you wish to get these information (when you are connected), press the refresh key (F5).



Requirement of missing files


The triggering conditions and the comments are missing. Press F5 to get information.

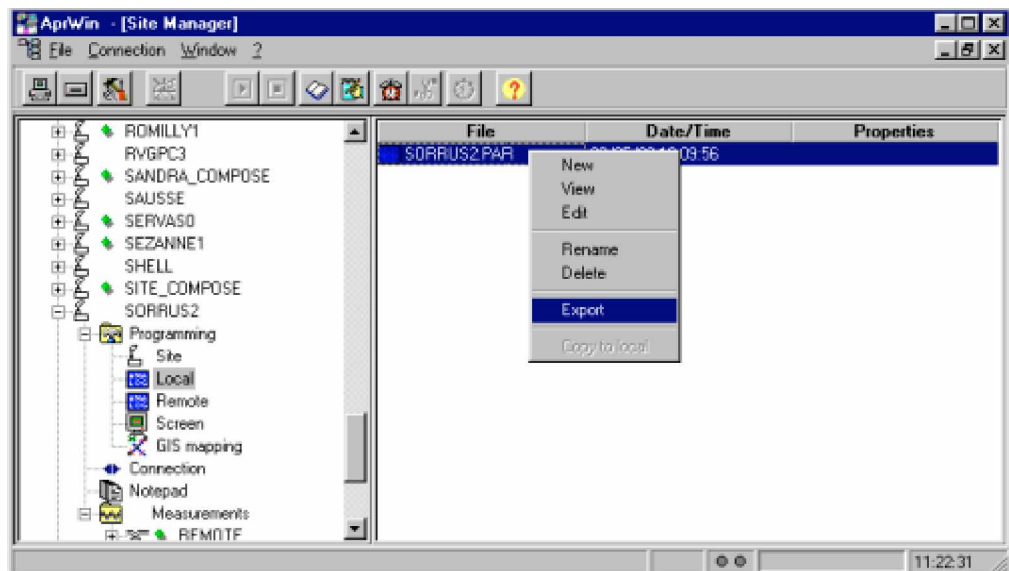
If you wish to import trend measurements, use the *LF/Trend Import* menu. Then, the following window appears.



*Selection of trend values to be imported*


To remotely reprogram an APR, create parameters into LOCAL branch and mark it *to be exported* (See page 50) .

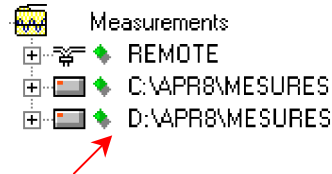
Note :  shows a file to be exported.



*Reprogramming of a site*


## Meaning of the different icons used


The measurements are preceded by a small green rhombus  when something has been changed since the last consultation (new import for example). You have to look at the new measurements.




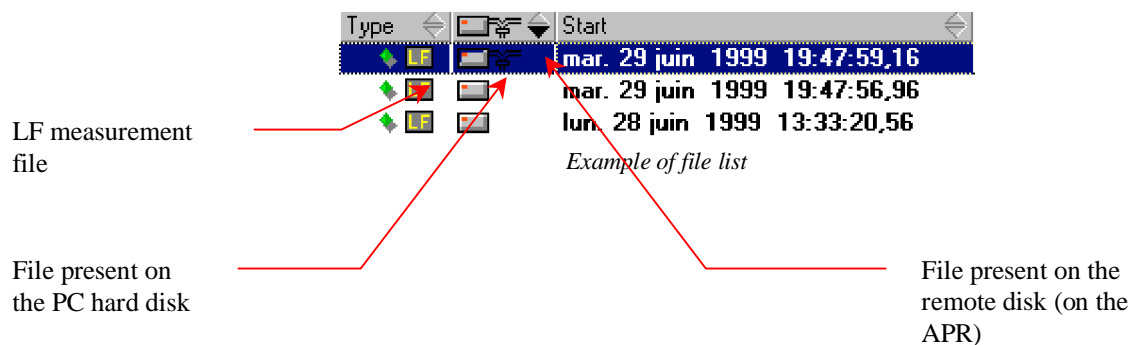
Each measurement can have different icons with each meaning :

The icons  and  indicates the file type.


 means that the file is present on the PC hard disk (in one of the paths)

 means that the file is remotely present on the APR disk.


Each column of the window has an icon  that allows to sort out files in increasing or decreasing order (Click the header of the column).



If the file is preceded by the icon , the file is damaged and unusable.

The icon  means "Analyzed by SANDRA"

The icon  means "Localized by SANDRA"

The icon  means "Localized by the user"



The file list can be printed (Local/Remote). Click on the right part of the window and call the pop menu (right click) and select "Copy into clipboard".

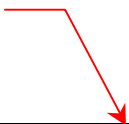
### Example of printing :

Issue date : 12/04/99 09:12:46

Site : SORRUS2

Path : C:\APR8\MESURES

Analysis run by SANDRA or  
comment entered by the user



Type	LR	Start	End/Trigger	Analyze/Comments
LF	LR	sun. 03 janu. 1999 15:17:37,96	Relative threshold channel 12	
TR	R	Wen. 17 march 1999 00:00:00,00	thr. 18 march 1999 00:00:00,00 (1mn)	
LF	LR	wen. 03 febr. 1999 09:52:01,42	Relative threshold channel 12	
LF	LR	fri. 19 febr. 1999 10:38:45,96	Relative threshold channel 4	
LF	LR	Mon. 22 march 1999 08:13:16,26	Relative threshold channel 10	
LF	LR	Mon. 22 march 1999 17:17:15,09	Relative threshold channel 2	
LF	LR	Tues. 22 dec. 1998 11:56:03,62	Relative threshold channel 6	
LF	LR	Tues. 26 janu. 1999 20:07:21,45	Relative threshold channel 4	
LF	LR	Tues. 26 janu. 1999 20:07:23,45	Relative threshold channel 12	
LF	LR	Fri. 26 march 1999 08:52:04,07	Relative threshold channel 12	
LF	LR	Fri. 26 march 1999 14:22:17,31	Relative threshold channel 10	
LF	LR	Satu. 27 march 1999 07:54:12,71	Relative threshold channel 6	
LF	R	fri. 02 apr. 1999 06:16:48,38	Relative threshold channel 14	
LF	LR	fri. 02 apr. 1999 06:16:48,38	Relative threshold channel 14	

Note:L = Local file

R = Remote file

# Description of different functions



Creation of a site.



Scan of sites. Search and storage of APR measurements in the data base eventually with creation of sites.



Software setup (Path and transmission port).



End of connection (local or remote). The modem is hung up in case of telephone line connection.



Starting up of the scenario (The programmed commands are run).

Example : Erase of files, reprogramming, ...



Stand-by of the current scenario.



Displaying of the Connection notepad. The notepad allows to display all the connections and their state (Success / Failure)



Displaying of site notepad (Success / failure of connections and some information more)



Programming of calls (Display / Update of the list of automatic calls).



End of an automatic call sequence



Displaying of measurements in real time (The PC must be connected to the APR either in local or remote mode).




Software help





# Creating/deletion of a site

## Creating of a site

To create a new site, use File/New site command or click the icon , then enter the site name.

1<sup>st</sup> case : Single site : The site is called in the same way on the APR

2<sup>nd</sup> case : Site consisted of at least 2 APRs. The site is called XXXXX\_COMPOSE on the PC and XXXXX0 AND XXXXX1 on the APR.

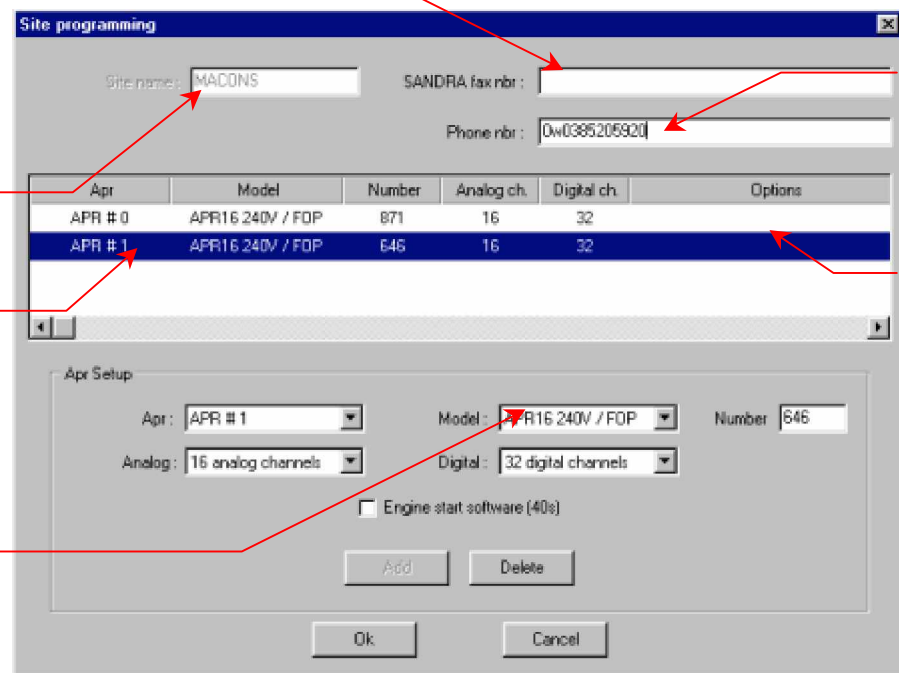
The site name is limited to a maximum of 8 characters (MSDOS compatibility).

If the APR is equipped with SANDRA on board, the nbr of FAX will be transmitted to the master APR during the APR reprogramming.

Site name  
(8 characters)

To modify the setup of a machine, click the corresponding line and type information in the "machine setup" window

Type of APR :  
HF Standard APR8  
HF Special APR8  
APR16 240V/FOP  
APR16 600V  
APR8  
APR4u4i



The 'Site programming' dialog box contains the following fields and controls:

- Site name:** A text field containing 'MACONS'.
- SANDRA fax nbr:** A text field.
- Phone nbr:** A text field containing '0w0385205920'.
- Table:** A table with columns: Apr, Model, Number, Analog ch., Digital ch., and Options.
- Apr Setup:** A section with dropdowns for Apr (APR #1), Model (APR16 240V / FOP), Number (646), Analog (16 analog channels), and Digital (32 digital channels). It also has a checkbox for 'Engine start software (40s)' and 'Add'/'Delete' buttons.
- Buttons:** 'Ok' and 'Cancel' at the bottom.

Apr	Model	Number	Analog ch.	Digital ch.	Options
APR #0	APR16 240V / FOP	871	16	32	
APR #1	APR16 240V / FOP	646	16	32	

Site phone number

Software options are saved into the APR at the first connection. (Except 40s and HF)

Creating of a composed site

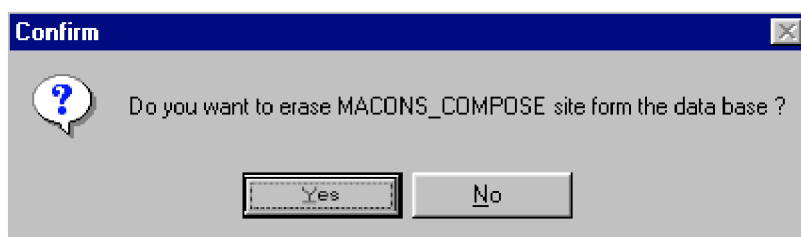
This number is the serial number of the APR. If this number is equal to 0 any APR can dialog. If number is not entered, call is not possible.

Notes : Number 0 is only possible in case of a single site.

If the software is a *Single - machine* version, the number of the APR can not be changed.

## Site deletion

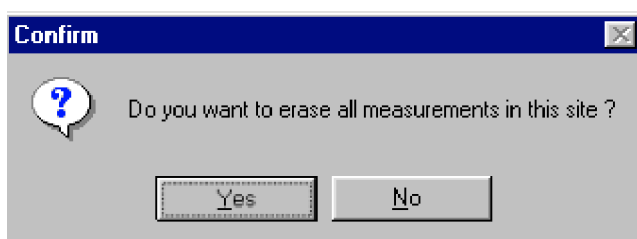
Click a site and press on *Del* key. After validation, each site information is erased.  
Caution : this command is **irreversible**.



*Confirmation before site erasing*

Note : This command erases the site from the APRWIN software data base as well as parameters (APR) and the screen parameters.

If *Yes* is answered at the previous question, the software asks if it is necessary to remove measurements.



Caution : The deletion of files is irreversible.

# APR parameters

---

## Information about APR parameters

The APR must be programmed with triggering and recording parameters to operate normally. This chapter shows you the way to program the APR with the APRWIN software.

First, parameters should be entered into the *LOCAL* branch of the PC, then transferred into the APR by using APR/PC transmission (*Export parameters* command see page 50).

### **The APR parameters is shared in 6 parts :**

- General parameters (Number of used channels, range values of the personalized HF card).
- The channel parameters (Name of channels, scales ...).
- The definition of ingoing feeders / outgoing feeders (Used especially for disturbance recorders with SANDRA).
- The parameters of LF triggerings.
- The HF parameters.
- The parameters of the recorder (Trend mode).

If the site is consisted of several APR, there will be only a single file of parameters which will regroup all the APR described in the site. In case the site is consisted of 4 APR for example (where each one is equipped with 16 analog channels and 32 digital channels), it will be necessary to program a pseudo APR which will have 64 analog channels and 128 digital channels.

The APR channels are notified as following :

A0:01:ANAL1 (A:Analog, 0:01 Apr n°0 Analog channel 01)

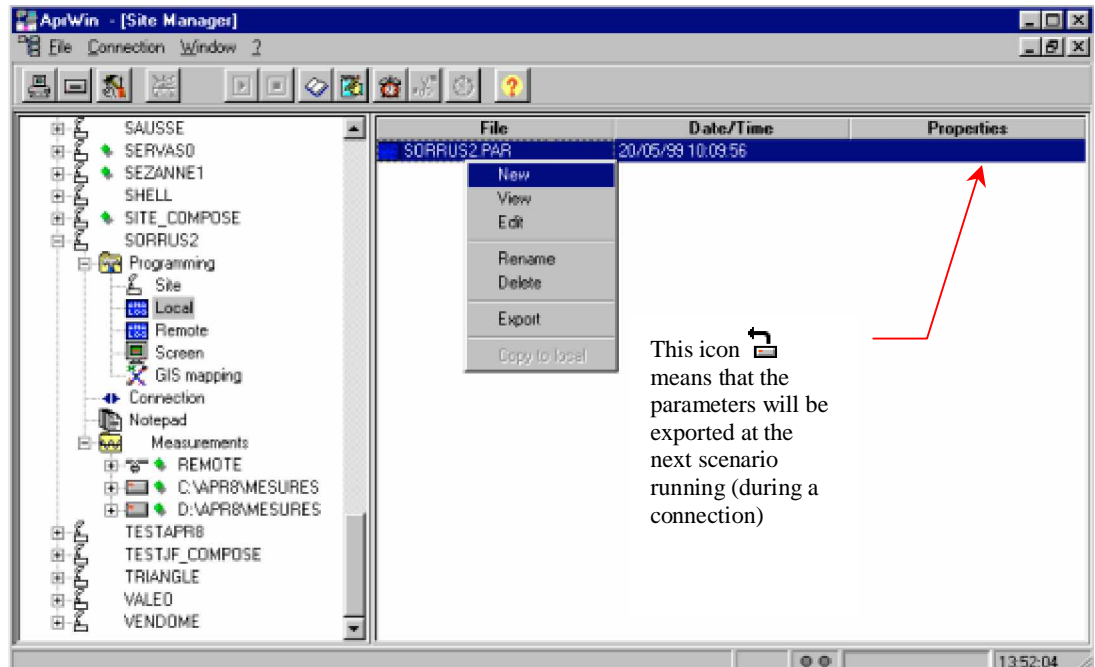
L0:01:LOG1 (L:Digital, 0:01 Apr n°0 Digital channel 01)

Abseil : The site is said "Single" if it is consisted of a single APR and "Composed" of several APR.

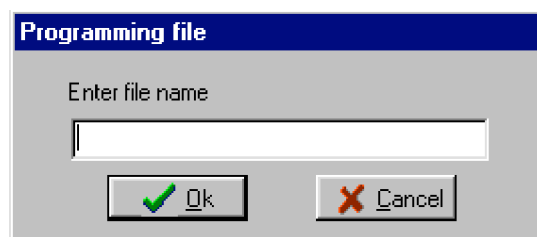
## Creating of parameters

Select the concerned site and click *Programming/Local*. Move your mouse into the right part of the window and click the right button.

The following menu appears :



Click *New* then enter a name of parameters and type parameters.



If the site is not created, it is necessary to create it by using *Creating of a site* see page 23.

**Caution** : The name of the parameters must be the same that the site name using for SANDRA.

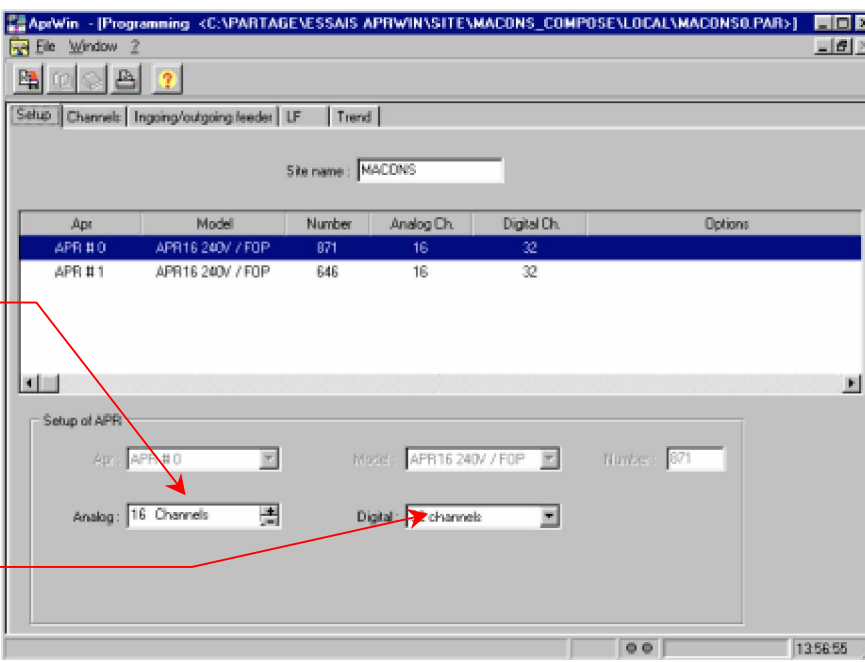
## General parameters (Setup tab)

The first tab of the Screen parameters (Setup) corresponds to the site setup. In this window, the number of analog channels and the number of digital channels to be measured must be selected.

Number of analog channels to be measured

Number of digital channels :

16 or 32 for the APR8  
16, 32 or 64 for the APR16  
4 for the APR4u4i



Site parameters

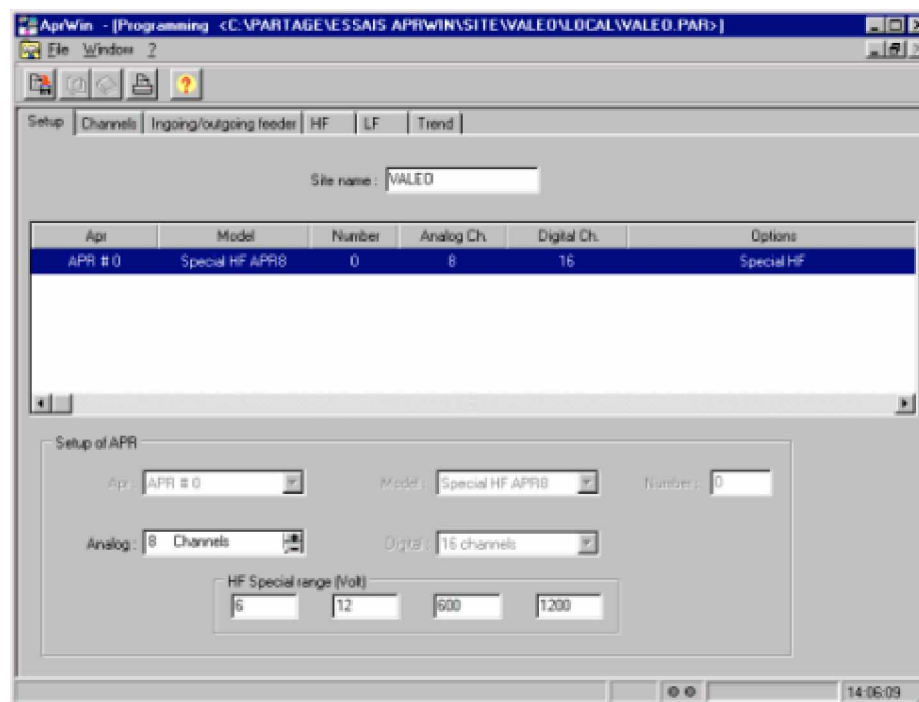
Apr	Model	Number	Analog Ch.	Digital Ch.	Options
APR # 0	APR16 240V / FOP	871	16	32	
APR # 1	APR16 240V / FOP	646	16	32	

Setup of APR

Apr: APR # 0    Mode: APR16 240V / FOP    Number: 871

Analog: 16 Channels    Digital: 32 channels

If the APR is equipped with a customer HF card, 4 ranges (in volt) must be entered.



Site name: WALEO

Apr	Model	Number	Analog Ch.	Digital Ch.	Options
APR # 0	Special HF APR8	0	8	16	Special HF

Setup of APR

Apr: APR # 0    Mode: Special HF APR8    Number: 0

Analog: 8 Channels    Digital: 16 channels

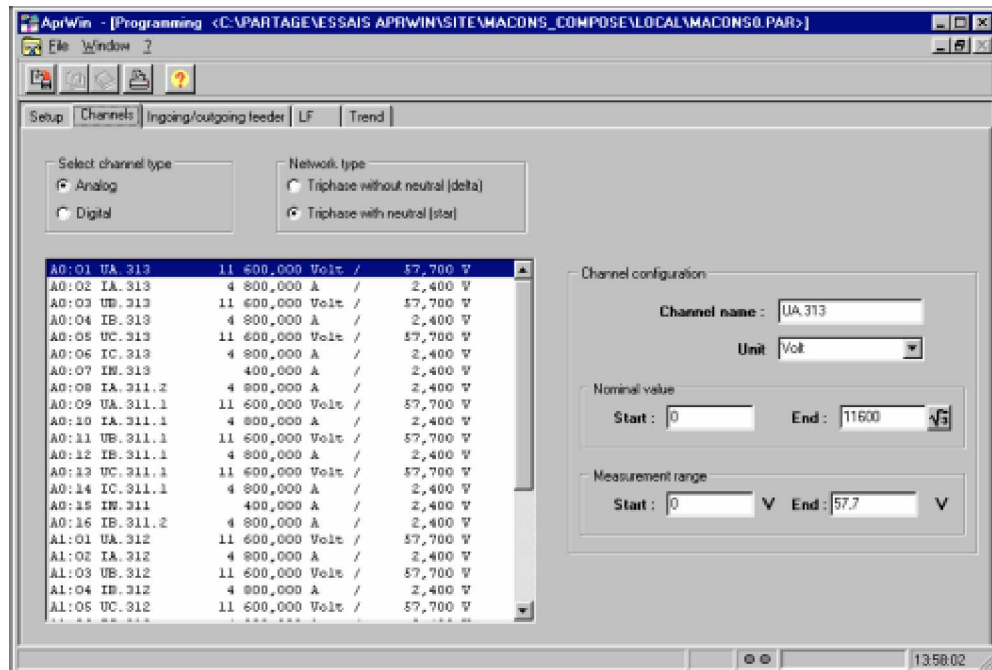
HF Special range (Volt)

16    12    600    1200

Setup of an APR equipped with a customer HF card

## Parameters of the analog channels (Channels tab)

Each APR analog channel must be defined by its name, an unity, a nominal value (measured value) and a sensor scale (Value set in the APR).



APR 8 or APR16 analog channel parameters

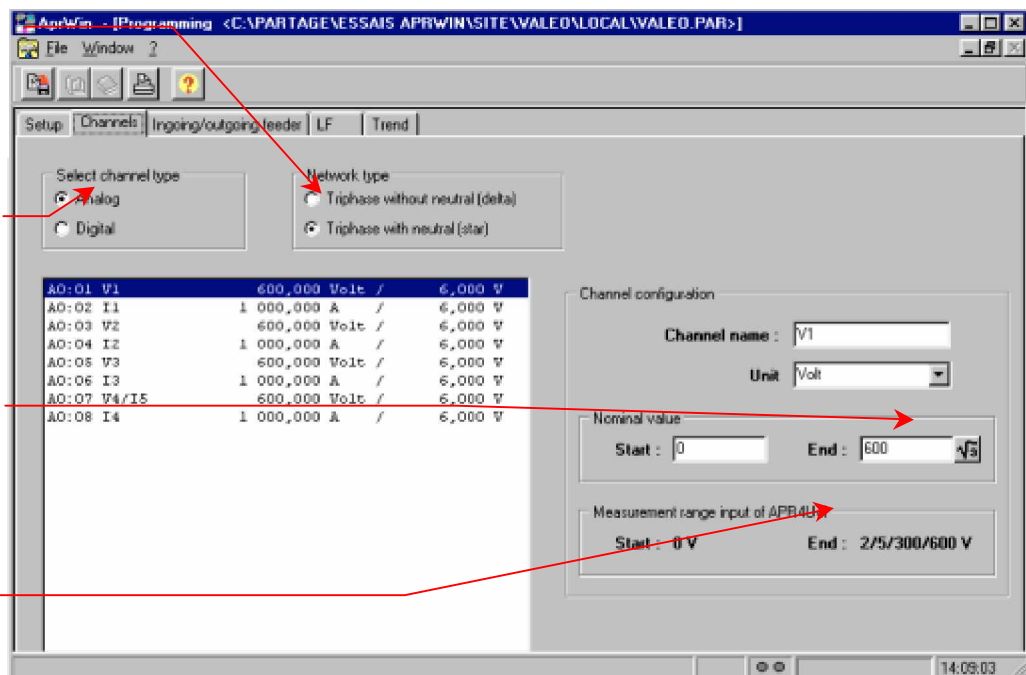
Select the network type (the calculations of powers will be depend on))

Click here to select the analog channels

Allows to calculate the single voltage from the composed voltage

The sensor scale of the APR4u4i can not be set.

The nominal value must be adjusted (see example following pages)



APR4u4i analog channel parameters

To copy a (analog or digital) channel, select it and click the right button then *Copy*. Select another channel and then *Right button/Paste*. Do not forget to rename the channel after copying (A channel which has been not renamed is notified by an \*).

Advice : As possible, always work with a triphased network with neutral if the neutral is available. In the triphased mode without neutral, you can not get singlephased powers, Pos/Neg/Zero sequence components and harmonic powers.

### **APR8 and APR16 600V**

The analog inputs are equipped with 2 ranges of measurements : from 0 to 600 volts/rms. The range is automatically switched according to the set values.

### **APR16 240V**

The analog inputs are equipped with 2 ranges of measurements : from 0 to 2.4 volts/rms and from 0 to 240 volts/rms. The range is automatically switched according to the set values.

### **APR16 avec BFOP**

The values of the end of sensor scale for current channels must be set with 2.4V.

### **APR4u4i**

The analog inputs are equipped with 2 ranges of measurements :

From 0 to 2 V or from 0 to 5V for currents

From 0 to 300V or from 0 to 600V for voltages

The range is switched by means of a switch located in front of the APR4u4i.

**Caution** : Never set a value upper than the range.

**Example** : If a end of sensor scale is set on 10V, the APR8 will be on 600V range. 10V will be measured on a full scale of 600V (you will get a bad accuracy).

### **Examples of parameters** :

#### **Direct voltage input (230V) on the APR8 (from 0 V to 600 V)**

Unity	VOLT
Nominal value	0.00 → 230.00
Sensor scale	0.00 → 230.00V

**Input by means of an 20000 V / 100 V voltage transformer on the APR16 (in single voltage)**

Unity	VOLT
Nominal value	0.00 → 11547 ( $20000/\sqrt{3}$ )
Sensor scale	0..00 → 57,7V ( $100/\sqrt{3}$ )

**Note :** Never indicate voltages in kV (the calculated powers would be uncorrect).

**Measurement of current from an 500 Amp/5 Amp clamp-on current prob on the APR8**

In that case the current/voltage adaptor unit must be used (ref -PE-ADAPT-I).

Plug the connector on the 5 A input of the unit and the output of the unit (5 V) on the input of the APR.

Unity	A
Nominal value	0.00 → 500
Sensor scale	0.00 → 5V

**Measurement of current a 400 Amp / 5 A CT with a B8TC unit (scale 15A/2V) on the APR16**

Unity	A
Nominal value	0.00 → 1200 ( $400 \times 15/5$ )
Sensor scale	0.00 → 2V

**Measurement of current from a 400 Amp/5 A CT with a B8TC unite (scale 5A/2V) on the APR16**

Unity	A
Nominal value	0.00 → 400
Sensor scale	0.00 → 2V

**Measurement of current from a 400 Amp/5 A CT with a BFOP unit set on 20A**

Unity	A
Nominal value	0.00 → 1600 ( $400 \times 20/5$ )
Sensor scale	0.00 → 2.4V



The programming of the end of scale is particular for the APR4U4I . Indeed the end of sensor scale (APR4U4I input) can not be set (Fixed by means of switches of range)

**Example :**

1) Transfo 20000V /100V (Input in single voltage 57.7)

- Switch on 300V position
- Nominal value  $(20000V / \sqrt{3}) \times (300/57.7)$  equal to 60036V

2) Current transformer of 800A/5A with an 5A/5V measurement unit

- Switch on 5V position
- Nominal value 800A

Channels have be **imperatively** set as following, to run power measurements :

**Channels 1, 3, 5, 7 : Voltages**

**Channels 2, 4, 6, 8 : Currents**

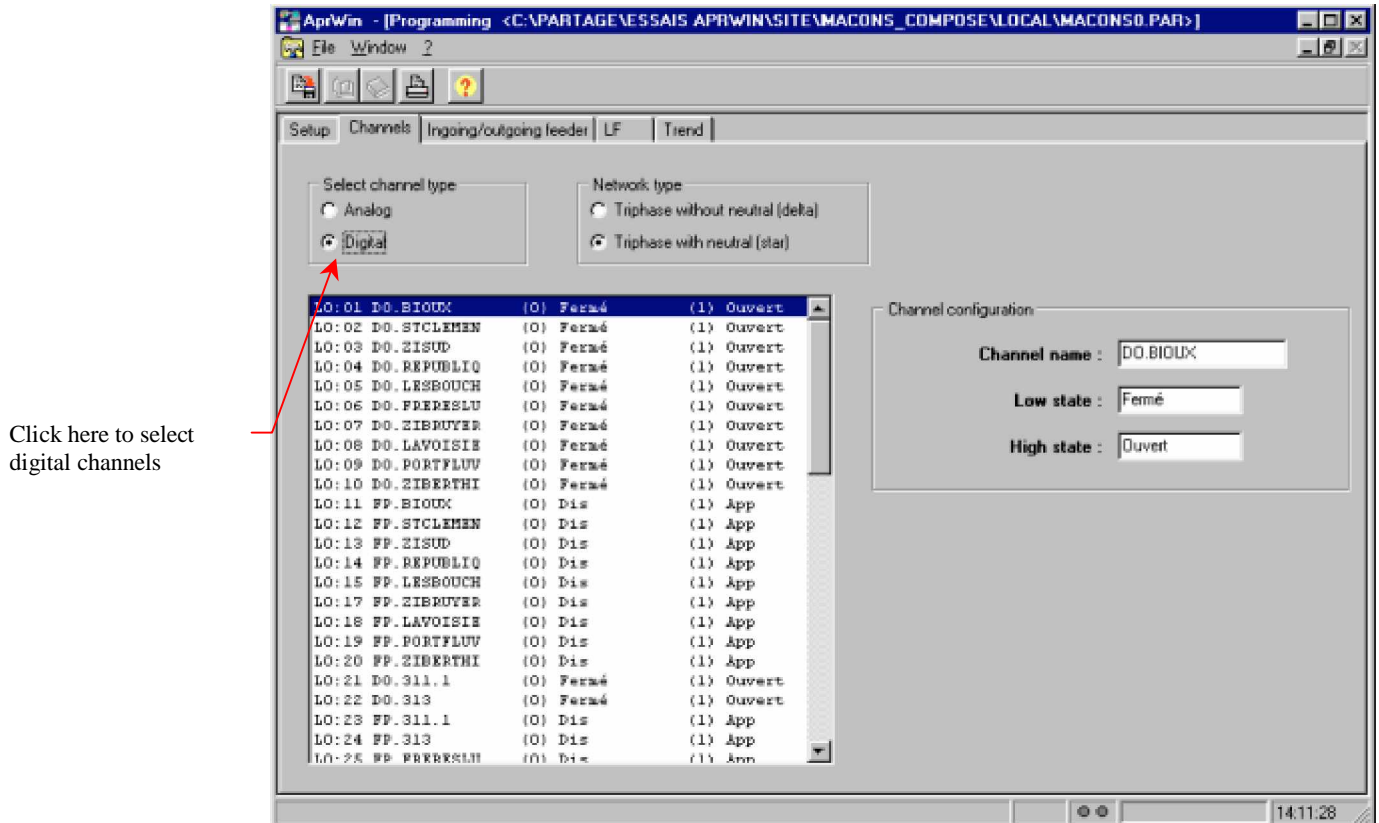
If the APR is equipped with 16 analog channels :

**Channels 9, 11, 13, 15 : Voltages**

**Channels 10, 12, 14, 16 : Currents**

## Parameters of digital channels (Channels tab)

Each digital channel of the APR must be defined by its name, the name of the low status and the name of the high status.



Parameters of digital channels

### Advices :

To use SANDRA, set the digital channels as following :

DO.Outgoing      Circuit breaker opened      State0=CLOSE    State1=OPEN

DO.Ingoing

FP.Outgoing      Operating protection

SH.Outgoing      Operating Shunt

SA.Outgoing      Operating Shunt pole A

SB.Outgoing      Operating Shunt pole B

SC.Outgoing      Operating Shunt pole C

EP.Outgoing      Operating EPATR

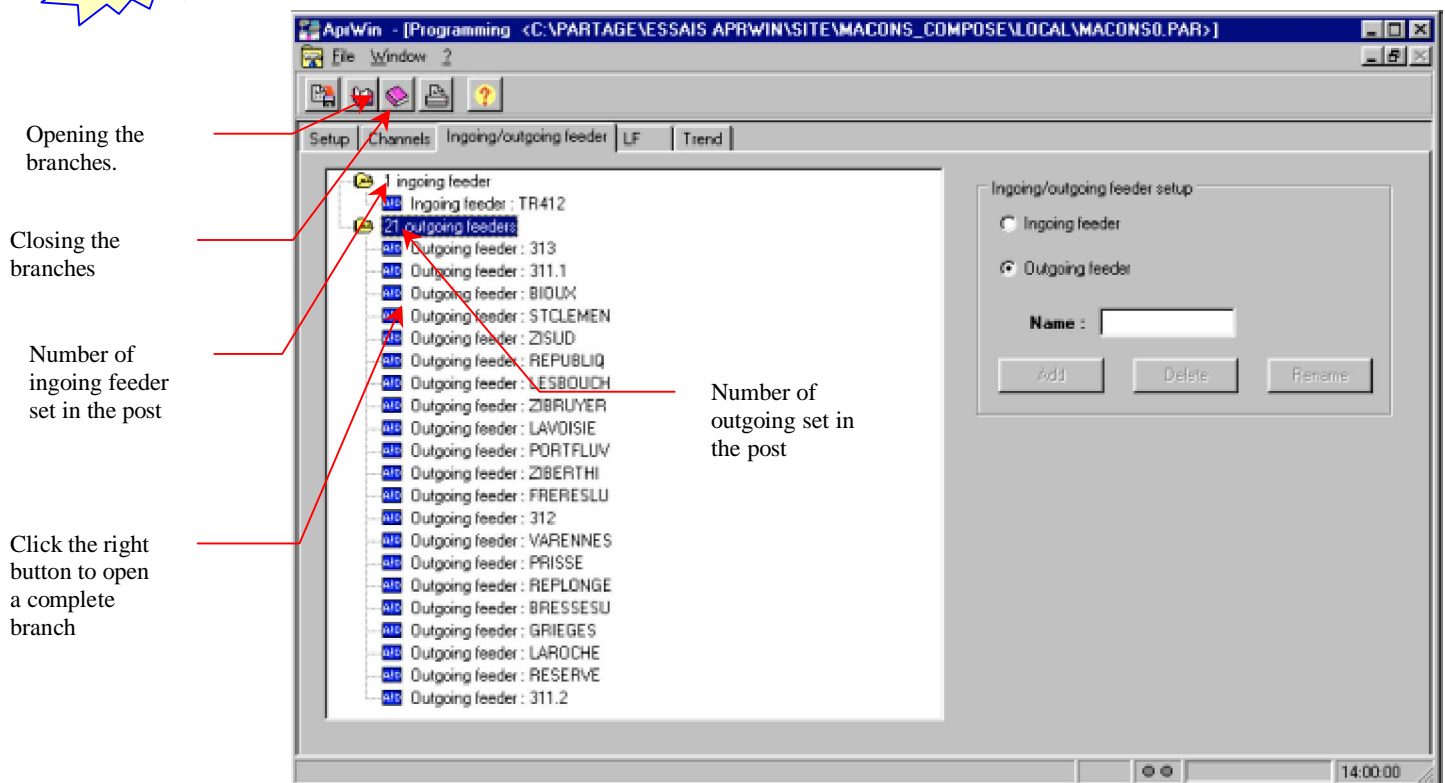
TI.Outgoing      Instant earth

AR.Outgoing      Fast autorization

## Parameters of Ingoing and outgoing feeders



The parameters of ingoing/outgoing feeders is used for the SANDRA automatic analysis software. It allows to declare the setup of the site to be controlled.



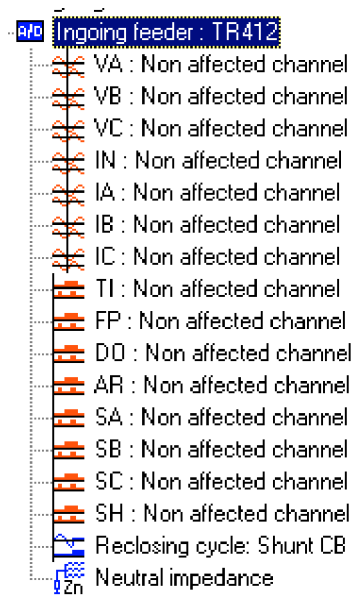
Parameters of ingoing and outgoing feeders

Click Ingoing or Outgoing feeders, enter the name and click *Add* to add an ingoing or an outgoing feeder.

Select the concerned ingoing or outgoing feeder and press *Delete* or *Rename* to delete or to rename an ingoing or an outgoing feeder.

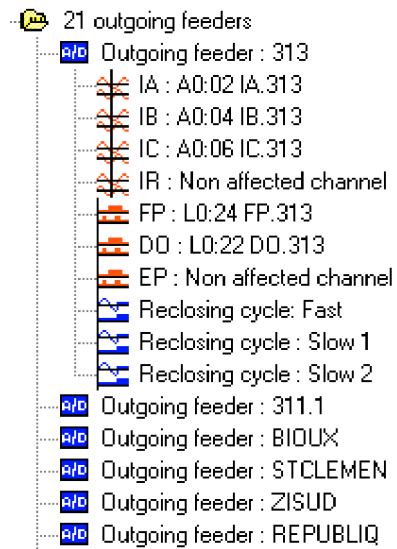
Ingoing/Outgoing feeders will also be used in the screen parameters (group of analog and digital channels), see page 59.

### Programming of an ingoing :



VA, VB, VC	Voltages of the ingoing (compulsory for SANDRA)
IA, IB, IC	Currents of the ingoing
In	Neutral Current of the transformer (compulsory)
TI	Instant Earth
FP	Operating protection (compulsory)
DO	Circuit breaker opened (Compulsory)
AR	Fast autorisation
SA,SB,SC	Operating SHUNT Pole A B C
SH	Operating SHUNT
SHUNT reused	
Impedance of neutral	

### Programming of an outgoing feeder :



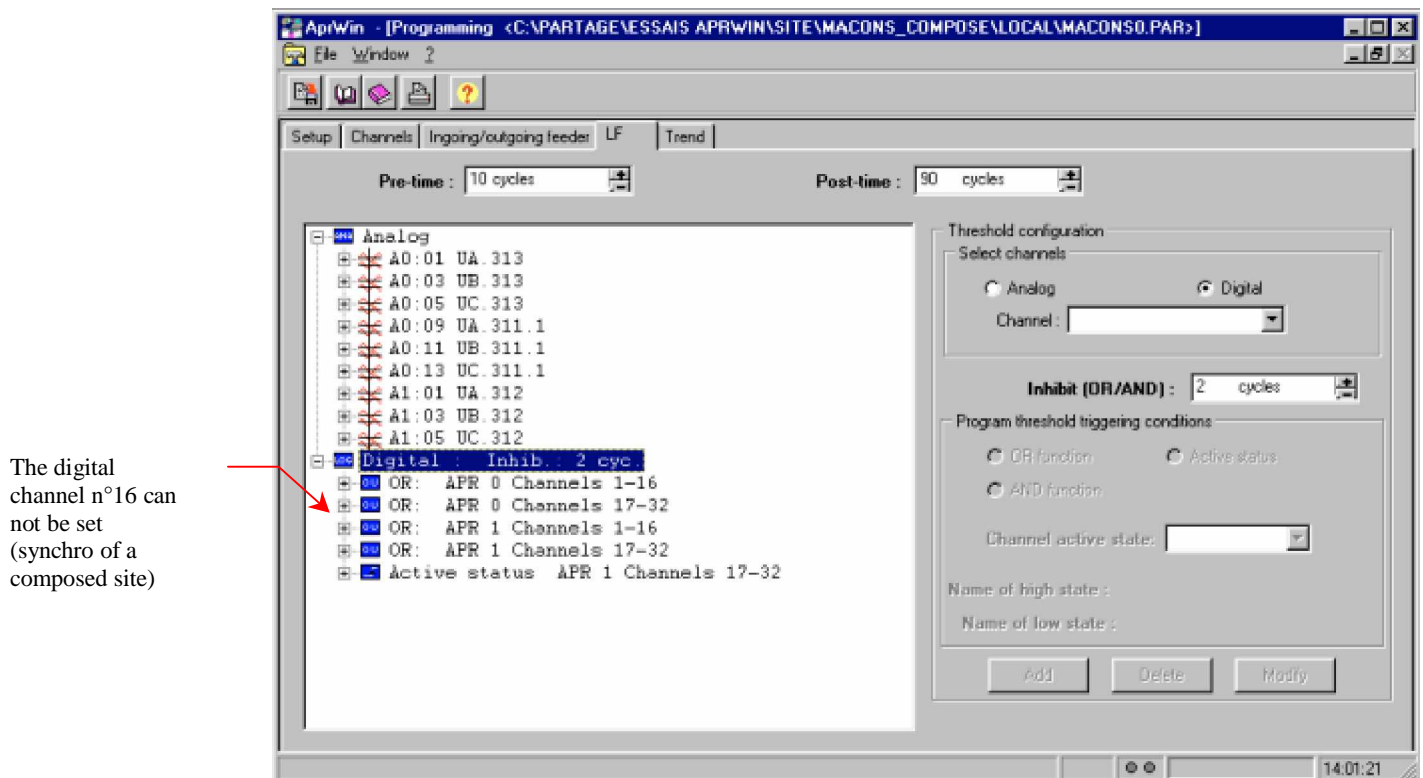
IA, IB, IC	Currents of the outgoing feeder
IR	Zero sequence current (residual current of the outgoing feeders)
FP	Operating protection (compulsory for SANDRA)
DO	circuit breaker opened (compulsory for SANDRA)
EP	EPATR
Fast closing cycle	
Slow 1 reclosing cycle	
Slow 2 reclosing cycle	

## LF parameters (LF tab)

Thresholds on the analog and digital channels are displayed on tree which the main branches are *Analog* and *Digital*.

To add channels and thresholds, move the cursor at the good place in the tree, select the channel and the threshold to be added, enter values and click *Add*.

To delete a channel or a threshold, proceed in the same way and press the *Del* key.



Parameters of thresholds in LF mode

Durations (pre-time, post-time, inhibition, and duration of the relative threshold) are always given in number of cycles (the cycle is equal to 20ms in case of a 50 Hz network).

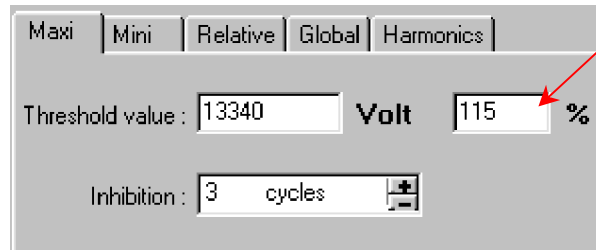
### Advices :

The pre-time must be always set to 10 cycles, the post-time must be set to 90 cycles for using SANDRA.

## Parameters of the analog channels

The analog channels can be set to trigger on a maxi threshold, a mini threshold, a relative threshold (slope) and a threshold on the rate of harmonic distortion (Global harmonic) and several thresholds on harmonic numbers.

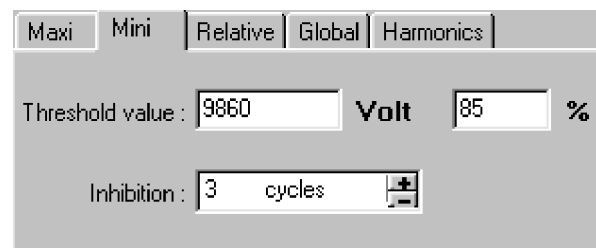
The maxi threshold can be entered in value or in percentage according to nominal value (End of value scale)



115 % of nominal value (12700V here)

*Maxi threshold*

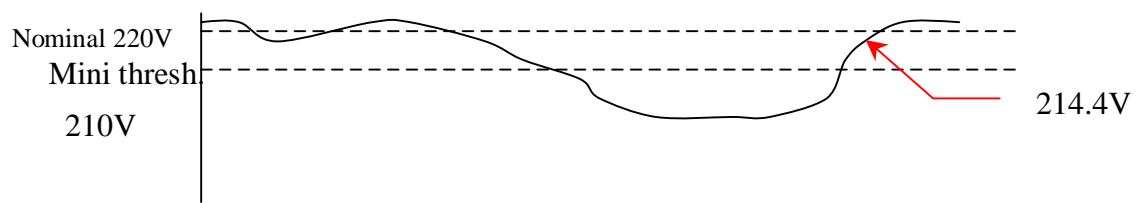
The mini threshold can be entered in value or in percentage according to nominal value (End of value scale)



*Mini threshold*

Triggering on maxi/mini threshold is subjected in a hysteresis of 2 % of nominal value on the APR8/APR16 and 1 % on the APR4u4i. This hysteresis avoids the APR continually triggering if the measured value is close to the set threshold.

Example (with an 220V nominal voltage) :



Hysteresis for an APR8/APR16 :  $220 \times 2\% = 4.4V$

The threshold is rearmed when voltage reaches 210V (mini threshold) + 4.4V so 214.4V

The relative threshold must be entered in value. This threshold is valid in positive or in negative mode.

*Parameters of the relative threshold (pente)*

The relative threshold is used to detect fast variations of signal.

Example : Evolution of the current.

*Parameters of the global harmonic ratio*

*Parameters of thresholds on the harmonic numbers*

### **Advices :**

- Avoid to set thresholds on the current harmonics.
- Set always an important inhibition (10 or 20 cycles) to avoid to trigger on transient phenomena.
- Harmonics can disturb only if they are kept during a long time (Because they cause heatings of the reels of transformers or engines)

### **Parameters of the digital channels**

Advice : To supervise protections : use the "OR" command

To supervise circuit breakers : use the "active status" command

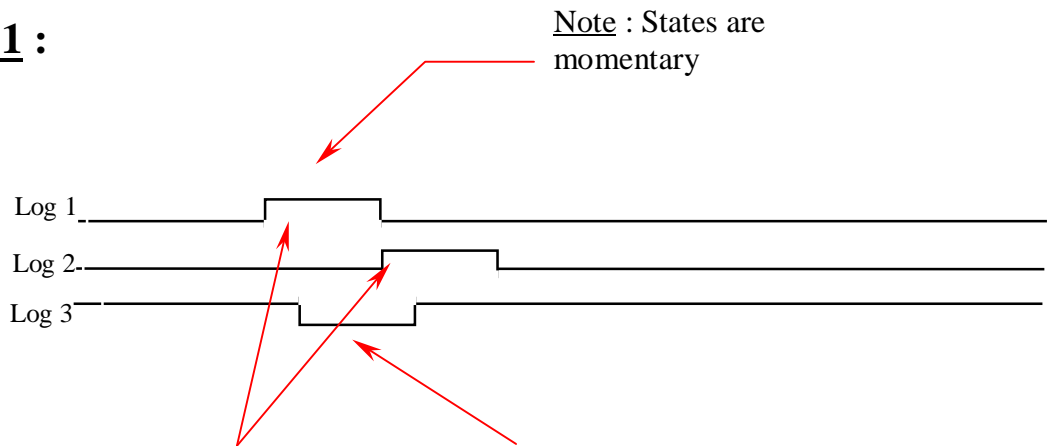


Notes :

-After a first triggering on the OR mask, all the digital channels having contributed to this triggering must **return to the inactive state** to allow a later triggering on the same mask.

-After a first triggering on the AND mask, at least one of the channels having contributed to this triggering must **returns to the inactive state** to allow a later triggering on the same mask.

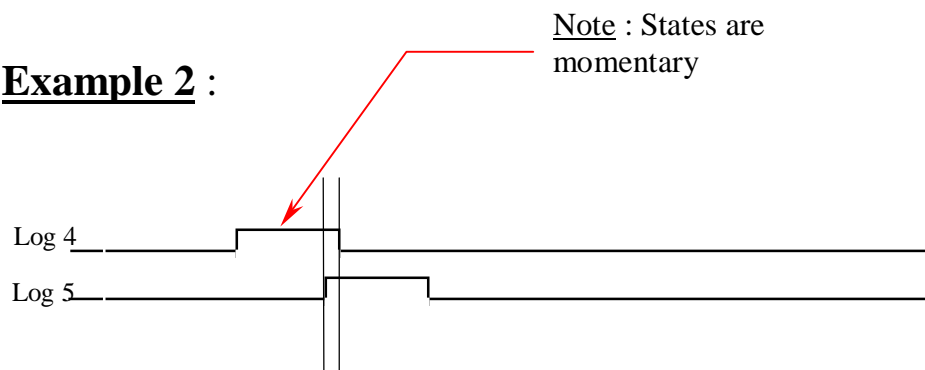
### Example 1 :



To "trap" the status 1 of the digital channels (1 , 2) or the status 0 of the channel 3, the following command must be set :

**Function OR**     1:High status **OR** 2:High status **OR** 3:Low status

### Example 2 :



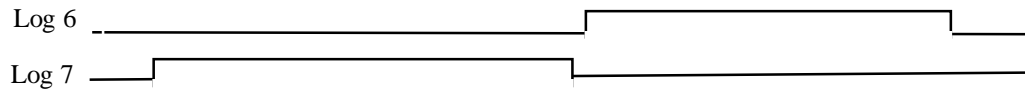
To "trap" the moment when channels 4 and 5 are simultaneously in the high status, the following command must be set :

**Function AND** : 4:High status **AND** 5:High status

**Note** : Do not set an inhibition in that case, not to mask a triggering.

### **Example 3 :**

Note : States can be permanent  
(Case of circuit breakers)



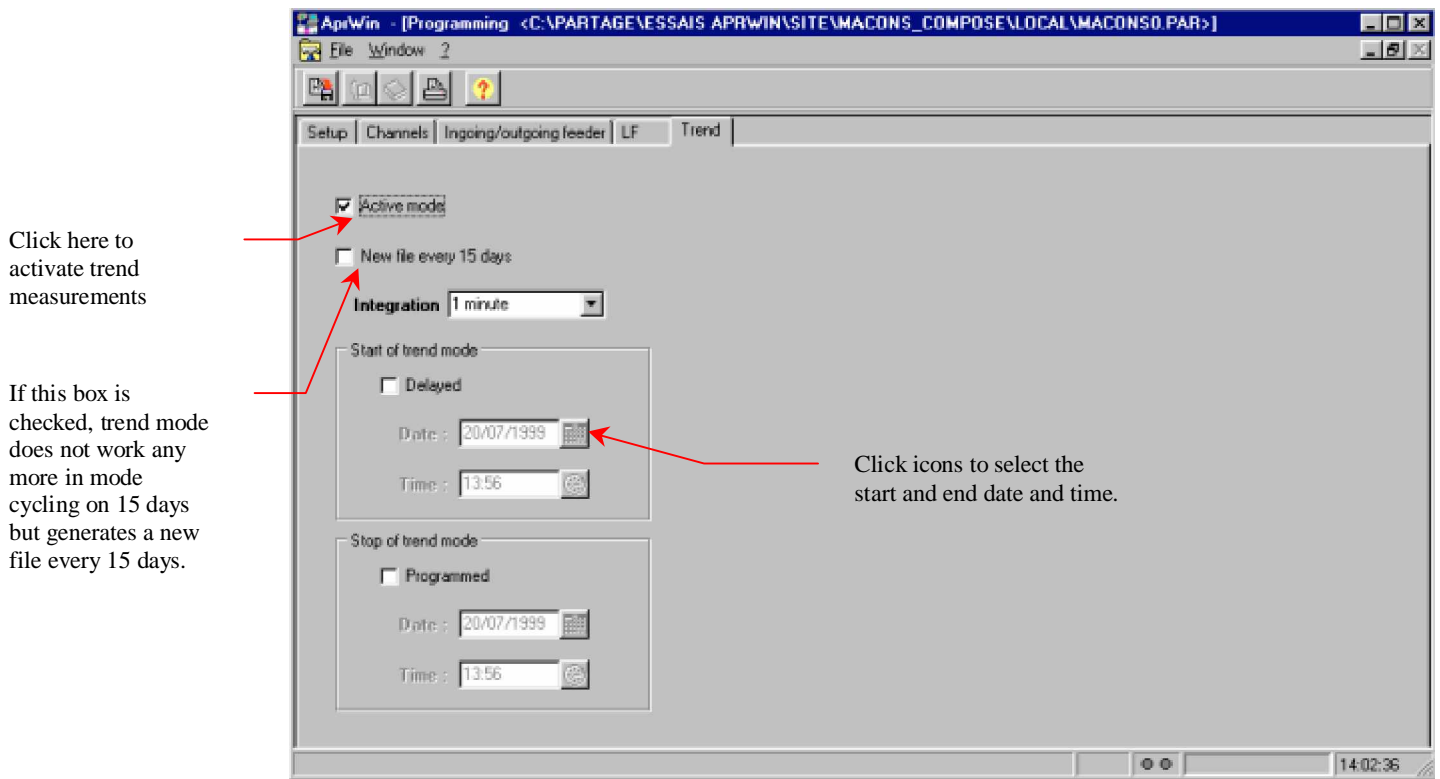
To "trap" the moment when channels 6 or 7 are in the high status, the following command must be set :

**Function "Active forehead" : 6:High status **OR** 7:high status**

If the states of the digital channels could be permanent (circuit breakers), you have to set a "Active forehead", otherwise a permanent active state of a digital channel would lock the triggering.

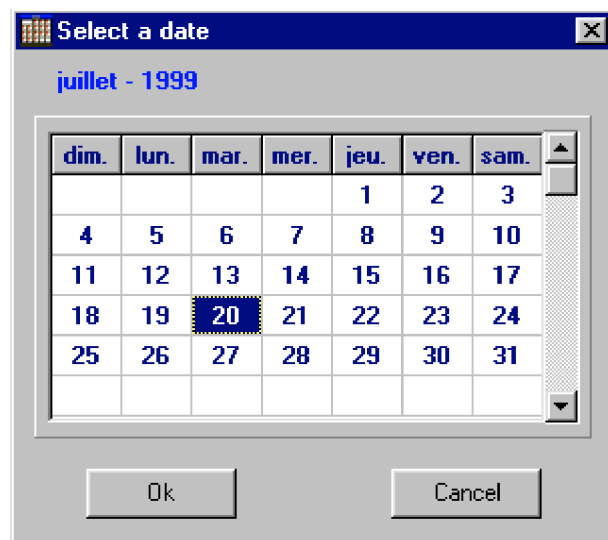
Note : There is no inhibition when using the "active status" function.

## Trend parameters (Trend tab)

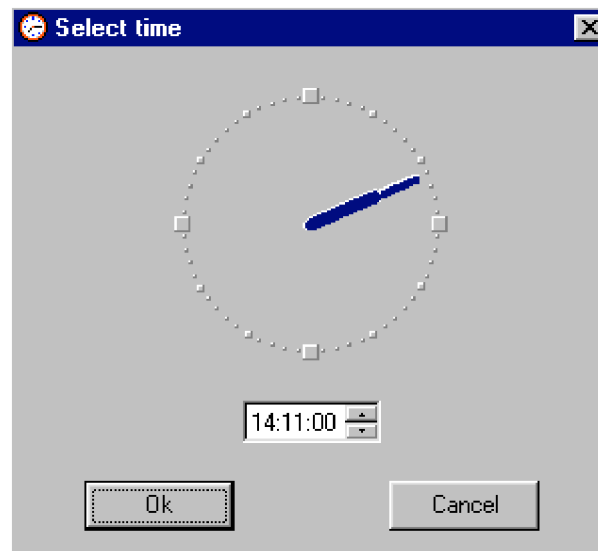


Parameters of the trend mode

Starting up and the end of the trend software can be set. This option is not compatible with the *New file every 15 days* mode (*Not cycling mode*).



Choice of date



*Choice of time*

Caution :

- A measurement integrated over 1 minute and on 16 channels takes 1 Mb a day.
- A measurement integrated over 10 minutes and on 16 channels takes 100Ko a day.

To avoid a lot of information volumes, avoid to record measurements integrated over 1 minute if they are not usable for you.

## HF parameters (HF tab)

If the APR8 is equipped with a HF card, you can access to the parameters.

Check the box to use the card

Association of LF links to HF links

Parameters of the HF card

Validation of the relative threshold (slope) channel by channel

Validation of the absolute threshold channel by channel

The pre time and post time adjustment is done in % according to the available memory size.

-The dv/dt allows to trigger whatever the position of the disturbance.

-Amplitude triggers only if the disturbance exceeds some peak value.

<u>Programmable minimal values of the thresholds Frequency 1MHz</u>				
Range	690 V	1500 V	3000 V	6000 V
Amplitude	69 V	150 V	300 V	600 V
dV/dt	22 V/μs	47 V/μs	94 V/μs	188 V/μs

<u>Programmable minimal values of the thresholds Frequency 2MHz</u>				
Range	690 V	1500 V	3000 V	6000 V
Amplitude	69 V	150 V	300 V	600 V
dV/dt	44 V/μs	94 V/μs	188 V/μs	376 V/μs

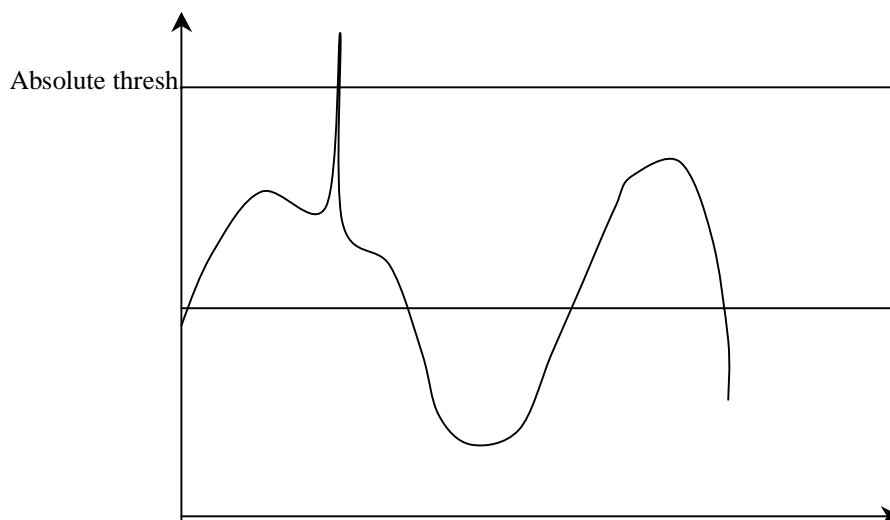
Programmable minimal values of the thresholds Frequency 5MHz				
Range	690 V	1500 V	3000 V	6000 V
Amplitude	69 V	150 V	300 V	600 V
dV/dt	110 V/μs	235 V/μs	470 V/μs	940 V/μs

Programmable minimal values of the thresholds Frequency 10MHz				
Range	690 V	1500 V	3000 V	6000 V
Amplitude	69 V	150 V	300 V	600 V
dV/dT	220 V/μs	470 V/μs	940 V/μs	1880 V/μs

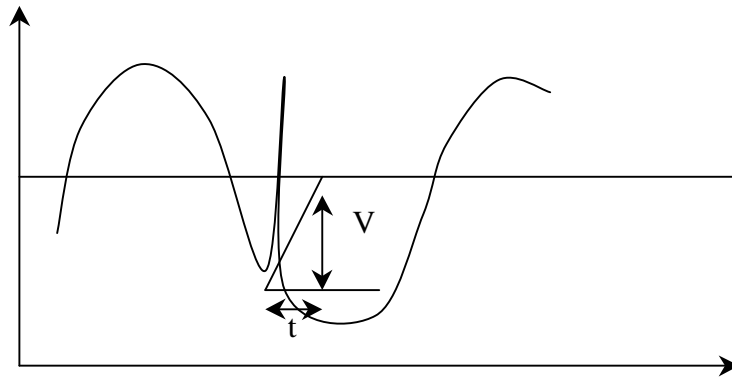
The software checks that entered values are correct and according to values above.

### **Example of parameters :**

To "trap" a disturbance which destroys surge absorber, use the absolute threshold (set a peak value).



Use the  $dv/dt$  (or slope) to "trap" a disturbance which causes the dysfunctionning of a computer without stopping by surge absorber.




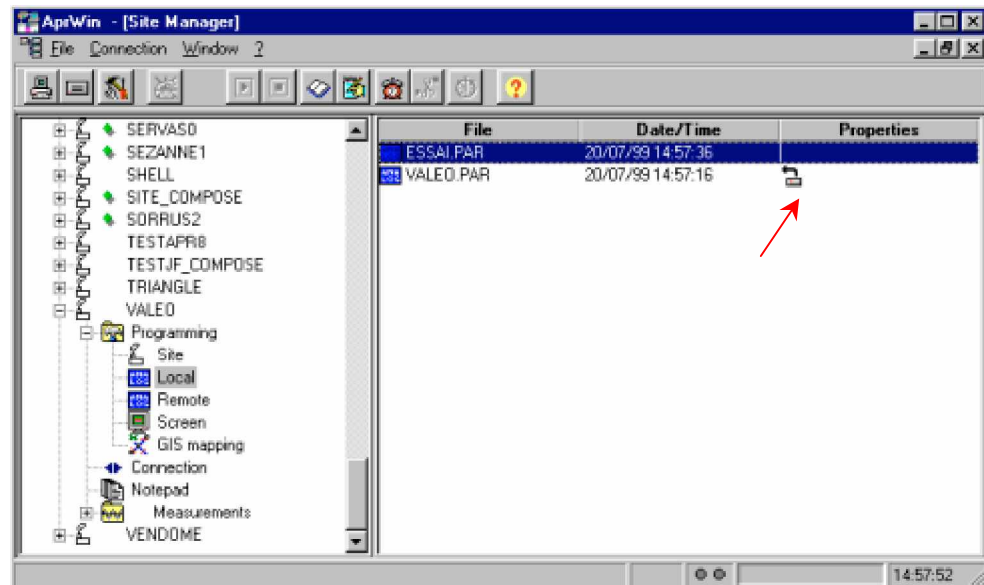
The amplitude of the disturbance does not exceed the defined thresholds. But its raising time is very brief and can cause a dysfunctionning of a computer.

Note : If the calibre can not be defined (690V, 1500V, 3000V, 6000V), channels can be linked in parallel mode and select a different scale for each channel.




## Export of parameters towards an APR

When the APR parameters was created on the PC (One or several xxx.PAR files are created), mark parameters "*To be exported*" in the site manager. Then, the  icon appears in front of the file.



*Export of the parameters towards the APR*

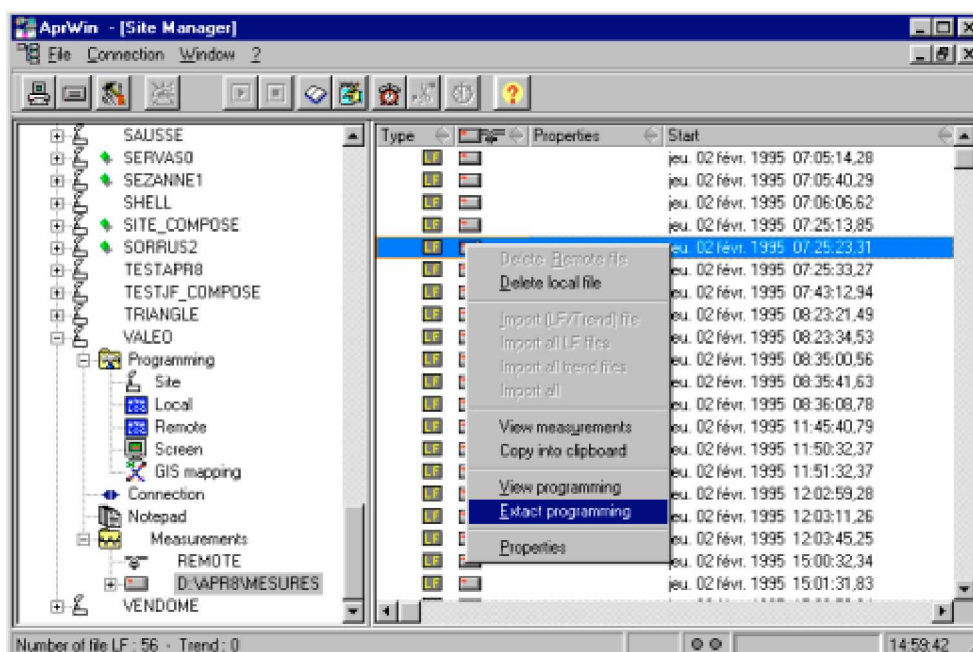
The TEST2.PAR file of the EOLIENNE site will be exported towards the APR during the next connection (during the running of the scenario).

If an immediate export of the parameters is wished, click the  icon to start the scenario.

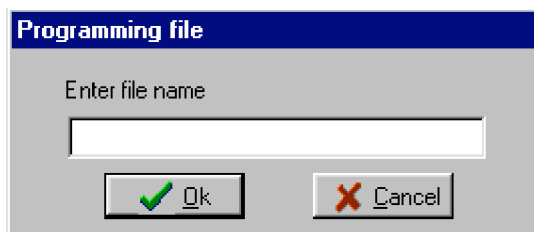
## Extract programming

Each LF measurement file contains the parameters which served for generating it. A file of parameters can be recreated from a measurement file.

The list of measurement files has to be displayed, press the right button of the mouse and ask *Extract programming* option. After typing the name of the new file, this one is stored in the *PROGRAMMING / LOCAL* branch.




Extract of measurement file programming



Enter file name

Note : It is not possible to extract the programming of a "trend" file

## Printing of a programming

Display or edit the programming and click the  icon for printing a programming.

The following pages give an example of the printing of the programming.

Advice : It is advised to print the programming of each site (notably when SANDRA is used)

# Printing of the site programming

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Site setup

Site name ..... : NOUETTE  
File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTEO.PAR

Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
Post-time..... : 90 cycles  
Triphase .... : With neutral (star)

### List of associated GIS mapping files :

C:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\MAILLY.GDO at 18/02/97  
C:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\NOGENT.GDO at 05/01/98  
C:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\TAISSY.GDO at 13/01/98

### List of associated GIS mapping files :

D:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\MAILLY.GDO at 18/02/97  
D:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\LUDES.GDO at 18/02/97  
D:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\BEAUMONT.GDO at 15/12/97  
D:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\NOGENT.GDO at 05/01/98  
D:\APR8\MESURES\NOUETTEO.SIT\TAISSY.GDO at 13/01/98

Sandra FAX .... : 1234567

Phone Nbr ..... : 03456782

Apr	Model	Number	Analog Ch.	Digital Ch.	Options	Special HF ranges
APR #0	APR16 240V / FOP	1	16	02		
APR #1	APR16 240V / FOP	2	16	02		
APR #2	APR16 240V / FOP	3	16	02		
APR #3	APR16 240V / FOP	4	16	02		

# Printing of the programming of analog channels

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Analog channel setup

Site name ..... : NOUETTE

File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTEO.PAR

Measurement scale = nominal value

Input scale = Value entered into the APR

Name	Unit	Measurement range		Input range	
		Beginning	End	Beginning	End
A0:01 VA.RAME1	Volt	0	20000	0	100,000
A0:02 IA.RAME1	AMP	0	4800	0	2,400
A0:03 VB.RAME1	Volt	0	20000	0	100,000
A0:04 IB.RAME1	AMP	0	4800	0	2,400
A0:05 VC.RAME1	Volt	0	20000	0	100,000
A0:06 IC.RAME1	AMP	0	4800	0	2,400
A0:07 VN.RAME1	Volt	0	20000	0	100,000
A0:08 IN.RAME1	AMP	0	400,000	0	2,400
A0:09 IR.BEAUMONT	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:10 IA.BEAUMONT	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:11 IB.BEAUMONT	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:12 IC.BEAUMONT	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:13 IR.MAILLY	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:14 IA.MAILLY	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:15 IB.MAILLY	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400
A0:16 IC.MAILLY	AMP	0	1600	0	2,400

# Printing of the programming of analog triggerings

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Analog channels threshold setup

Site name ..... : NOUETTE  
File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTE.PAR

NAME	Max threshold Value	Min threshold INHIBITOR	Max threshold Value	Min threshold INHIBITOR	Relative threshold Value	Relative threshold Duration	Global parameter Value	Global parameter INHIBITOR
A001VA.NAME1			11180	2 Cycle				
A002IA.NAME1								
A003VB.NAME1			11180	2 Cycle				
A004IB.NAME1								
A005VC.NAME1			11180	2 Cycle				
A006IC.NAME1								
A007VA.NAME1								
A008IB.NAME1								
A009R.BEAM#047								
A010IA.BEAM#047								
A011IB.BEAM#047								
A012IC.BEAM#047								
A013IR.AIL17								
A014IA.AIL17								
A015IB.AIL17								
A016IC.AIL17								
A101VA.NAME2			11180	2 Cycle				
A102IA.NAME2								
A103VB.NAME2			11180	2 Cycle				
A104IB.NAME2								
A105VC.NAME2			11180	2 Cycle				
A106IC.NAME2								
A107VA.NAME2								
A108IB.NAME2	5,000	0 Cycle						
A109R.NODEN7								
A110IA.NODEN7								
A111IB.NODEN7								
A112IC.NODEN7								
A113IR.N46								
A114IA.N46								
A115IB.N46								
A116IC.N46								
A201VA.NAME3			11180	2 Cycle				
A202IA.NAME3								
A203VB.NAME3			11180	2 Cycle				
A204IB.NAME3								
A205VC.NAME3			11180	2 Cycle				
A206IC.NAME3								
A207VA.NAME3			11180	2 Cycle				
A208IB.NAME3								
A209R.L4DES								
A210IA.L4DES								
A211IB.L4DES								
A212IC.L4DES								
A213IR.TA807								
A214IA.TA807								
A215IB.TA807								
A216IC.TA807								
A301VA.NAME4			11180	2 Cycle				
A302IA.NAME4								
A303VB.NAME4			11180	2 Cycle				
A304IB.NAME4								
A305VC.NAME4			11180	2 Cycle				
A306IC.NAME4								
A307VA.NAME4			11180	5 Cycle				
A308IB.NAME4								
A309R.S06 072								
A310IA.S06 072								
A311IB.S06 072								
A312IC.S06 072								
A313IR.S06 073								
A314IA.S06 073								
A315IB.S06 073								
A316IC.S06 073								

# Printing of the programming of digital channels

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Digital channel setup

Site name ..... : NOUETTE

File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTE0.PAR

Name	Name of low state (0)	Name of high state (1)
L0:01 OU.DISJ 312	FERME	OUVERT
L0:02 SURINT 312	DISP	APP
L0:03 TER INS 312	DISP	APP
L0:04 TER TST 312	DISP	APP
L0:05 MAS TAB R1	FIN	DEBUT
L0:06 ENC POLES	OUVERT	FERME
L0:07 POLE A FERM	OUVERT	FERME
L0:08 POLE B FERM	OUVERT	FERME
L0:09 POLE C FERM	OUVERT	FERME
L0:10 AUT RAP R1	DISP	APP
L0:11 DEF POLY R1	DISP	APP
L0:12 OU.CONDB1	FERME	OUVERT
L0:13 PR.CONDB1	DISP	APP
L0:14 DEF GRADIN	DISP	APP
L0:15 OU.RESERVE		
L0:16 RES SYNCHRO		
L0:17 OU.AR812	FERME	OUVERT
L0:18 PR.AR812	DISP	APP
L0:19 DO.BEAUMONT	FERME	OUVERT
L0:20 FP.BEAUMONT	DISP	APP
L0:21 DO.MAILLY	FERME	OUVERT
L0:22 FP.MAILLY	DISP	APP
L0:23 OU.RESERVE	FERME	OUVERT
L0:24 PR.RESERVE	DISP	APP
L0:25 OU.RESERVE	FERME	OUVERT
L0:26 PR.RESERVE	DISP	APP
L0:27 OU.RESERVE	FERME	OUVERT
L0:28 PR.RESERVE	DISP	APP
L0:29 OU.RESERVE	FERME	OUVERT
L0:30 PR.RESERVE	DISP	APP
L0:31 OU.RESERVE	FERME	OUVERT
L0:32 RES SYNCHRO		

# Printing of the triggerings on digital channels

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Digital triggering setup Apr 0

Site name ..... : NOUETTE

File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTE0.

Inhibit on digital channels (OR/AND) : 1 cycle

Name	OR (State)	AND (State)	OR (active status)
LD:01 OU.DISJ 312 LD:02 SURINT 312 LD:03 TER INS 312 LD:04 TER TST 312 LD:05 MAS TAB R1 LD:06 ENC POLES LD:07 POLE A FERM LD:08 POLE B FERM LD:09 POLE C FERM LD:10 AUT RAP R1 LD:11 DEF POLY R1 LD:12 OU.CONDB1 LD:13 PR.CONDB1 LD:14 DEF GRADIN LD:15 OU.RESERVE LD:16 RES SYNCHRO			1: APP 1: APP 1: DEBUT
LD:17 OU.AR812 LD:18 PR.AR812 LD:19 DO.BEAUMONT LD:20 FP.BEAUMONT LD:21 DO.MAILLY LD:22 FP.MAILLY LD:23 OU.RESERVE LD:24 PR.RESERVE LD:25 OU.RESERVE LD:26 PR.RESERVE LD:27 OU.RESERVE LD:28 PR.RESERVE LD:29 OU.RESERVE LD:30 PR.RESERVE LD:31 OU.RESERVE LD:32 RES SYNCHRO	1: OUVERT 1: APP 1: OUVERT 1: APP            1:		

# Printing of the programming of an ingoing feeder

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Ingoing/outgoing feeders Setup

Site name .... : NOUETTE  
File name .. : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTE0.PAR  
Number of ingoing feeders : 4  
Number of outgoing feeders : 11

IN ..... : transformer neutral current  
TI ..... : Immediate Earth  
FP ..... : Protection tripping  
DO ..... : CB status  
AR ..... : Fast authorization  
SA ..... : Pole A of shunt CB close  
SB ..... : Pole B of shunt CB close  
SC ..... : Pole C of shunt CB close  
SH ..... : Shunt CB tripping

Type / Parameters	Informations
Ingoing feeder	RAME2
VA	A1:01 VA.RAME2
VB	A1:03 VB.RAME2
VC	A1:05 VC.RAME2
IN	A1:08 IN.RAME2
IA	A1:02 IA.RAME2
IB	A1:04 IB.RAME2
IC	A1:06 IC.RAME2
TI	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
FP	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
DO	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
AR	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
SA	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
SB	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
SC	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
SH	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
Reclosing cycle: Shunt CB	Inactive Fault duration before shunt CB: 0 ms Shunt CB duration: 0 ms
Neutral resistance	0,0 Ohm
Neutral reactance	0,0 Ohm



# Printing of the programming of an outgoing feeder

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

IR ..... : 3Io Faulty current  
 FP ..... : Protection tripping  
 DO ..... : CB status  
 EP ..... : EP&TR

Type / Parameters	Informations
Outgoing feeder	BEAUMONT
IA	A0:10 IA.BEAUMONT
IB	A0:11 IB.BEAUMONT
IC	A0:12 IC.BEAUMONT
IR	A0:09 IR.BEAUMONT
FP	L0:20 FP.BEAUMONT Delay: 0 ms
DO	L0:19 DO.BEAUMONT Delay: 0 ms
EP	Non affected channelDelay: 0 ms
Reclosing cycle: Fast	Inactive Fault duration before fast: 0 ms Fast duration: 0 ms Fault reappear time: 0 ms
Reclosing cycle : Slow 1	Inactive Slow duration: 0 ms Fault reappear time: 0 ms
Reclosing cycle : Slow 2	Inactive Slow duration: 0 ms Fault reappear time: 0 ms

# Printing of the trend programming

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05

## Trend setup

Site name ..... : NOUETTE

File name ..... : C:\PARTAGE\ESSAIS APRWIN\SITE\NOUETTE\_COMPOSE\LOCAL\NOUETTEO.PAR

State of trend mode	Non valid
New file every 15 days	Non valid
Integration	60 minutes
Delayed start	Non valid 22/07/1999 07:58
Programmed stop	Non valid 22/07/1999 07:58

# Screen parameters

---

## Information about screen parameters

The screen parameters allows to modify how information are displayed.

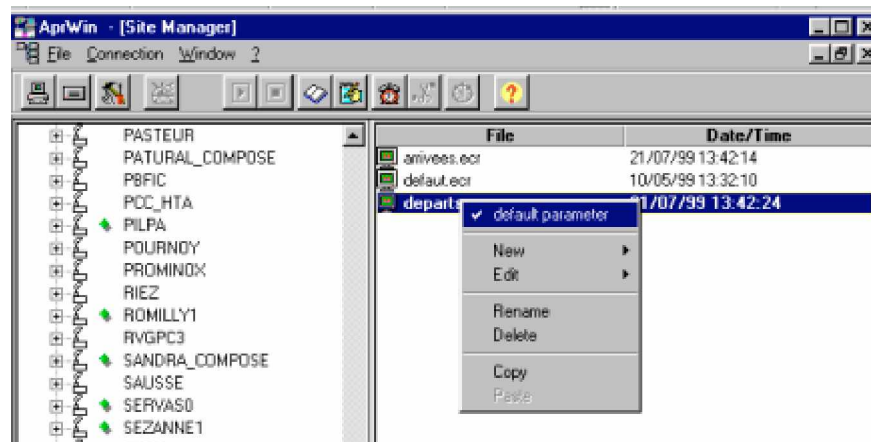
Example : To display voltage of the first channel in blue colour, or to display currents of a same channel in 3 different colours with a scale from 0 to 1500A.

The window is divided by channels in which curves (unities or values) or digital channels can be drawn.

Furthermore, several channels can be regrouped to form a group.

Example of group : Voltages, Ingoing feeder (3U In Ih), Outgoing feeder ( 3I +Ih) ...

With the APRWIN software, each site has its own file of screen parameters. The user can have as many files of screen parameters as he wants.

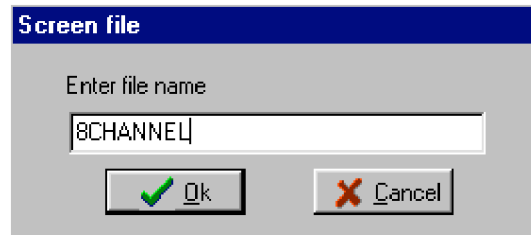


*Screen parameters by default*

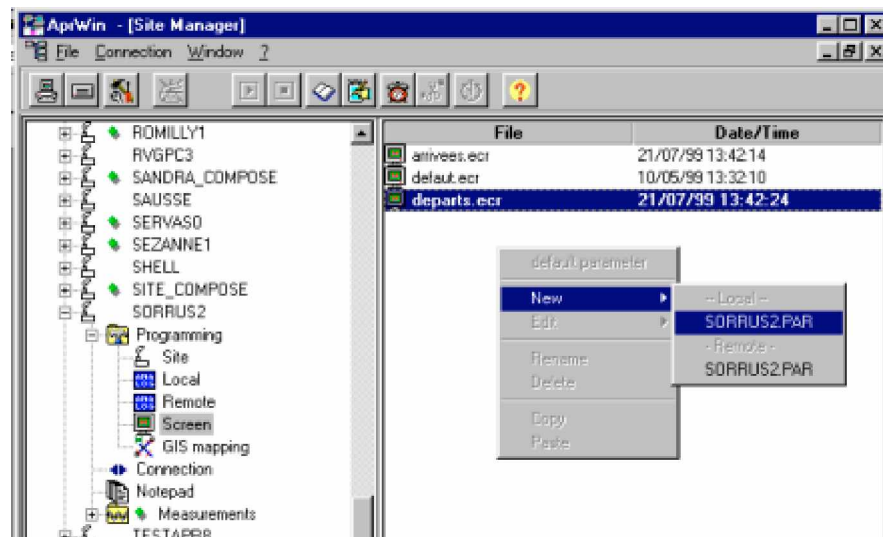
In case of several screen parameters, the file of parameters by default has to be selected. The LF and trend measurements will be displayed by means of this file setup.

## Creating of screen parameters

In the site manager (SITE/Programming/Screen branch), click in the right part of the window, press the right button and click *New* and then enter a name of screen file.



Then select the parameters from which you want to create the screen parameters (local or remote). Indeed, the screen parameters refers to the name of channels included in the parameter file.



*Creation of a screen parameters from the local or remote parameters*

### Notes :

Creating a screen parameters is impossible if there is no created local/remote parameters. Nevertheless, it will be possible to display LF or trend files, because a programming by default has been saved.

Several screen parameters for a same site can be also created. So, the same information will be displayed in a different way. (Example: parameters which regroupes all the voltages of a channel and parameters which allocates one voltage to one channel)

# Trend channels

Group

Channel

Link

Uncheck the box in order to remove a channel or link for a moment

Change of the colour

Change of the scale



Choice of the unit to be displayed

Choice of the link or the group







The scale can be manual or automatic or defined in the scale group.

Setup of the trend channels

Note : If the manual scale has been selected, enter 0 - 10000V for example.


Trend values are regrouped into a group  (engine here) , and into channels  (Voltages, Currents ...)


Several values are affected for each link :


-  : Rms value
-  : Harmonics (of numbers from 2 to 63)
-  : Global harmonic
-  : Phase/Cosinus/Tangente
-  : Singlephased power (Active/Reactive/Apparent)
-  : Triphased power (Active/Reactive/Apparent) or Negative/positive/Zero sequence voltage

Another icon allows to select the scale :


 : No displayed scale

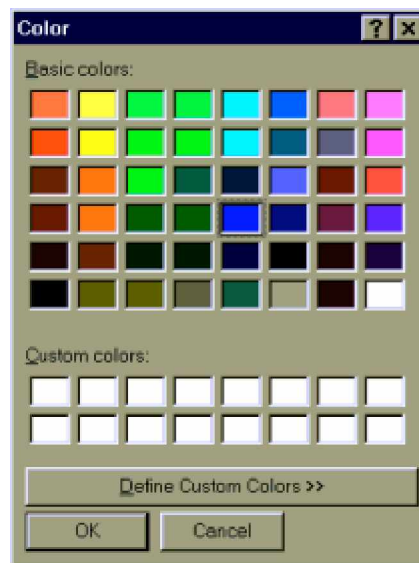
 : Scale drawn to the left of the graph

 : Scale drawn to the right of the graph

 : Scale drawn to the right and to the left of the graph

Click the icon to change the displaying mode of the scale (successive choice of 4 possibilities).

Click the icon  to modify the colour of the value. As you click you display the palette which allows to select the colour.



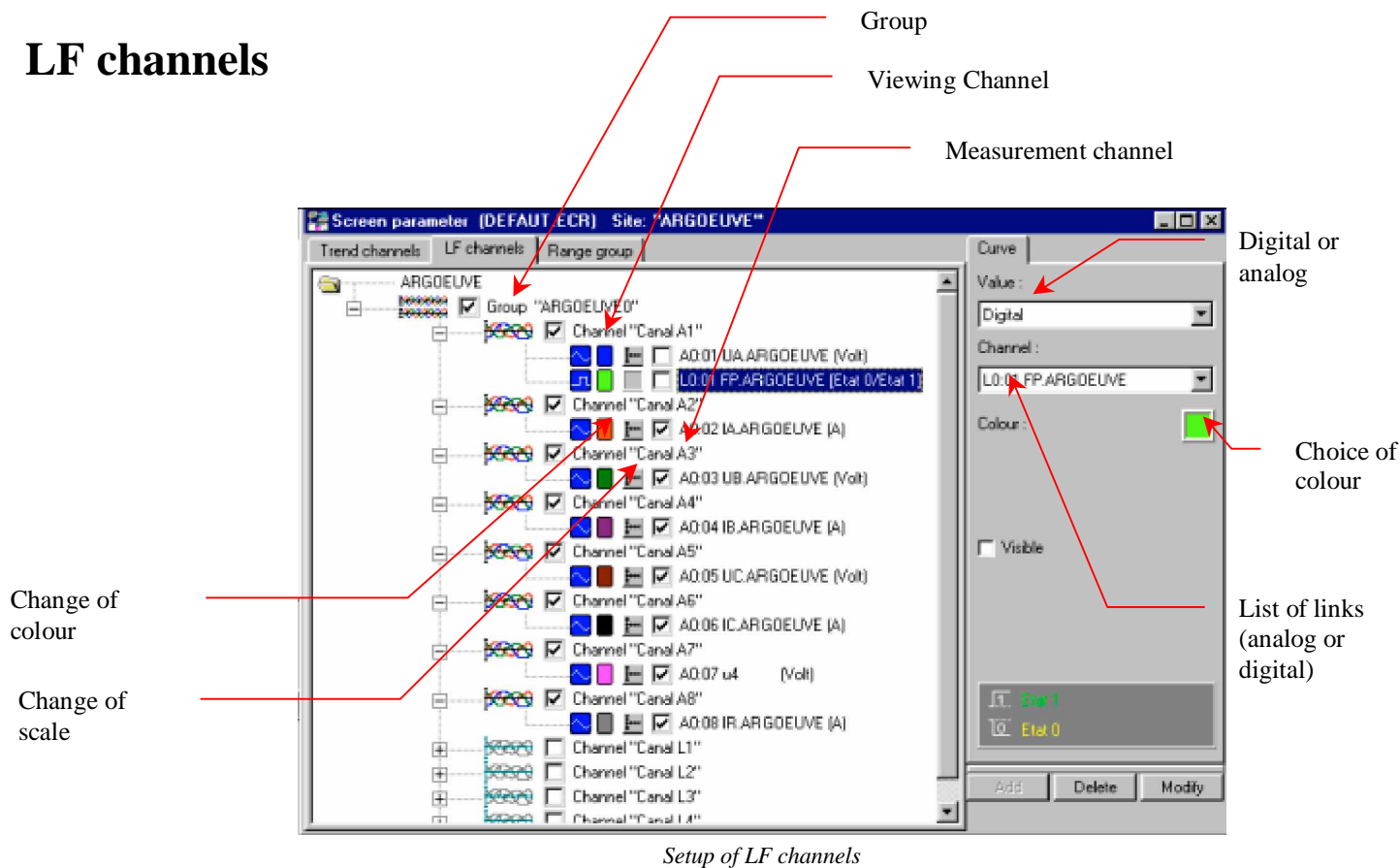
*Choice of the colour by means of the palette*



To add groups, channels or links, set correctly the cursor in the tree, select values (Vrms, Harmonic, Phase ...) then channel or group and click the *Add* button.



To modify a group, a link or a channel, set the cursor above, type modifications and click the *Modify* button.

To delete a group, a link or a channel, press the *Suppr* key or click the *Delete* button.

## LF channels





LF channels are regrouped into a group  (i.e. EOLIEENNE0) and into channels  (Channel A1, Channel A2 ...)


In each link, analog channels  (i.e. A0:01 voltage1) and digital  (L0:01 contact) are affected.

Another icon allows to select the scale :


 : No displayed scale

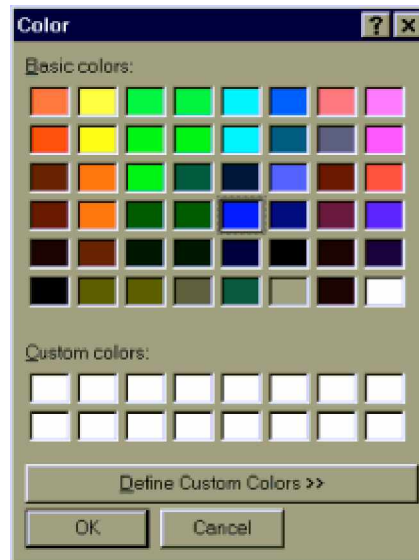
 : Scale drawn to the left of the graph

 : Scale drawn to the right of the graph

 : Scale drawn to the right and to the left of the graph

Click the icon to change the displaying mode of the scale (successive choice of 4 possibilities).

Click the  icon to modify the colour of the value. As you click you display the palette which allows to select the colour.



*Choice of the colour by means of the palette*

To add groups, channels or links, set correctly the cursor in the tree, select values (digital/analog) then link or group and click the *Add* button.

To modify a group, a link or a channel, set the cursor above, type modifications and click the *Modify* button.

To delete a group, a channel or a link, press the *Del* key or click the *Delete* button.



## Scale groups



Screen parameter (DEFAULT.ECR) Site: "ARGOEUE"

Trend channels | LF channels | Range group

T	Name	Scale	Beginning	End	Unit	Affectation
G	Current	Auto	0	0	A	
U	UA.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	127017	Volt	UA.ARGOEUE
U	IA.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IA.ARGOEUE
U	UB.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	127017	Volt	UB.ARGOEUE
U	IB.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IB.ARGOEUE
U	UC.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	127017	Volt	UC.ARGOEUE
U	IC.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IC.ARGOEUE
U	u4	Auto	0	20000	Volt	u4
U	IR.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IR.ARGOEUE

Group config:

Name:

Unit:

☒ Automatic scale

Range beginning:  A

Range end:  A

☒ APR scales

Each channel can be automatically or manually scaled or can be a part of a scale group.

Example : It is possible to define a scale group named *Voltage* which is defined from 0 to 11500V and a scale group named *Current* which is defined from 0 to 1000A.

So, all the measured voltage channels will be referenced on the scale group named *Voltage*.

If you wish to modify the scale of displaying of voltages for example, you will just have to do only one modification to redraw correctly all the channels dependent of this scale.

G=Group of scales

Enter data and click *Add* to create a new scale group

T	Name	Scale	Beginning	End	Unit	Affectation
G	Voltage	Auto	0	0	V	
G	Current	Auto	0	0	A	

Group config.

Name :

Unit :

☒ Automatic scale

Range beginning :  A

Range end :  A

☐ APR scales

Parameters of scale groups

Check the *APR scales* box to display the scales of the analog channels. This allows to display the scales of the various channels and to be inspired by it to create a scale group.

U=APR scale

T	Name	Scale	Beginning	End	Unit	Affectation
G	Current	Auto	0	0	A	
U	IA.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	127017	Volt	UA.ARGOEUE
U	IB.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IB.ARGOEUE
U	IC.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	127017	Volt	UC.ARGOEUE
U	IR.ARGOEUE	Auto	0	4000	A	IR.ARGOEUE

Group config.

Name :

Unit :

☒ Automatic scale

Range beginning :  A

Range end :  A

☒ APR scales

Displaying of APR scales

# Trend measurements

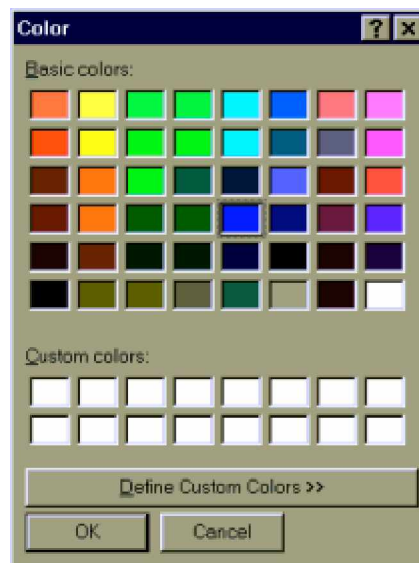
## Information about trend measurements

**Reminder** : The trend software is an optional software which is installed into the APR. The trend module of the APR software allows to program and run the trend measurements.

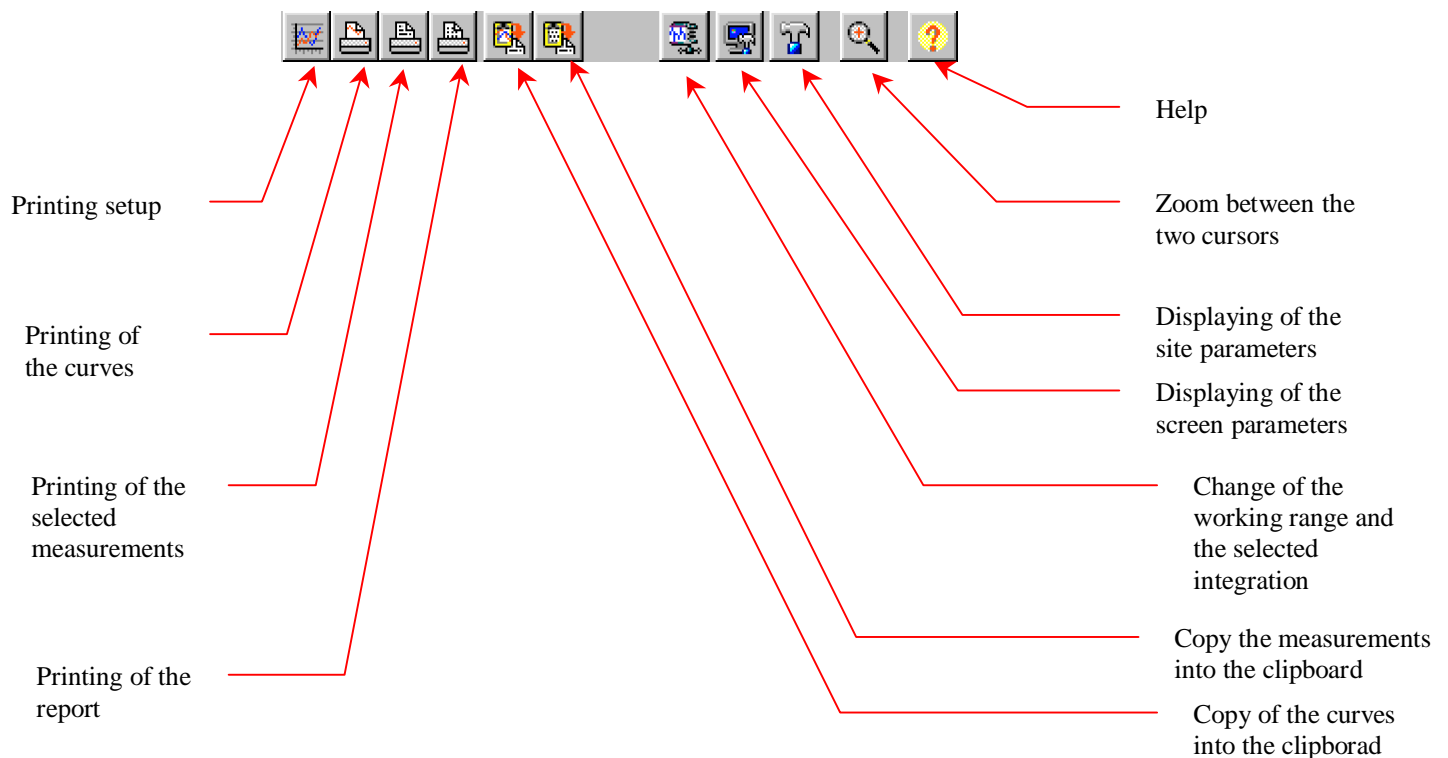
The window is divided into 2 zones, upper zone which contains curves and lower zone which contains treatments (RMS value, powers ...). The one or another one of the parts can be enlarged or reduced thanks to the horizontal *Split*.



Use the menu *Curves/colours* to change the background colour of the window.

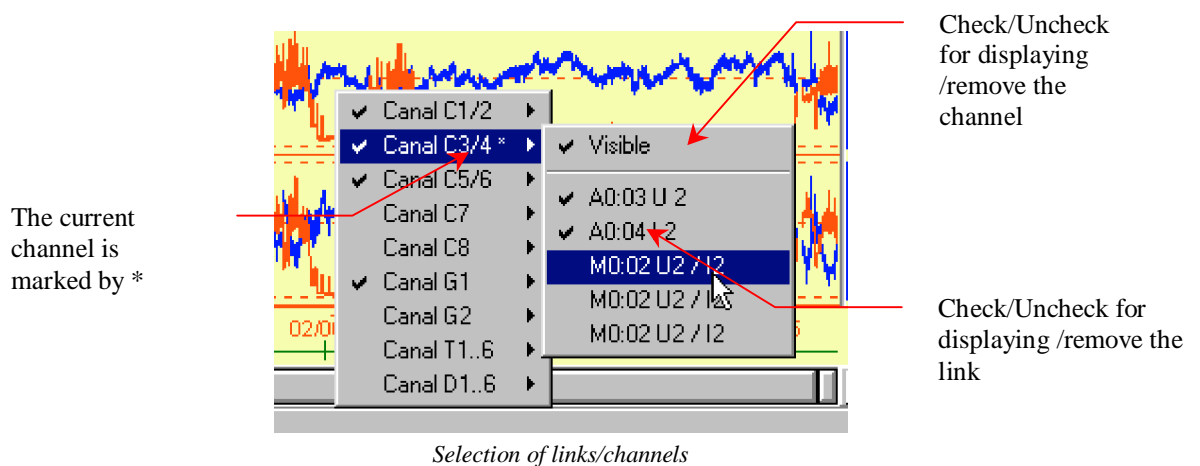


## Description of the icon bar :



Press the right button of the mouse to delete or to add a link or a channel. Then, a menu appears and channels and links can be selected/unselected.

The menu lists the links/channels of the selected group (which is defined where you clicked).



*Selection of links/channels*

Two cursors are set on the screen :

An active cursor ▼ and an inactive cursor ∇.

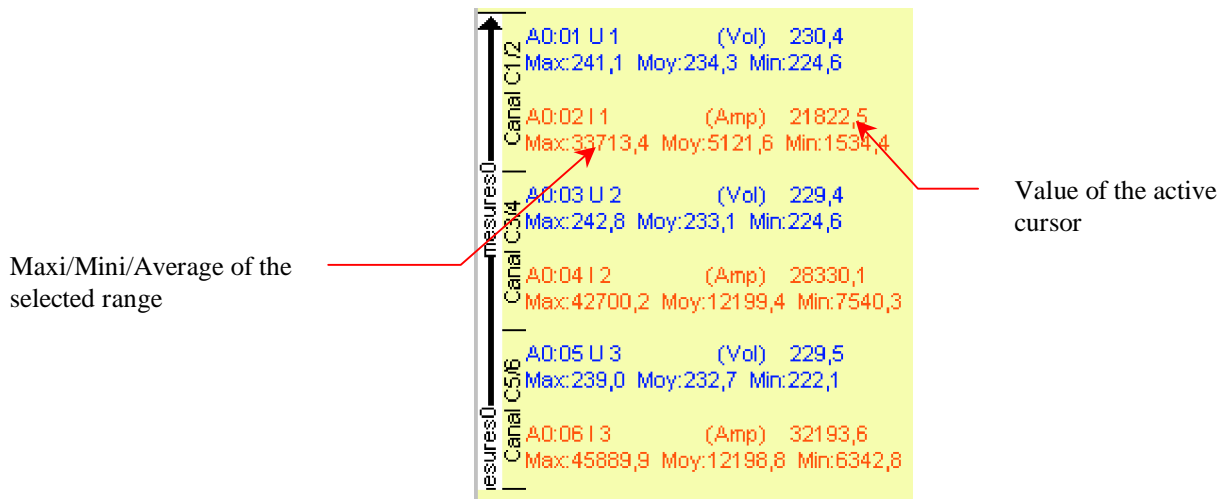


*Active and inactive cursors*

If the cursor is not displayed (out of the window to the right or to the left side), click at the top of the screen to move it where the mouse is.

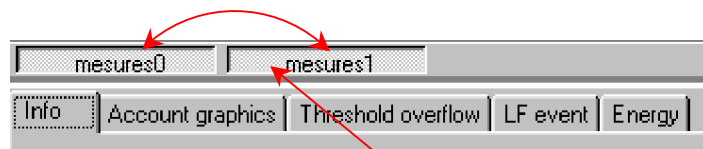
To display the screen parameters of a special curve, double click on this curve.

Left margin allows to display either the name of the channel or the values of cursors (active/inactive). Click in the margin to change the display mode.



*Left margin*

The bottom of the screen displays all the groups which were defined in the screen parameters. By clicking buttons, you can valid/unvalid the displaying of a complete group. To reverse the order of displaying of the groups, drag and drop to the wished place.

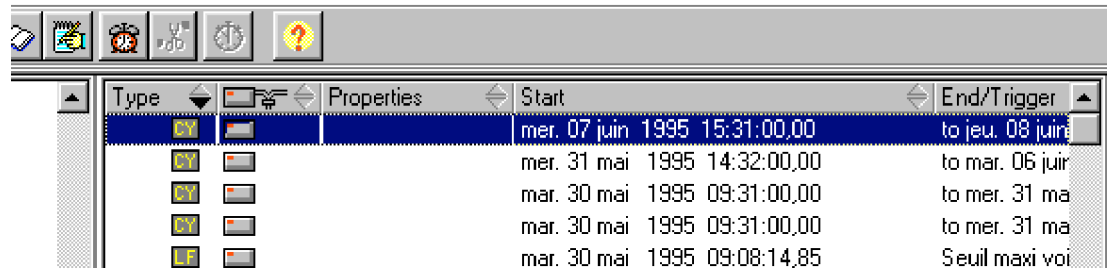


*Selection of one or all groups*

Groups

## Displaying of curves


Select a file of trend measurements in the site manager and select the displaying by double clicking.



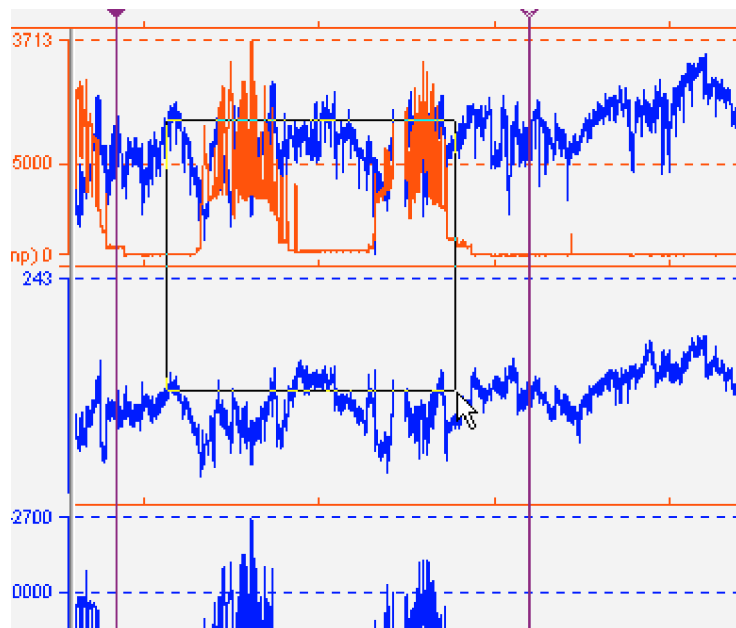
Type	Properties	Start	End/Trigger
CY		mer. 07 juin 1995 15:31:00,00	to jeu. 08 juin
CY		mer. 31 mai 1995 14:32:00,00	to mar. 06 juir
CY		mar. 30 mai 1995 09:31:00,00	to mer. 31 ma
CY		mar. 30 mai 1995 09:31:00,00	to mer. 31 ma
LF		mar. 30 mai 1995 09:08:14,85	Seuil maxi voi

*Choice of trend cycle to be analyzed*


Curves will be displayed with the current screen parameters (defined in the site manager).

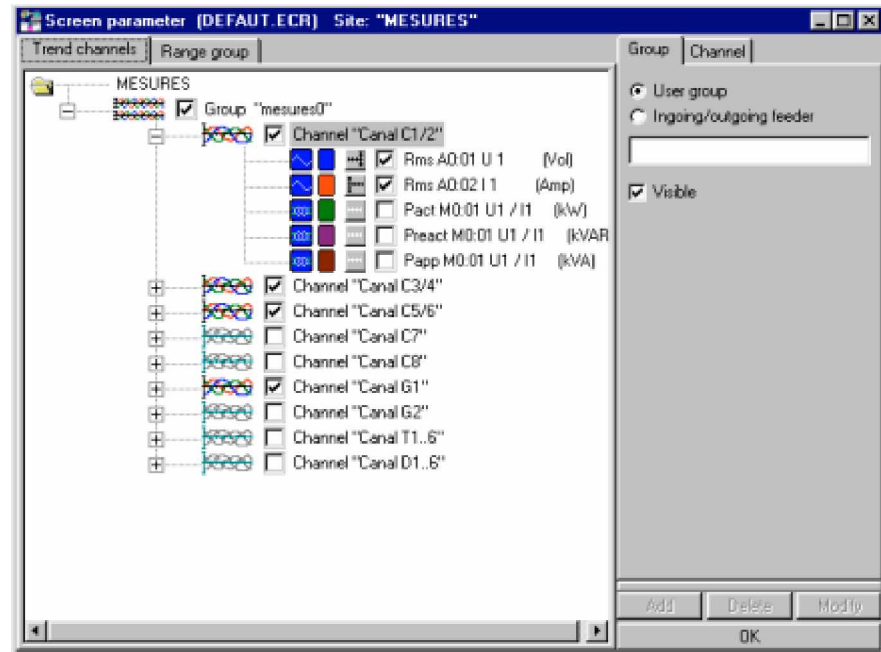
The  icon allows to zoom between the cursors.

For zooming on a part of the screen, drag the beginning of the zone and drop to the end of the zone.



*Zoom on a part of the curves*

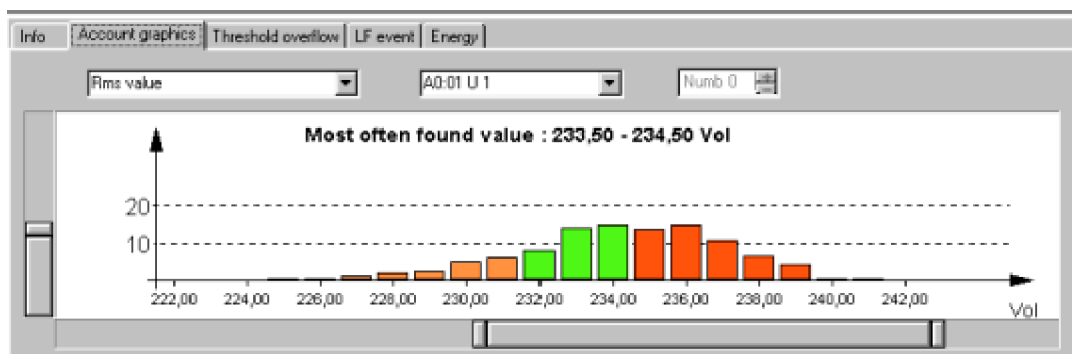
The  icon allow to display the screen parameters (groups, channels, colours, scales) (see page 59) . You can also display the screen parameters by double clicking a channel.



Screen parameters

After modification of the parameters, press *OK* to redraw the screen.

The bottom of the screen contains tabs which give access to the statistical tools (Account graphs, overthresholds, energy).

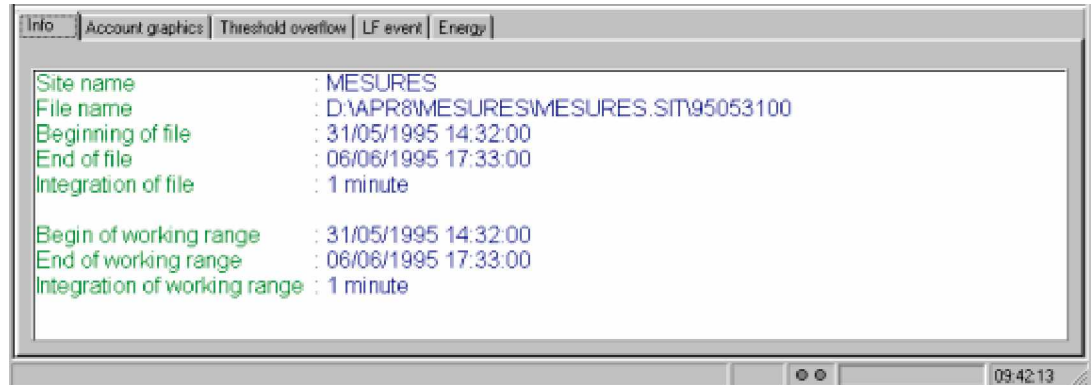


Trend measurements



## Info

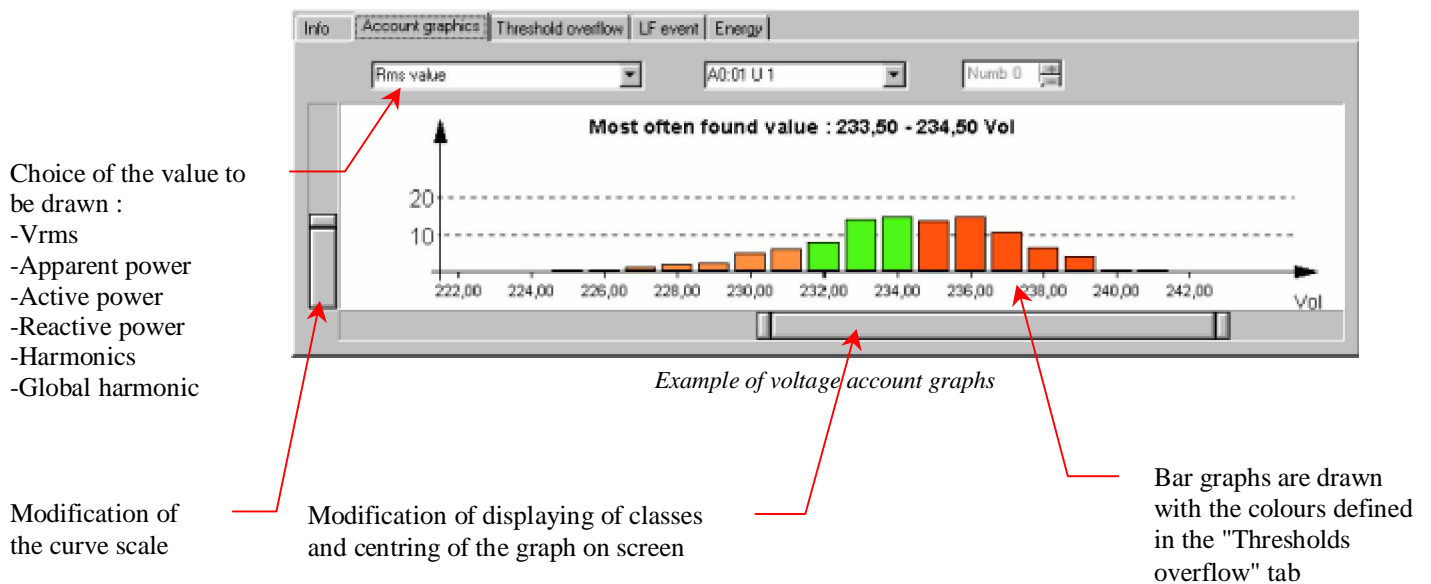
This tab gives the characteristics of the file and of the displayed cycle. The displayed cycle is selected in the *Setup/Trend working range* menu.



## Statistic measurements (Account graphs)

The trend module of the APRWIN software allows to display the account graph of all the measured values (Vrms, Harmonic, Power ...)

Measurements are regrouped in classes. For example, a class is the 220V-225V interval.



The account graphs are very useful to quickly judge the quality of an electricity network.

Example: To know if voltage is according to standard values and if it deviates from the standard values during a more or less large period. Sharper a graph is, better is the quality of the voltage.

# Calculation of overthresholds

This window allows to calculate the number of overthresholds of measured values.

2 thresholds can be programmed (1 mini threshold and a maxi threshold). If measurement is lower or upper than the set value or between 2 thresholds, total accumulated duration of overthresholds is displayed.

The entered thresholds are saved for each site. Quality criteria can be defined and you can test that each measurement makes fit into the created template.

A colour can be allocated to each zone (Lower than the mini threshold, upper than the maxi threshold, and included between the two thresholds).

To modify thresholds, select one or several concerned lines.

You can enter thresholds either in % according to a nominal value, or directly in value.

Entering of thresholds in % according to the nominal value.

Entering of thresholds in value

Select value and number in case of harmonic

Click here to calculate overthresholds according to the selected thresholds

Click buttons to choose colour

Voie	Nbr	Durée	Seuil 1	Nbr	Durée	Seuil 2	Nbr	Durée	Ecart type	Moyenne
A0.01 U 1	155	24h44	231,84	372	42h31	234,16	223	76h52	2,64	234,27
A0.02 I 1	0	00h00	0	0	00h00	0	1	144h07	6210	5121
A0.03 U 2	204	37h30	231,84	388	57h20	234,16	184	49h17	2,32	233,06
A0.04 I 2	0	00h00	0	0	00h00	0	1	144h07	6811	12199
A0.05 U 3	157	49h48	231,84	313	43h41	234,16	157	51h38	3,14	232,68
A0.06 I 3	0	00h00	0	0	00h00	0	1	144h07	8909	12198
A0.07 VOIE 7	0	00h00	0	1	144h07	0	0	00h00	0	0
A0.08 VOIE 8	0	00h00	0	1	144h07	0	0	00h00	0	0

Number and duration of overthresholds of the threshold 1

Values are included between thresholds 1 and 2

Number and duration of overthresholds of the threshold 2

Results (Number of overthresholds and accumulated total duration)

The modification of thresholds and colours are done for the selected lines. Use multiselection (Shift and Ctrl) to change several lines simultaneously.

Contrary to the LF mode, thresholds in trend mode are defined a posteriori, that allows to realize as many simulations as you wish. For example, you can calculate power overthresholds by changing thresholds (for calculating the overthresholds of sub-scribed powers for example).

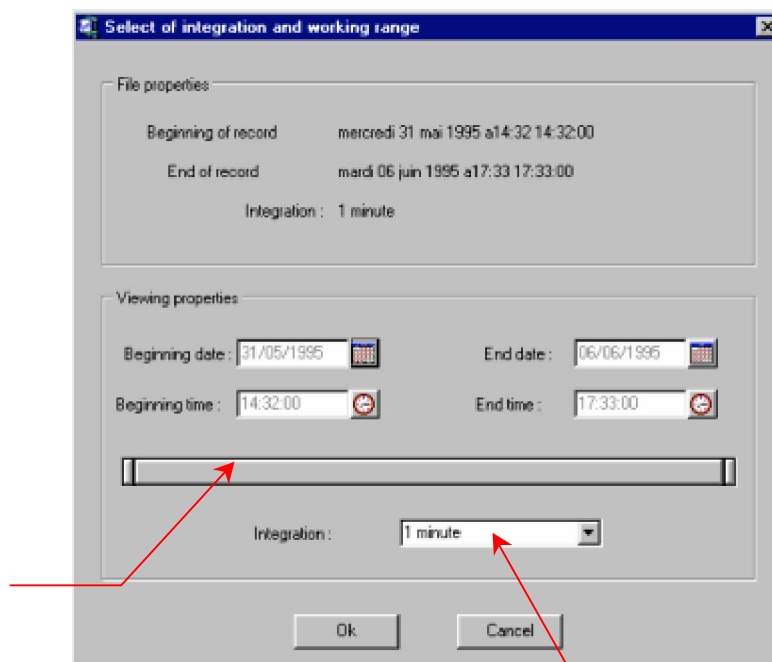
## Modification of working range and integration

Sometimes, restricting the working interval and/or modifying the integration cycle can be interesting. This enables to isolate a day of measurements for example.

Click the  icon or use the *Setup/Trend working cycle* of the trend menu.

The modification concerns the drawing of curves, all the measurements (overthresholds, account graphs, energies, LF events) and export towards the clipboard.

Working cycle can be modified by using the scrollbar or by clicking icons.

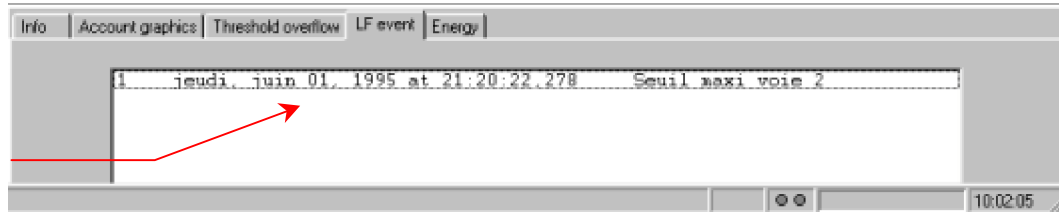




*Choice of the working and integration cycle*

The integration cycle can not be lower than the measured integration cycle mesurée.

## LF events

Lists of LF events corresponding to the selected cycle



If you double click a file, the corresponding LF window is displayed. If several LF files are present, click the   icons to display the previous and following files. See the LF measurements page 83.

## Energies



The group 1 corresponds to the triphased power U1/I1 U2/I2 and U3/I3

Energy calculation					
From 31/05/1995 at 14:32:00 to 06/06/1995 at 17:33:00					
Power	Active (kW/h)		Reactive (kVar/h)		Apparent (kVA/h)
	-	+	-	+	
M0:01 U1 / I1	0	153090	0	55515	171541
M0:02 U2 / I2	0	351850	0	72482	408347
M0:03 U3 / I3	0	325858	19,66	92449	406128
M0:04 U4 / I4	0	0	0	0	0
T0:01 Groupe 1	0	830790	0	220428	986018

Active and reactive energies are split into 2 columns (positive and negative). This allows to realize the balance of energies on a site which is producer and consumer at the same moment.

## Export/Copy

It is possible to export values drawn on the screen into the clipboard (*File/Copy* menu (Tabler format)). That allows to realize particular measurements. For example you will be able to copy out data into a spreadsheet (EXCEL for example) and program special calculations or curves.

**Caution** : Export is realized by using the selected curves and the characteristics of displaying (Integration, interval).

## Example of data export :

Click Edit/Paste to paste the contents of the clipboard into the tabler

Measurement number

Name of site

Start and end dates of range

Wished integration

Link

Value


Measurement date and time

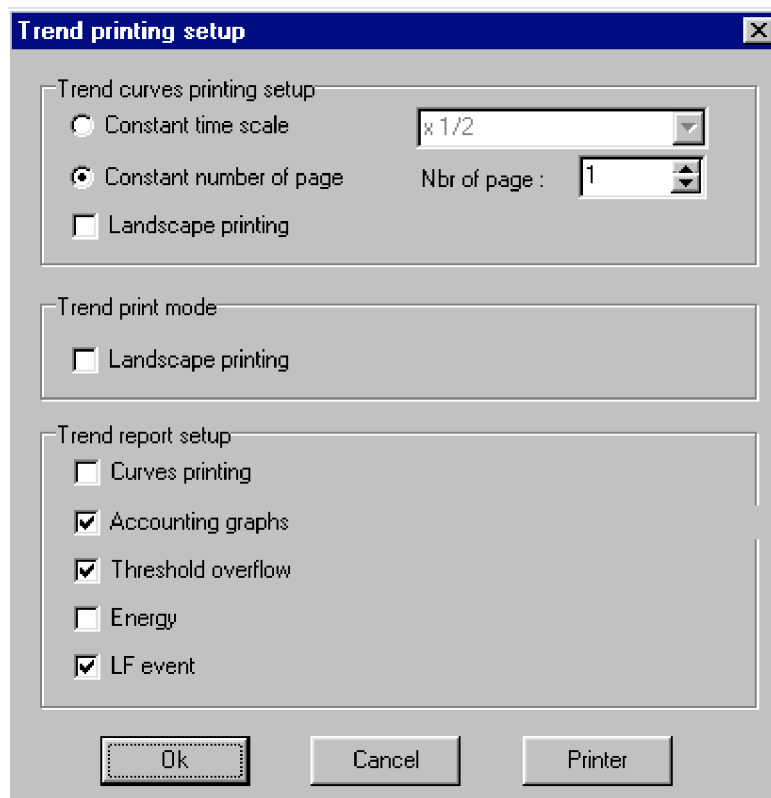
Measurements

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	ANPICO								
2	31/05/95	14:32:00							
3	06/06/95	17:33:00							
4		1 mn							
5									
6				A0-01 U 1	A0-02 I 1	A0-04 I 2	A0-05 U 3	A0-06 I 3	
7				Efficace	Efficace	Efficace	Efficace	Efficace	
8	1	31/05/95	14:32:00	230,42	21823	28330	229,50	32194	
9	2	31/05/95	14:33:00	230,90	21716	28411	229,25	31981	
10	3	31/05/95	14:34:00	231,52	22061	28553	228,59	33776	
11	4	31/05/95	14:35:00	231,74	22024	28403	226,87	37628	
12	5	31/05/95	14:36:00	231,70	22112	27946	226,83	37632	
13	6	31/05/95	14:37:00	233,50	14465	22804	226,94	33080	
14	7	31/05/95	14:38:00	233,79	11770	21240	226,87	31589	
15	8	31/05/95	14:39:00	233,31	11920	21339	226,39	31509	
16	9	31/05/95	14:40:00	232,14	14572	23555	225,48	33948	
17	10	31/05/95	14:41:00	231,81	17314	26257	224,63	36804	
18	11	31/05/95	14:42:00	231,19	17578	26396	226,06	33809	
19	12	31/05/95	14:43:00	230,79	15293	21925	227,12	28312	
20	13	31/05/95	14:44:00	230,20	16439	21046	227,56	27521	
21	14	31/05/95	14:45:00	230,13	16447	21035	228,00	26254	
22	15	31/05/95	14:46:00	229,83	17106	21013	227,93	25730	

## Printing of trend measurements

Each part of the window can be printed (Curves, account graphs, overthresholds, and energies).

The printing setup appears thanks to the *File/Printing setup* menu or by clicking the  icon.



*Printing setup*

Click the following icons to print :



to print curves. The selected groups/channels are printed. If the number of channels is important, the first channels are printed only. Unselect the first groups/channels to print the others.



to print measurements (account graphs, overthresholds and energies). The contents of the active tab is printed.



to print the report (The setup of the report is accessible by the *Printing setup* menu, see previous page).



to copy curves into the clipboard.

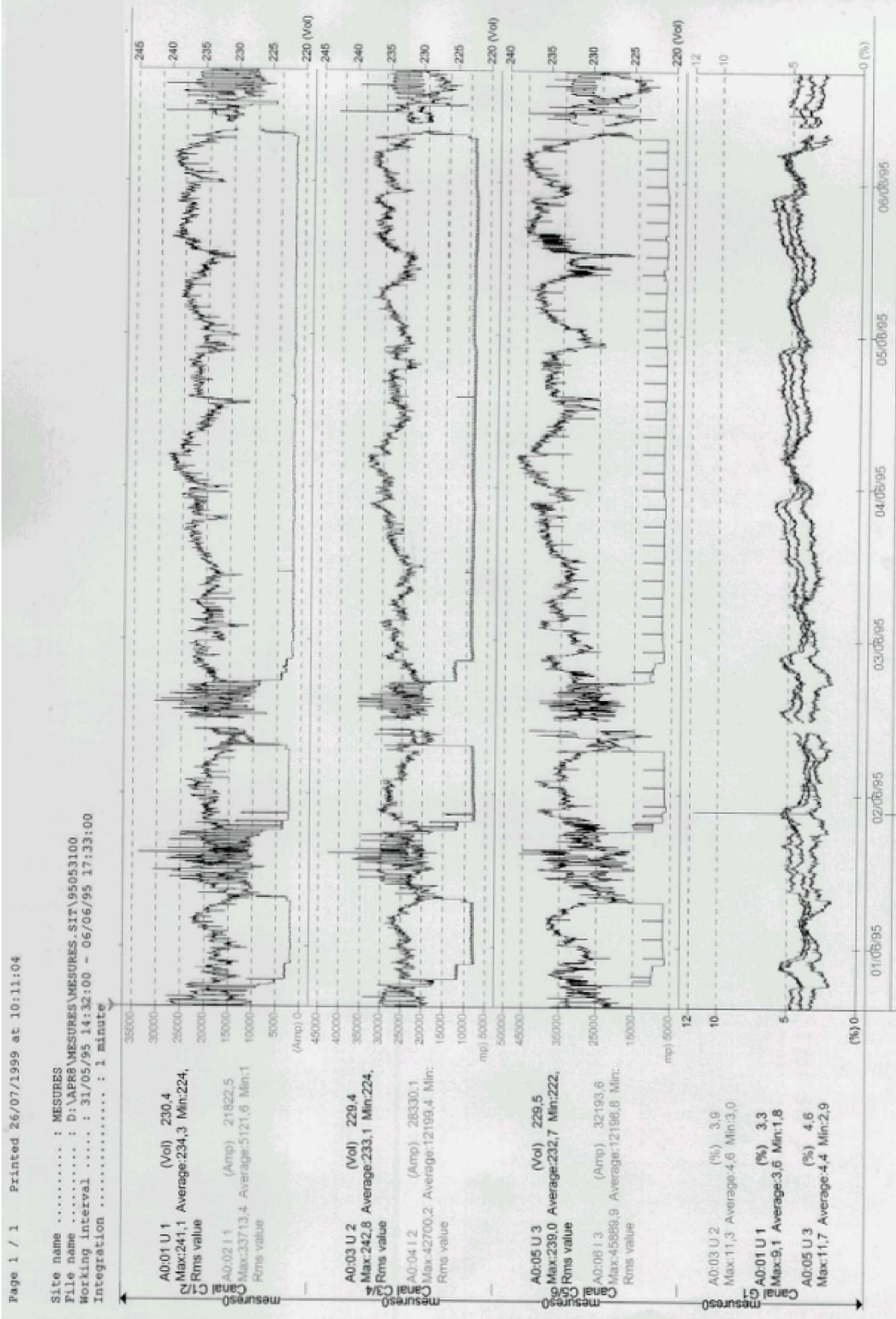


to copy measurements into the clipboard (the contents of the active tab is copied in the clipboard).

Examples of restitutions are shown in the following pages.



Printing of curves

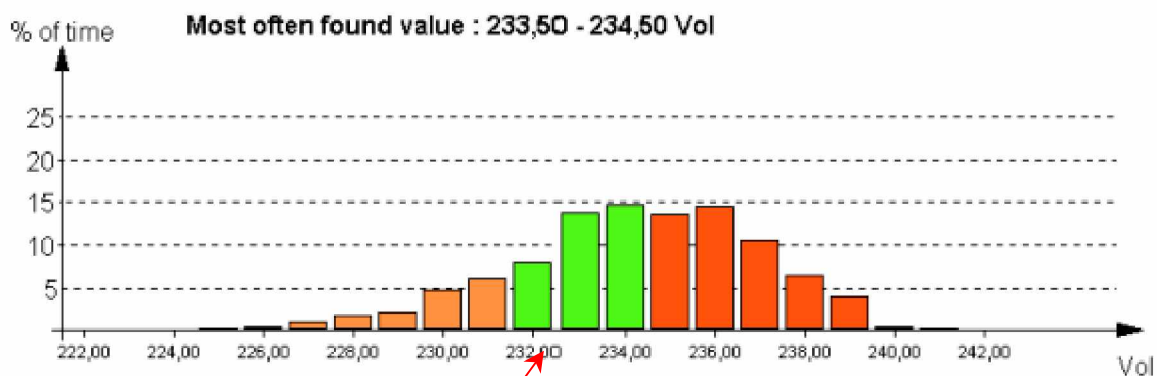


# Printing of account graphs

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:13:05    APRWin

## Accounting graph

Site name ..... : MESURES  
File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MESURES.SIT\95053100  
Beginning of file ..... : 31/05/1995 14:32:00  
End of file ..... : 06/06/1995 17:33:00  
Integration of file .. : 1 minute  
  
Beginning of work range .... : 31/05/1995 14:32:00  
End of work range ..... : 06/06/1995 17:33:00  
Integration of work range : 1 minute  
Name of channel ..... : A0:01 U 1  
Value ..... : Rms value



Graph uses colours selected in the  
overthreshold calculation window .

- Lower than the threshold1
- Included between thresholds 1 and 2
- Upper than the threshold 2



# Printing of the overthreshold table

Printed 07/09/1999 at 08:10:20 APRWin

## Threshold overflow table

Site name ..... : AMIENS  
 File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\AMIENS.SIT\98080400  
 Beginning of file ..... : 04/08/1998 13:50:00  
 End of file ..... : 11/08/1998 11:12:00  
 Integration of file ..... : 2 minutes  
  
 Beginning of work range ..... : 04/08/1998 13:50:00  
 End of work range ..... : 11/08/1998 11:12:00  
 Integration of work range : 2 minutes  
 Value ..... : Rms value

Channel	Thres. 1		Thres. 2		$\sigma$	$\bar{x}$
	Nbr	Duration	Nbr	Duration	Std. dev.	Average
AO:01 V1 (V)	1	00h10	132	107h14	6,77	231,44
AO:02 I1 (A)	0	00h00	0	00h08	38,77	31,28
AO:03 U2 (V)	0	00h00	1	00h08	6,76	231,19
AO:04 I2 (A)	0	00h00	1	00h08	38,11	30,83
AO:05 U3 (V)	0	00h00	1	00h08	6,76	231,06
AO:06 I3 (A)	0	00h00	1	00h08	37,45	29,92
AO:07 UDEFAULT (V)	0	00h00	1	138h34	82,89	34,88

Number of  
overthresholds (lower  
than the threshold 1)

Accumulated total  
duration of  
overthresholds

# Printing of the energy table

Printed 26/07/1999 at 10:16:38 APRWin

## Energy table

Site name ..... : MESURES  
 File name ..... : D:\APPS\MESURES\MESURES.SIT\95053100  
 Beginning of file ..... : 31/05/1995 14:32:00  
 End of file ..... : 06/06/1995 17:33:00  
 Integration of the file ..... : 1 minute  
  
 Begin of working range ... : 31/05/1995 14:32:00  
 End of working range ..... : 06/06/1995 17:33:00  
 Integration of working range : 1 minute

Power	Active (kW/h)		Reactive (kVar/h)		Apparent (kVA/h)
	-	+	-	+	
M0:01 U1 / I1	0	153080	0	55515	171541
M0:02 U2 / I2	0	351850	0	72482	408347
M0:03 U3 / I3	0	325858	19,66	92449	406128
M0:04 U4 / I4	0	0	0	0	0
T0:01 Groupe 1	0	830790	0	220428	966018

Transmitted active energy


Received active energy

The group 1 represents the triphased group

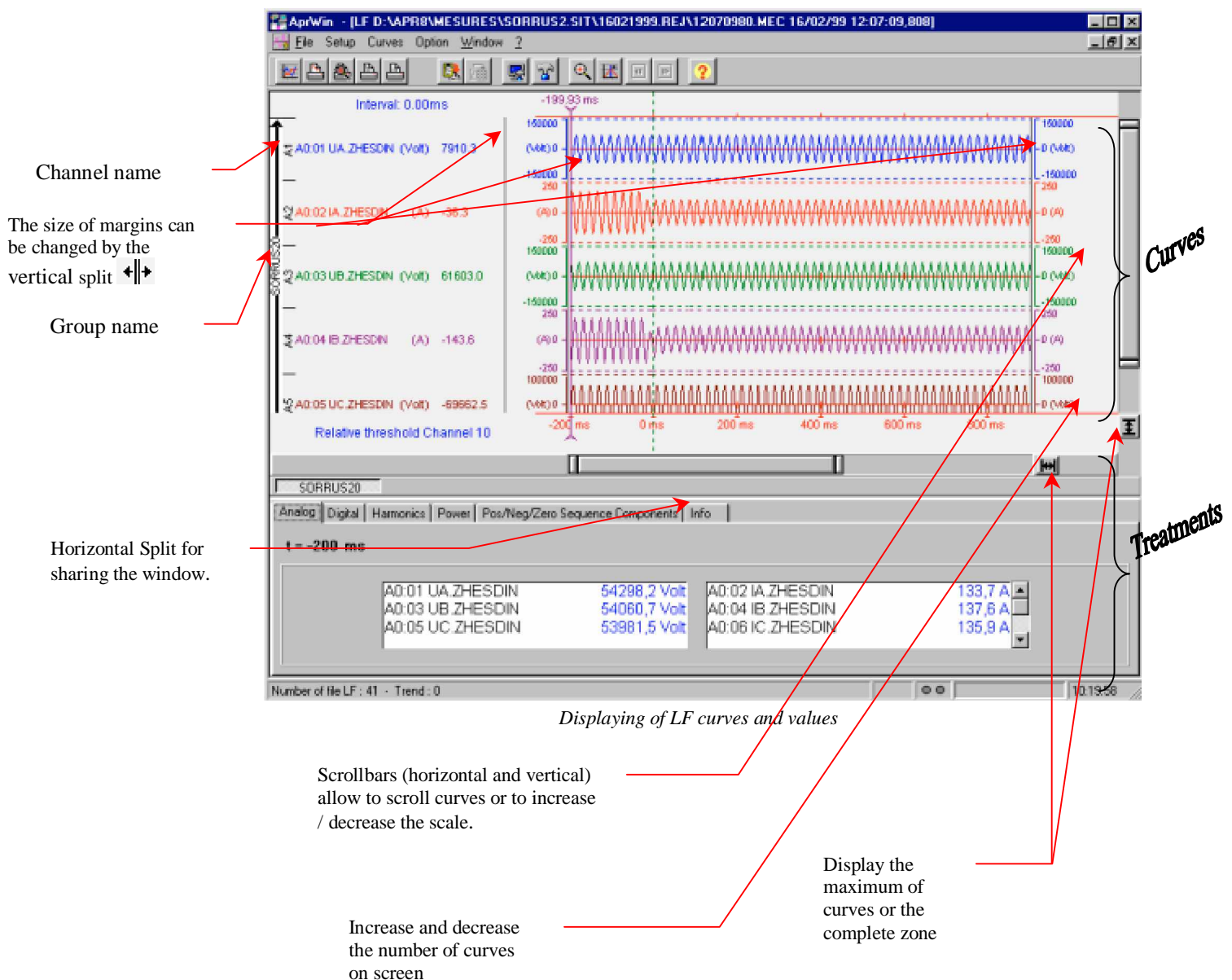
- U1/I1
- U2/I2
- U3/I3

# LF measurements

## Information about LF measurements

The window is divided into 2 zones, upper zone which contains curves and lower zone which contains values (RMS values, digital channels, powers, harmonics ...). The one or another one of the parts can be enlarged or reduced thanks to the horizontal *Split* .

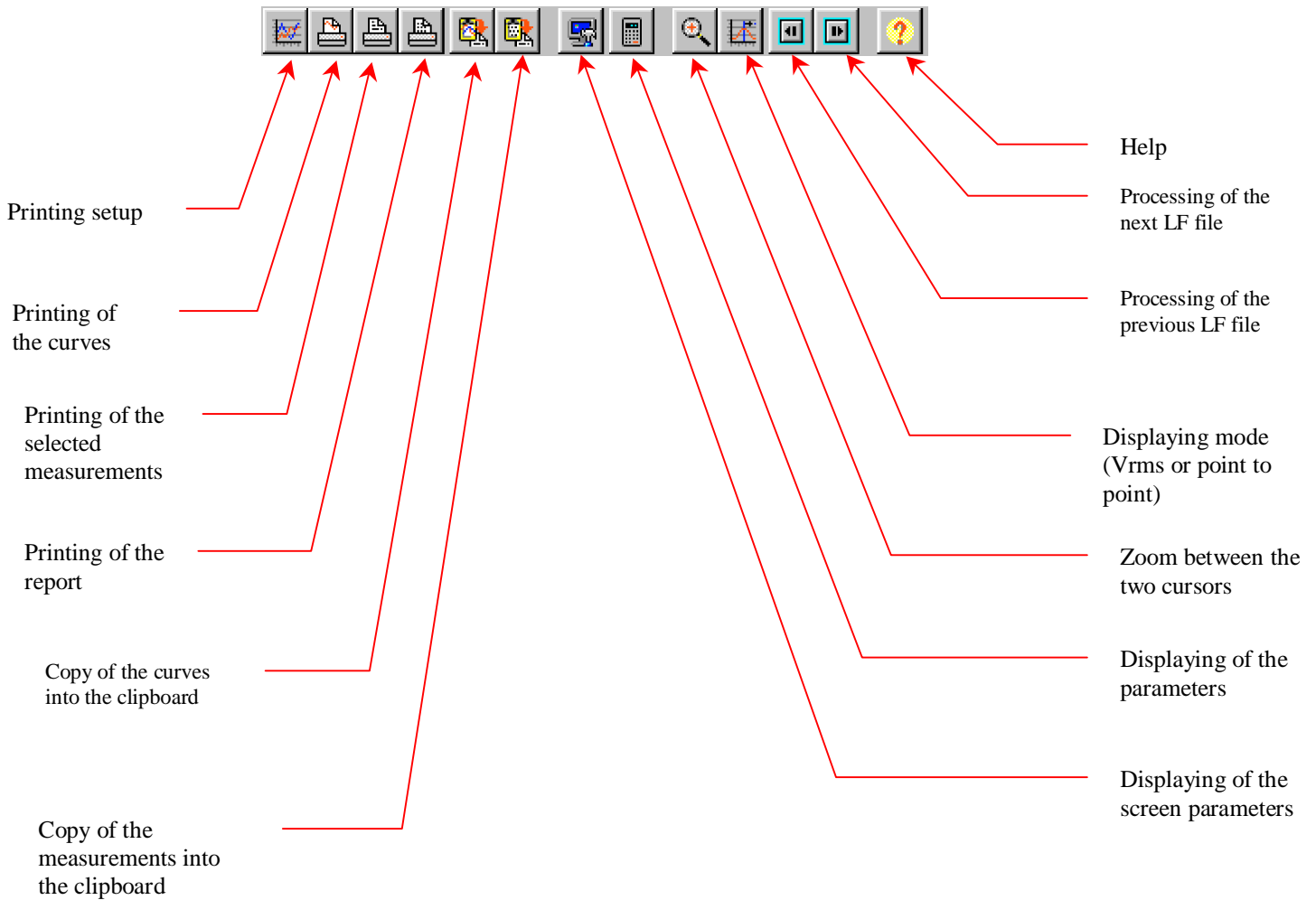
The displaying of RMS values, digital channels, powers ... is according to the position of the active cursor in the "curves" window.



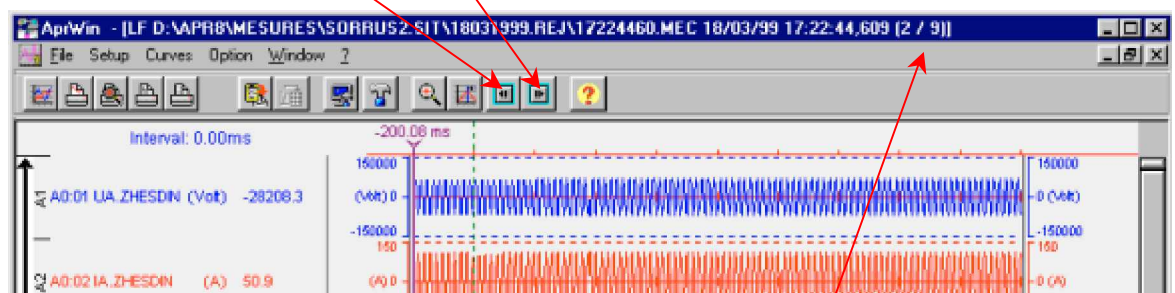
Use the menu *Curves/Colours* to change the background colour of the window.



## Description of the icon bar :



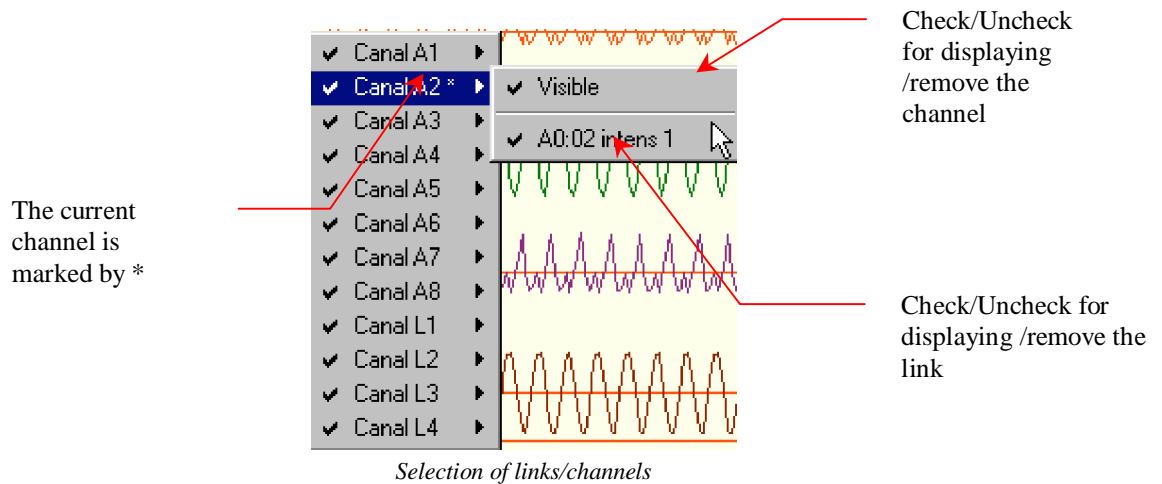
Use *Previous* and *Next* icons to display the other files when several LF files were selected in the site manager.



Displaying of the 2-nd file among the 9 selected files choisis.

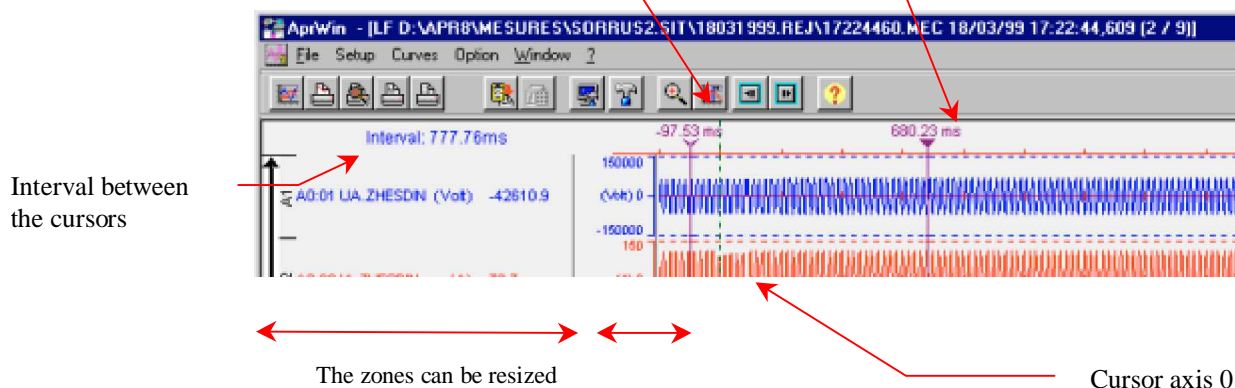
Click the right button of the mouse to delete or to add a link or a channel. Then, a menu containing all channels of the group appears and channels and links can be selected/unselected.

The menu lists the links/channels of the selected group (defined where you have clicked).



Two cursors are set on screen :

An inactive cursor  and an active cursor .

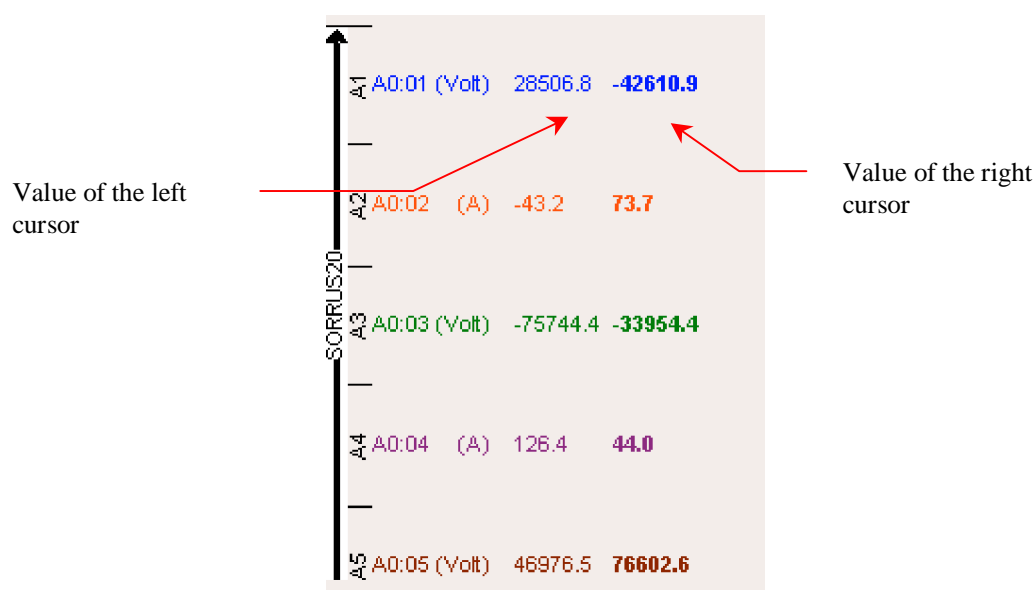


The axis 0 (in dotted line) corresponds to the trigger time.

If the cursor is not visible, click at the top of the window to move it where the mouse is.

To display the screen parameters of a special curve, double click on this curve, the screen parameters appears then (see page 59) .

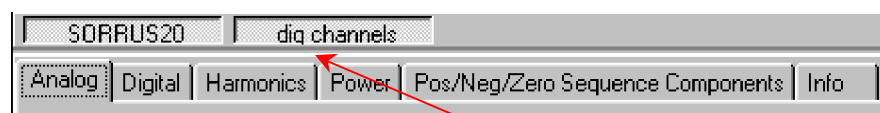
Left margin allows to display either the name of the link or the values of cursors (active / inactive) and channels. Click in the margin to change the display mode.



Example of margin

Values displayed in the margin correspond to the value of the curve at the intersection with the cursor (Peak value if sin waves is displayed or Rms values if this mode is selected).

The bottom of the screen displays all the groups which were defined in the screen parameters. By clicking buttons, you can valid/unvalid the displaying of a complete group. To reverse the displaying order of the groups, drag and drop to the wished place.



Groups

## Displaying of curves

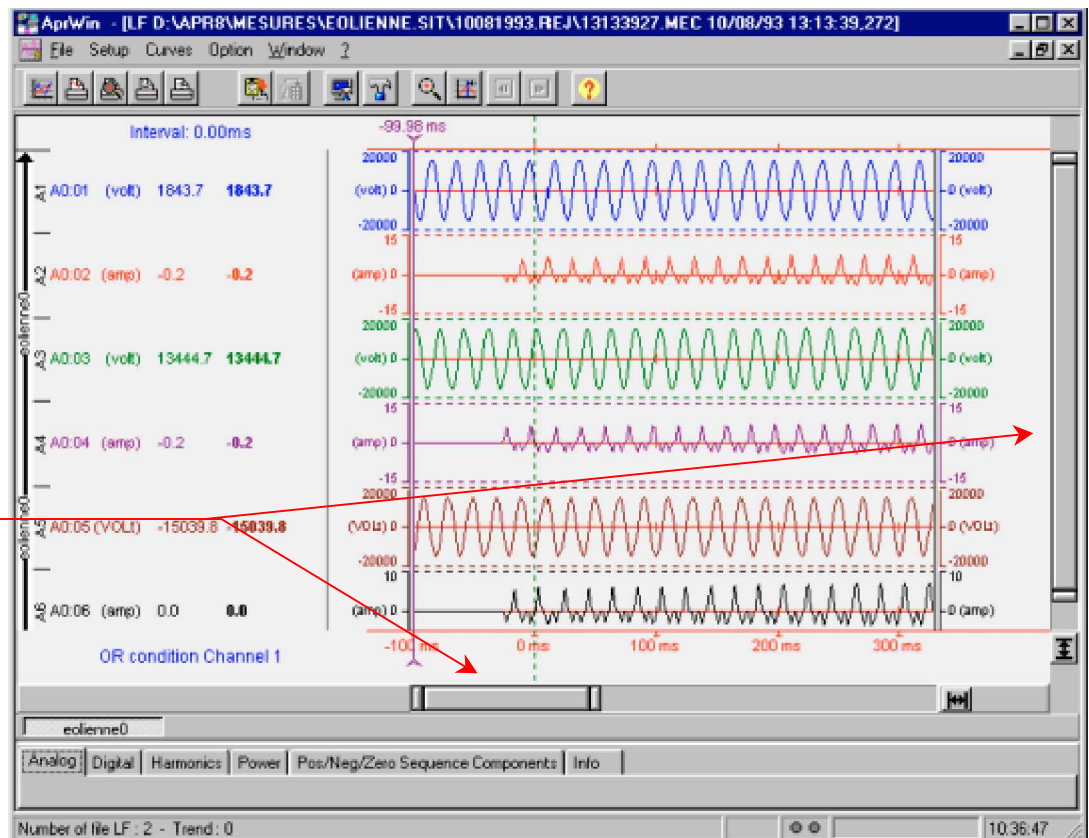
Select one or several LF measurement files in the site manager and select the displaying.

Curves will be displayed with the current screen parameters (defined in the site manager (*Parameters/Screen* branch)).

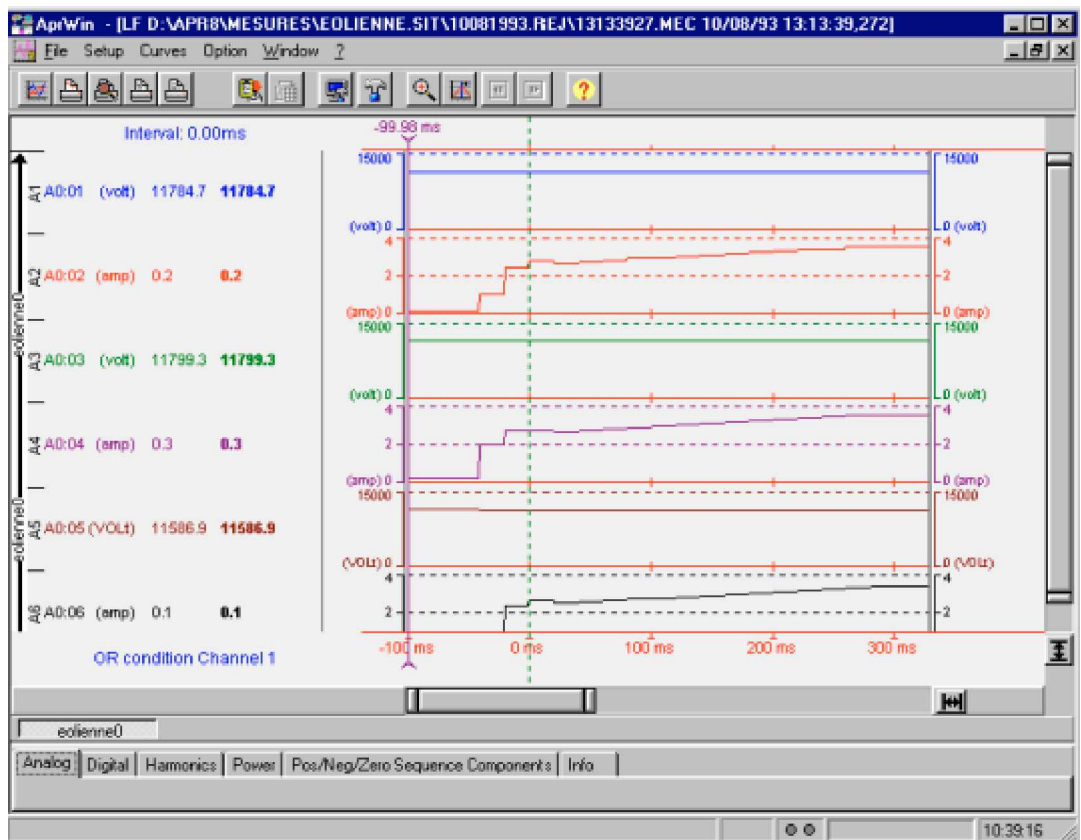
The  icon allows to display curves in Rms values.



Use the scroll bar to move the displaying




Curves displayed in point by point mode

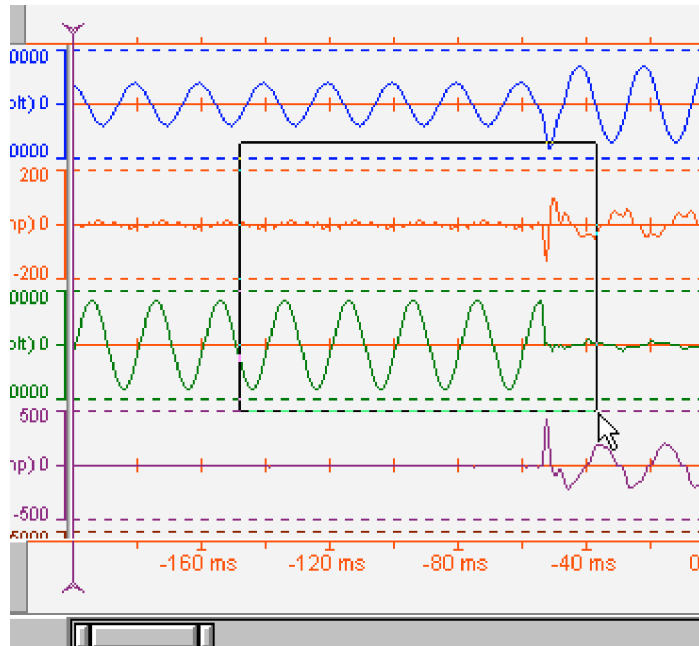


Curves displayed in Vrms mode (Rms value or envelope)




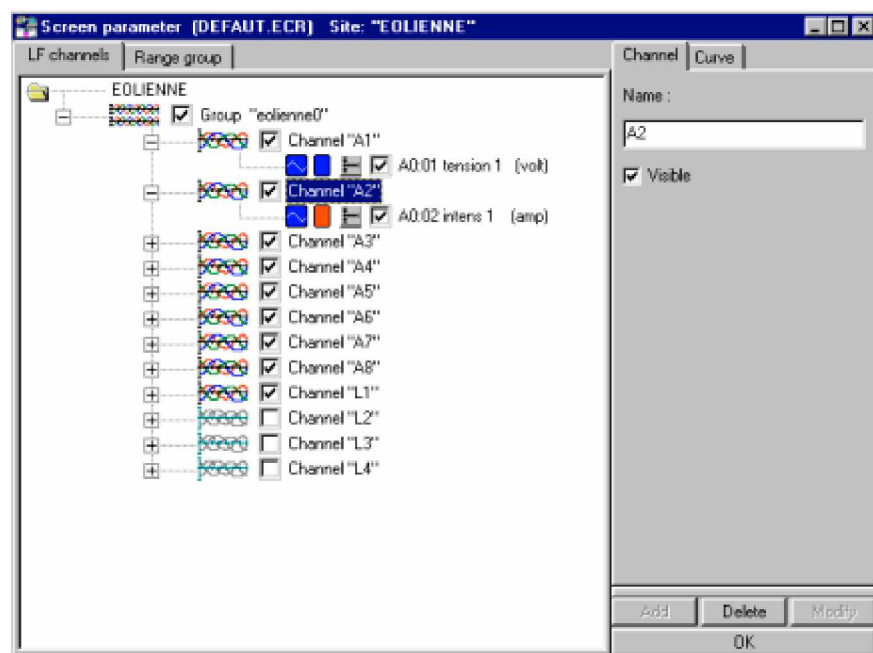
The  icon allows to zoom between the cursors.

For zooming on a part of the screen, drag the beginning of the zone and drop to the end of the zone. As soon as the mouse button is released, the selected zone is redrawn.



*Zoom on a part of the curves*

The  icon allows to display the screen parameters (groups, links, colours, scales) (see page 59) . You can also display the screen parameters by double clicking a channel (in that case, displaying stops on the selected channel).

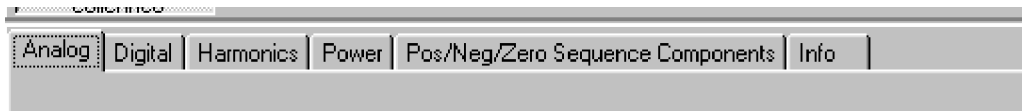


*Screen parameters*

After modification of the parameters, press *OK* to redraw the screen.

## Displaying of values (Vrms, Harmonics, Powers ...)

Half bottom of the window displays several tabs which one contains a different type of measurements.

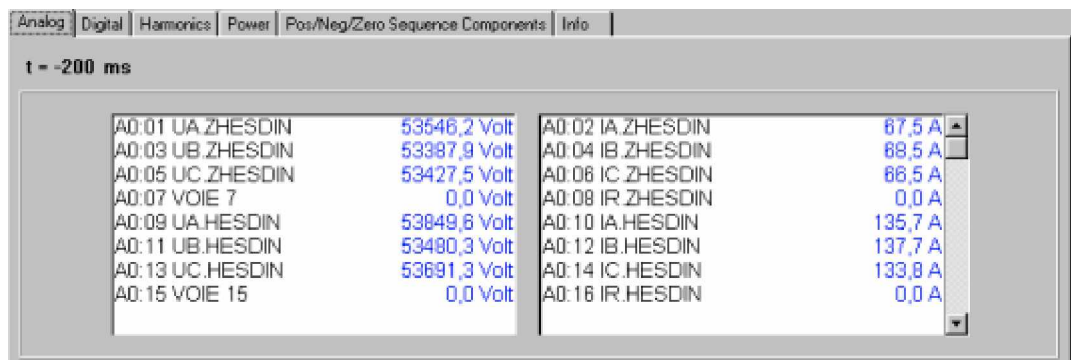


Measurements are displayed at the time indicated by the active cursor ▼. Move the active cursor by means of the mouse to display all the measurements.

### Analog channels

This window displays the Rms values of analog channels at the time corresponding to the active cursor.

Time is calculated over the corresponding cycle (50Hz = multiple of 20ms)

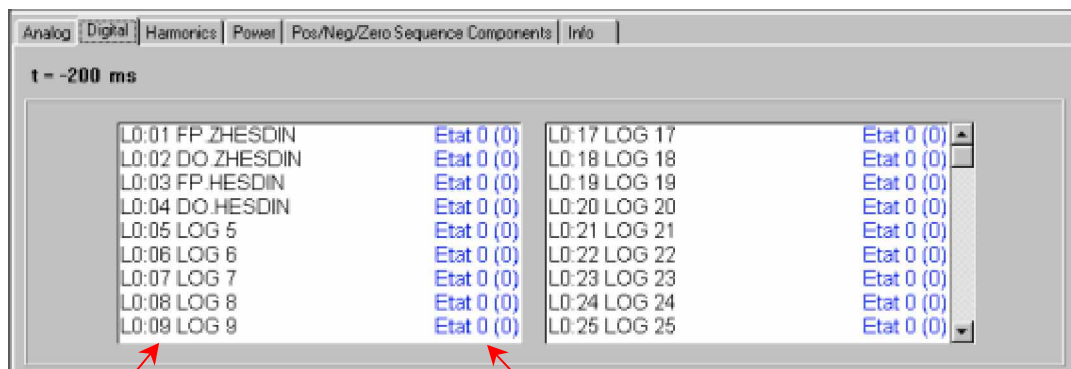


t = -200 ms	
A0:01 UA.ZHESDIN	53546,2 Volt
A0:03 UB.ZHESDIN	53387,9 Volt
A0:05 UC.ZHESDIN	53427,5 Volt
A0:07 VOIE 7	0,0 Volt
A0:09 UA.HESDIN	53849,6 Volt
A0:11 UB.HESDIN	53480,3 Volt
A0:13 UC.HESDIN	53691,3 Volt
A0:15 VOIE 15	0,0 Volt
A0:02 IA.ZHESDIN	67,5 A
A0:04 IB.ZHESDIN	68,5 A
A0:06 IC.ZHESDIN	66,5 A
A0:08 IR.ZHESDIN	0,0 A
A0:10 IA.HESDIN	135,7 A
A0:12 IB.HESDIN	137,7 A
A0:14 IC.HESDIN	133,8 A
A0:16 IR.HESDIN	0,0 A

*Displaying of the Rms values of the analog links*

If there is a lot of analog channels (composed site), use the scroll bar to display the other channels.

### Digital channels



t = -200 ms	
L0:01 FP.ZHESDIN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:02 DO.ZHESDIN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:03 FP.HESDIN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:04 DO.HESDIN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:05 LOG 5	Etat 0 (0)
L0:06 LOG 6	Etat 0 (0)
L0:07 LOG 7	Etat 0 (0)
L0:08 LOG 8	Etat 0 (0)
L0:09 LOG 9	Etat 0 (0)
L0:17 LOG 17	Etat 0 (0)
L0:18 LOG 18	Etat 0 (0)
L0:19 LOG 19	Etat 0 (0)
L0:20 LOG 20	Etat 0 (0)
L0:21 LOG 21	Etat 0 (0)
L0:22 LOG 22	Etat 0 (0)
L0:23 LOG 23	Etat 0 (0)
L0:24 LOG 24	Etat 0 (0)
L0:25 LOG 25	Etat 0 (0)

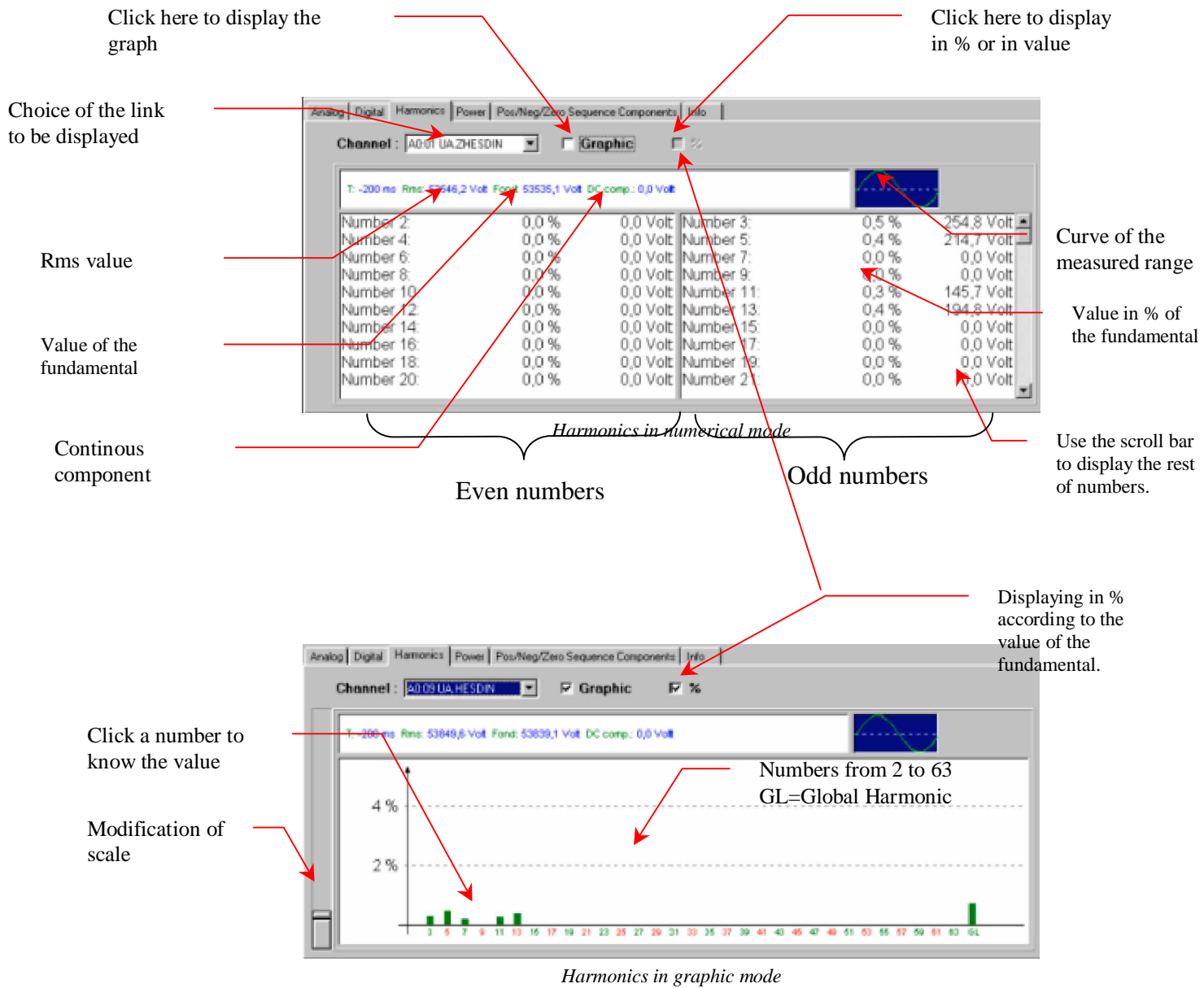
*Displaying of the states of the digital channels*

Name of the digital channels

State of the digital channels  
0 : low status  
1 : high status

If there is a great number of digital channels (composed site), use the scroll bar to display the other channels.

## Harmonics (numerical and graphic)



VRms : Rms value

Fund : Value of the fundamental

DC Comp : DC component

Global : Global harmonic (Rate of harmonic distortion)

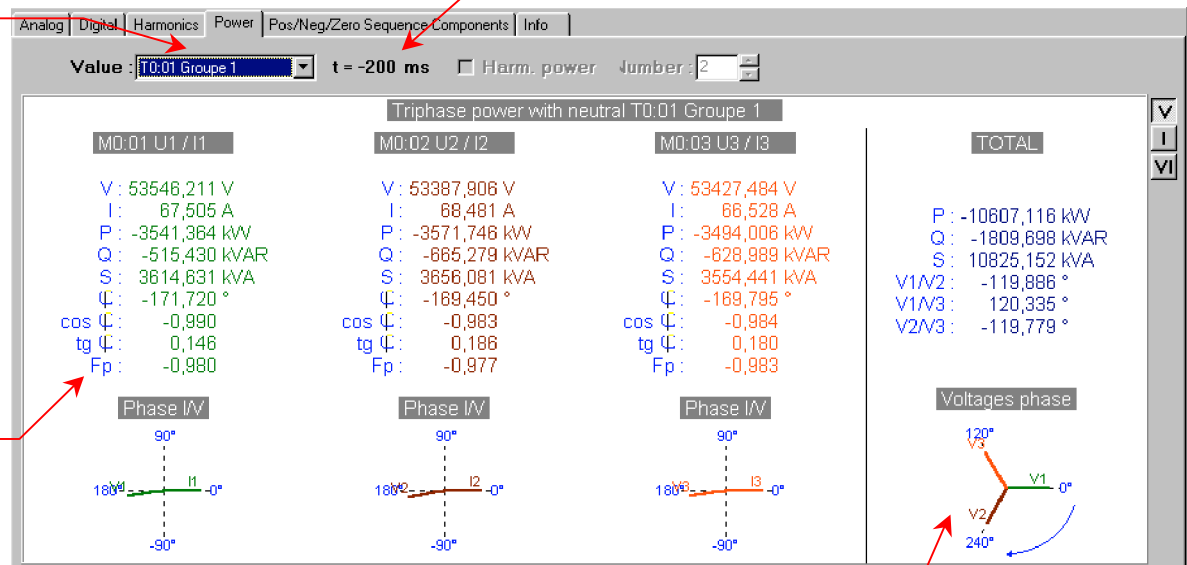
## Powers

Choice of the triphased group (U1/I1 U2/I2 U3/I3)

Choice of the singlephased couple (U1xI1 U2xI2 U3xI3 U4xI4)

Fp = Factor of power

Multiple of the range (20ms here)

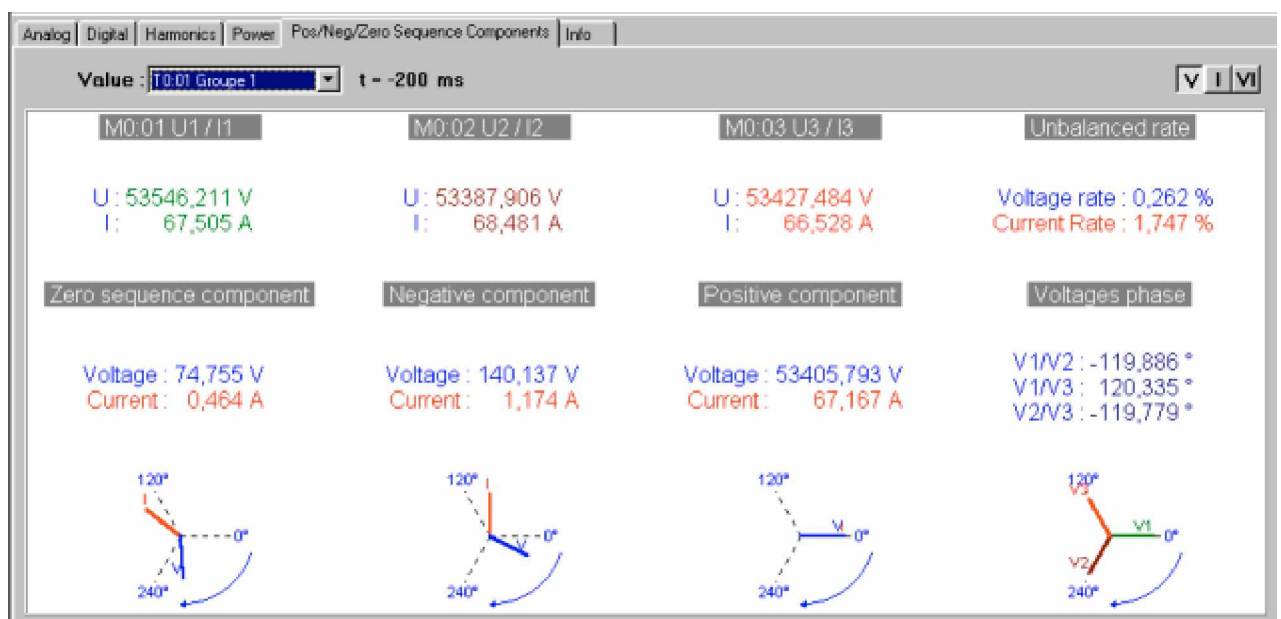


V = Voltages  
I = Currents  
VI = Voltages + Current

Triphased graph can be drawn as 3 different ways. Click icons below to change the drawing mode.

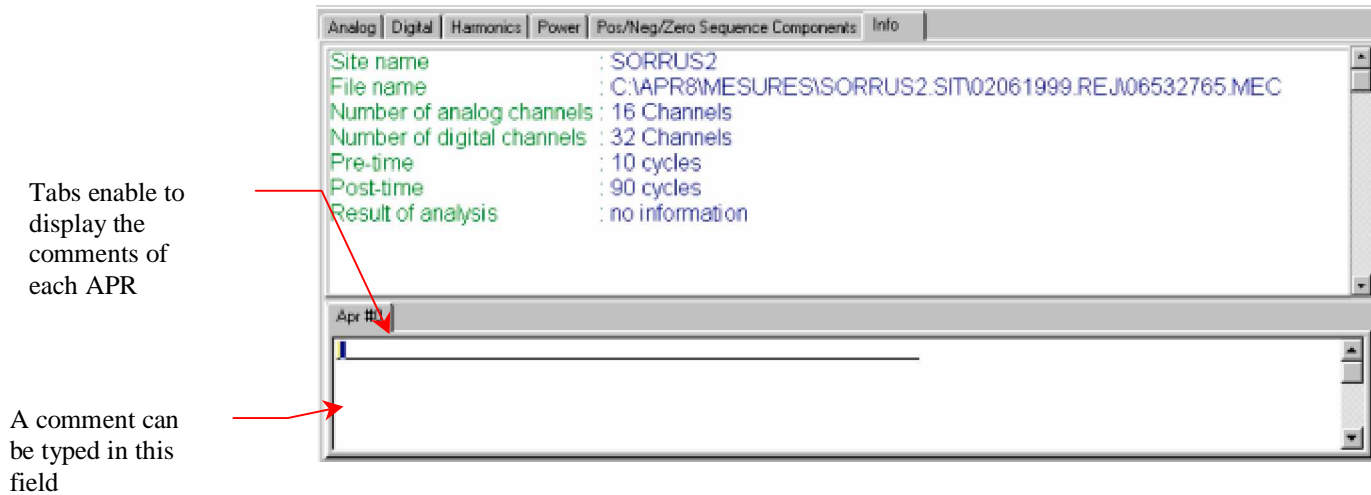
Note : the axis 0 is always current

## Pos/Neg/Zero sequence components



$$\text{Rate of unbalance} = \frac{\text{Positive voltage}}{\text{Negative voltage}} \times 100$$

## Info

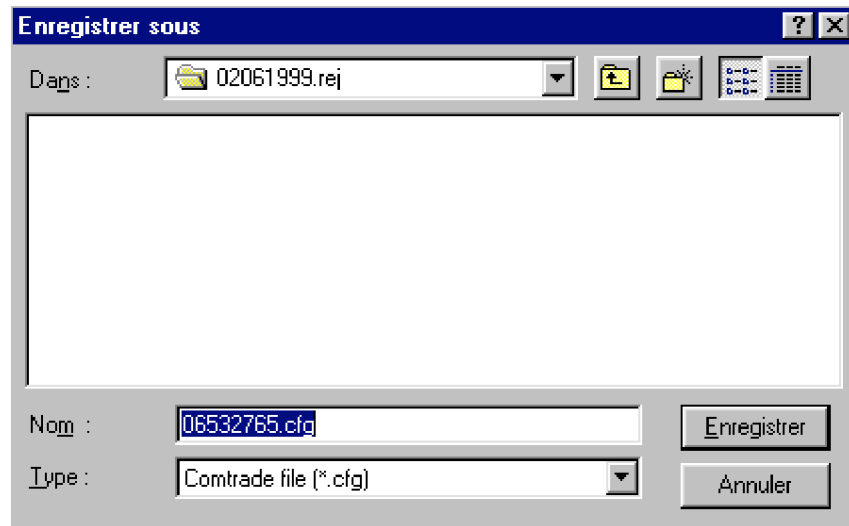


The result of analysis is displayed only if the SANDRA software is used and run an analysis of the default.

## Export to COMTRADE format (Optionnal)

Use the *Option/COMTRADE* menu to export the LF file displayed in COMTRADE format. Then a window asks for the file name and for the place of destination. Click "Save" to confirm conversion.

By default, COMTRADE files are stored in the same place that the origin LF file.




*Export to COMTRADE format*

### **Example :**

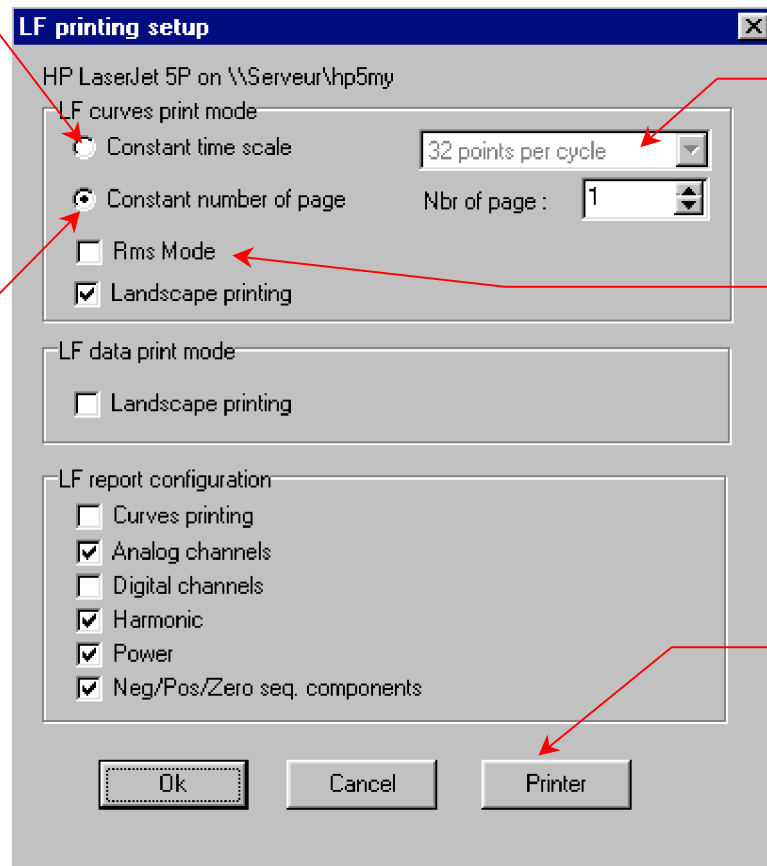
C:\APR8\MESURES\ESSAI.SIT\13011997.REJ\13020511.MEC	(LF file)
C:\APR8\MESURES\ESSAI.SIT\13011997.REJ\13020511.CFG	} (COMTRADE files)
C:\APR8\MESURES\ESSAI.SIT\13011997.REJ\13020511.DAT	
C:\APR8\MESURES\ESSAI.SIT\13011997.REJ\13020511.HDR	

## Printing of curves and values

Click  icon to setup the printing parameters of curves, of values, of the report and select the printer.

The constant time scale allows to always get a graph with a identical time scale (the number of pages can vary)

Restitution always depends on a constant number of pages (but the time scale can be enlarged or decreased)




For 40 seconds, select 3 pages or 8 points by cycle


Drawings of curves in rms value


Selection and setup of printing


*Setup of printing*

**Note :** In case of a printing in constant number of pages, comparing restitutions of two different recordings can be impossible because the time scale can be different. If you wish to compare restitutions of several recordings, select "Constant time scale" mode.

Click the  icon to print all the curves. The printing setup depends on the displaying (colours, channels, scales).

Click the  icon to print curves displayed on screen (zoom).

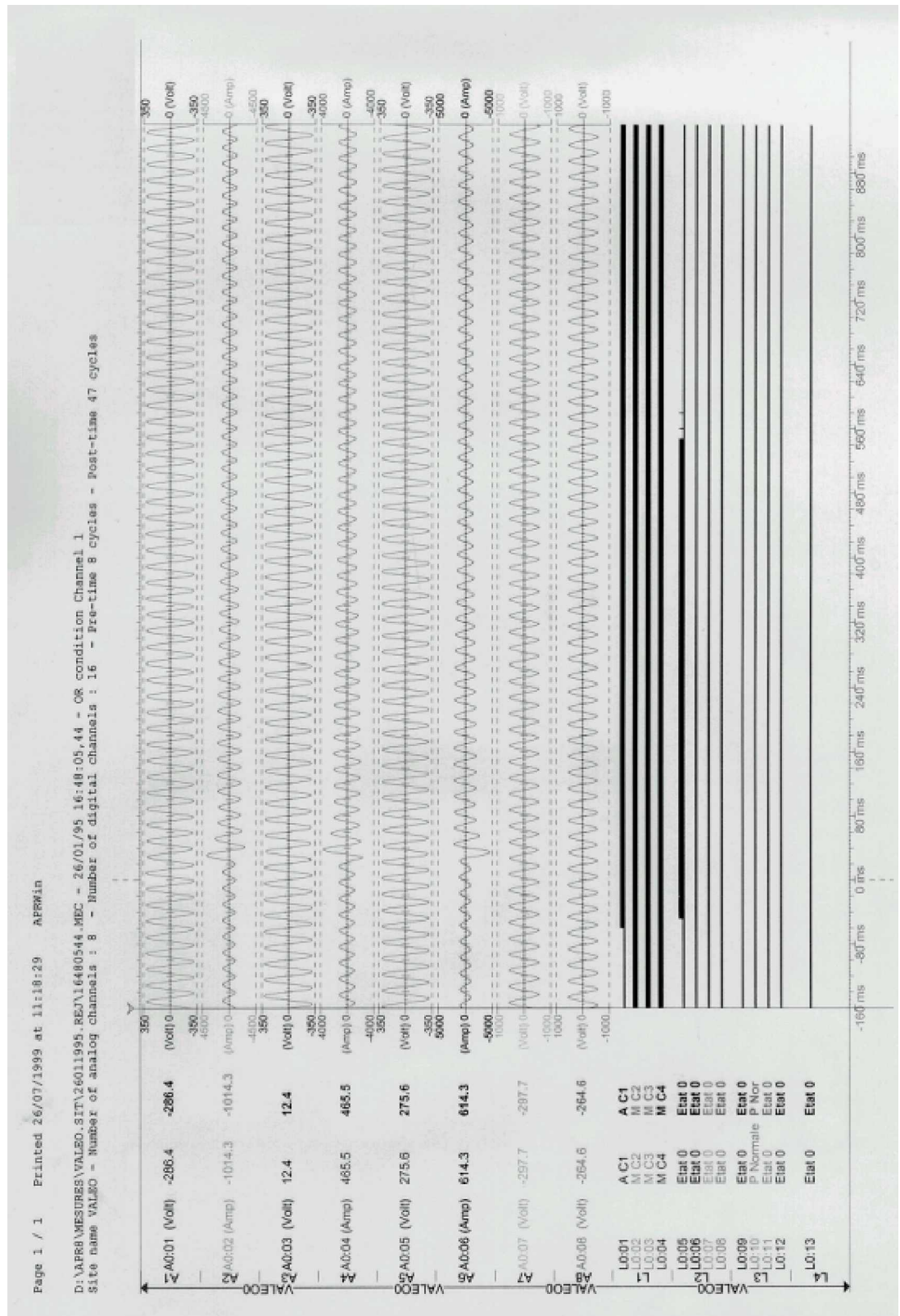
Click the  icon to print the measurement contained in the selected tab (Vrms, digital links, harmonics, powers ...).

Click the  icon to print the report (Curves and measurements).

The following pages shows examples of restitutions (Curves and values).



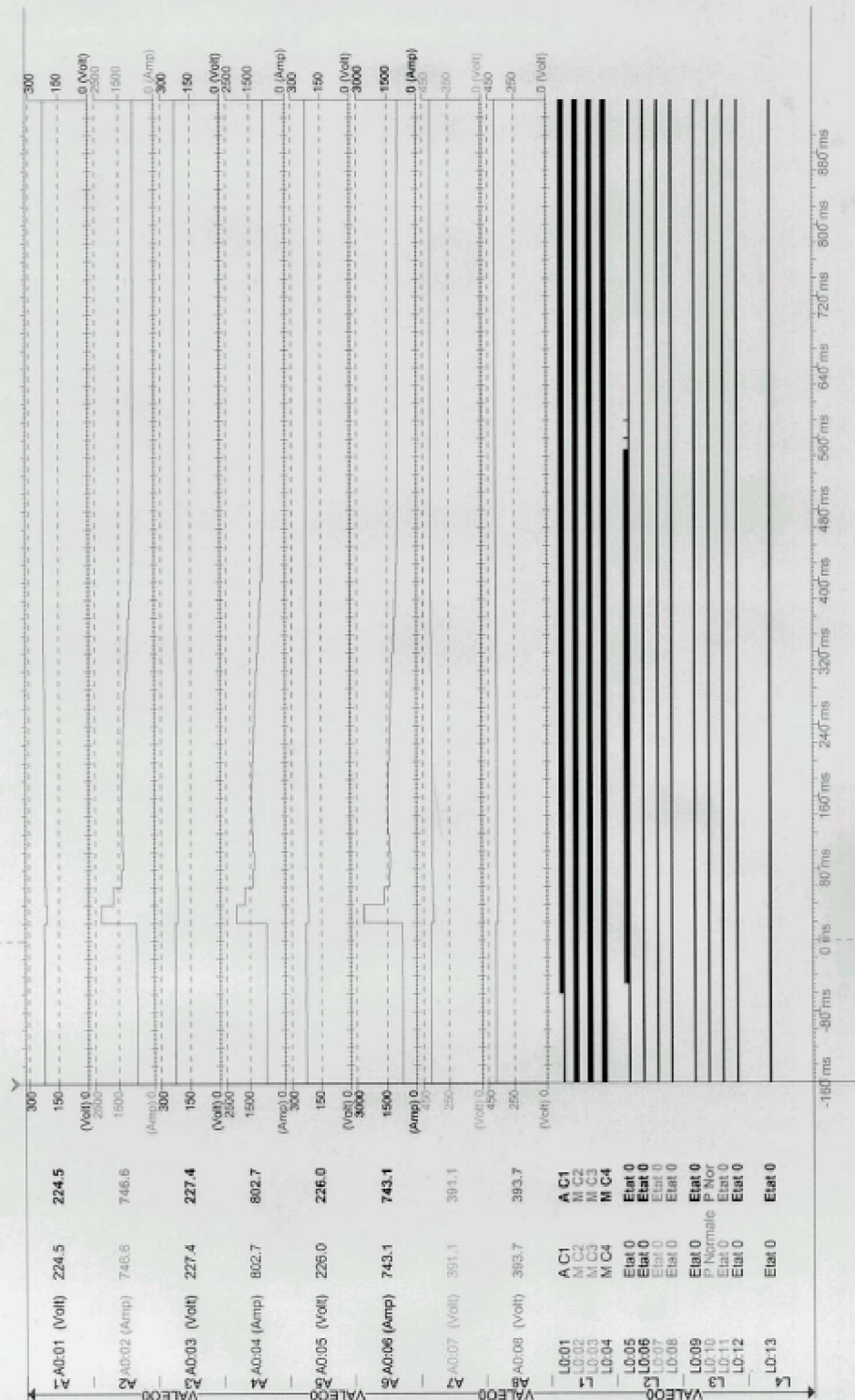
# Examples of printing



Curve point to point



D:\APR8\RESUR\VAL00.8ITV26011995.RE\16480544.MSC - 26/01/95 16:48:05.44 - OR condition Channel 1  
 Site name VAL00 - Number of analog channels : 8 - Number of digital channels : 16 - Pre-time 8 cycles - Post-time 47 cycles



Example of curve in rms value

## Analog channels

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
Number of analog channels : 16  
Number of digital channels : 32  
Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
Post-time ..... : 55 cycles

AQ:01 U1 TR411	0,0 Volt	AQ:02 I1 ARR T411	0,0 AMP
AQ:03 U2 TR411	0,0 Volt	AQ:04 I2 ARR T411	0,0 AMP
AQ:05 U3 TR411	0,0 Volt	AQ:06 I3 ARR T411	47,5 AMP
AQ:07 In T411	0,0 AMP	AQ:08 Ih ARR T411	1,3 AMP
AQ:09 U1 TR412	14992,7 Volt	AQ:10 I1 ARR T412	213,5 AMP
AQ:11 U2 TR412	16831,1 Volt	AQ:12 I2 ARR T412	199,8 AMP
AQ:13 U3 TR412	5896,0 Volt	AQ:14 I3 ARR T412	334,7 AMP
AQ:15 In T412	142,3 AMP	AQ:16 Ih ARR T412	47,4 AMP

*Printing of the rms value on the analog links*

## Digital channels

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
Number of analog channels : 16  
Number of digital channels : 32  
Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
Post-time ..... : 55 cycles

L0:01 AUTO RAPIDE	HORS SERVI (0)	L0:17 PROT ASLONN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:02 SHUN POLE A	OUVERT (0)	L0:18 ETAT ASLONN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:03 SHUN POLE B	OUVERT (0)	L0:19 PROT SMARVE	Etat 0 (0)
L0:04 SHUN POLE C	FERME (1)	L0:20 ETAT SMARVE	Etat 0 (0)
L0:05 PROT TR411	Etat 0 (0)	L0:21 PROT BIGNOU	Etat 0 (0)
L0:06 ETAT AR 411	Etat 1 (1)	L0:22 ETAT BIGNOU	Etat 0 (0)
L0:07 PROT TR412	Etat 1 (1)	L0:23 PROT CE EQU	Etat 0 (0)
L0:08 ETAT AR 412	Etat 0 (0)	L0:24 ETAT CE EQU	Etat 0 (0)
L0:09 PROT GrORME	Etat 0 (0)	L0:25 PROT VILLED	Etat 1 (1)
L0:10 ETAT GrORME	Etat 0 (0)	L0:26 ETAT VILLED	Etat 0 (0)
L0:11 PROT DIENNE	Etat 0 (0)	L0:27 PROT SAVIGN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:12 ETAT DIENNE	Etat 0 (0)	L0:28 ETAT SAVIGN	Etat 0 (0)
L0:13 PROT CHANTE	Etat 0 (0)	L0:29 PROT RESERV	Etat 0 (0)
L0:14 ETAT CHANTE	Etat 0 (0)	L0:30 ETAT RESERV	Etat 0 (0)

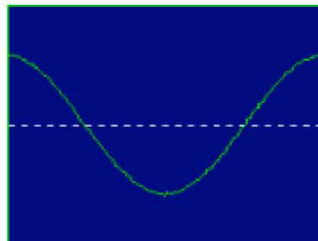
*Printing of the state of the digital links*

# Harmonics : A0:09 U1 TR412

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
 File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
 Number of analog channels : 16  
 Number of digital channels : 32  
 Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
 Post-time ..... : 55 cycles

T: -140 ms Rms: 11997,1 Volt Fond: 11948,0 Volt DC comp.: 58,6 Volt



Number 2:	0,1 %	10,4 Volt	Number 3:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 4:	0,1 %	7,3 Volt	Number 5:	0,3 %	30,2 Volt
Number 6:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 7:	0,2 %	22,0 Volt
Number 8:	0,1 %	7,3 Volt	Number 9:	0,3 %	36,6 Volt
Number 10:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 11:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 12:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 13:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 14:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 15:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 16:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 17:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 18:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 19:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 20:	0,3 %	32,8 Volt	Number 21:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 22:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 23:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 24:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 25:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 26:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 27:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 28:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 29:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 30:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 31:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 32:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 33:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 34:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 35:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 36:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 37:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 38:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 39:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 40:	0,5 %	59,0 Volt	Number 41:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 42:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 43:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 44:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 45:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 46:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 47:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 48:	0,1 %	16,4 Volt	Number 49:	0,6 %	76,5 Volt
Number 50:	0,2 %	26,4 Volt	Number 51:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 52:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 53:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 54:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 55:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 56:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 57:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 58:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 59:	0,4 %	46,3 Volt
Number 60:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 61:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt
Number 62:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt	Number 63:	0,0 %	0,0 Volt

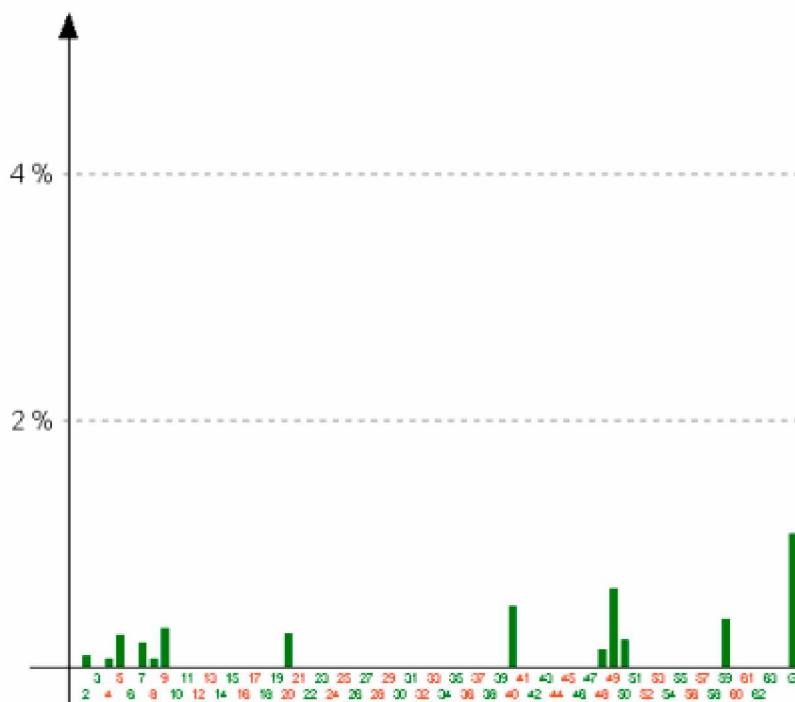
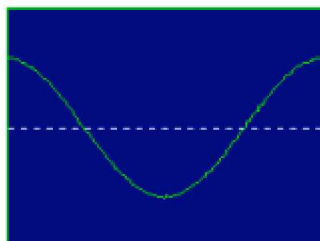
*Printing of harmonics (in numerical mode)*

**Harmonics : A0:09 U1 TR412**

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
File name ..... : D:\APRS\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
Number of analog channels : 16  
Number of digital channels : 32  
Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
Post-time ..... : 55 cycles

T: -140 ms Rms: 11997,1 Volt Fond: 11948,0 Volt DC comp.: 58,6 Volt

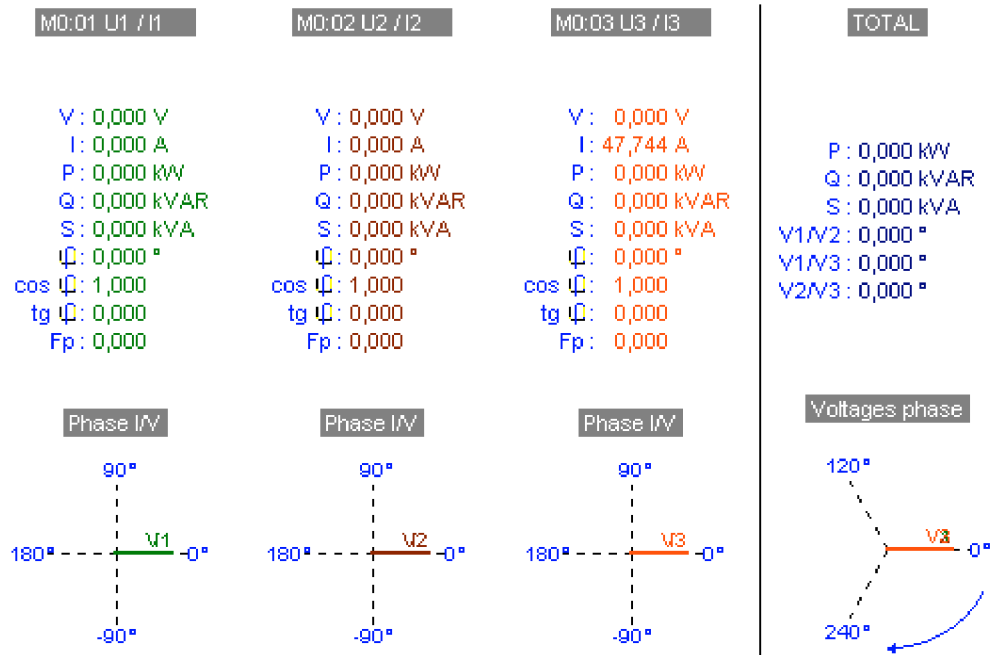


*Printing of harmonics (in graphic mode)*

## Triphase power with neutral

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
 File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
 Number of analog channels : 16  
 Number of digital channels : 32  
 Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
 Post-time ..... : 55 cycles



Printing of the power

## Pos./Neg./Zero Sequence Components

t = -200 ms

Site name ..... : MIGNALOU  
 File name ..... : D:\APR8\MESURES\MIGNALOU.SIT\01071995.REJ\05433754.MEC  
 Number of analog channels : 16  
 Number of digital channels : 32  
 Pre-time ..... : 10 cycles  
 Post-time ..... : 55 cycles

MD:01 U1 / I1

MD:02 U2 / I2

MD:03 U3 / I3

Unbalanced rate

U : 0,000 V  
 I : 0,000 A

U : 0,000 V  
 I : 0,000 A

U : 0,000 V  
 I : 47,744 A

Voltage rate : 0,000 %  
 Current Rate : 0,000 %

Zero sequence component

Negative component

Positive component

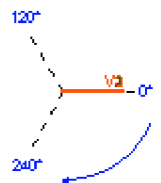
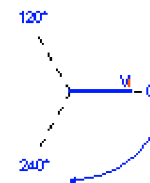
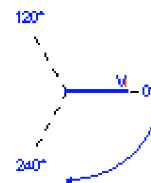
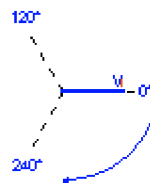
Voltages phase

Voltage : 0,000 V  
 Current : 0,000 A

Voltage : 0,000 V  
 Current : 0,000 A

Voltage : 0,000 V  
 Current : 0,000 A

V1^2 : 0,000 °  
 V1^3 : 0,000 °  
 V2^3 : 0,000 °

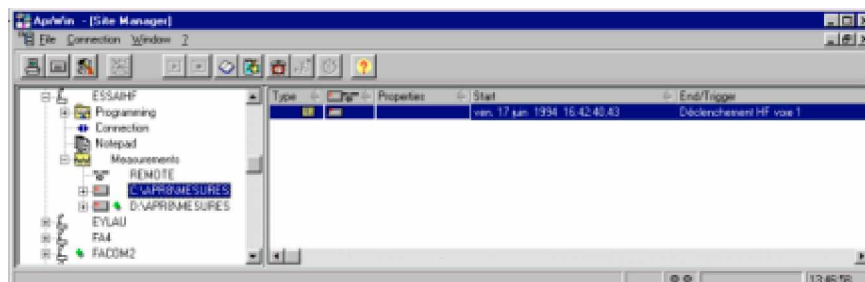


*Printing of Pos/Neg/Zero sequence components*

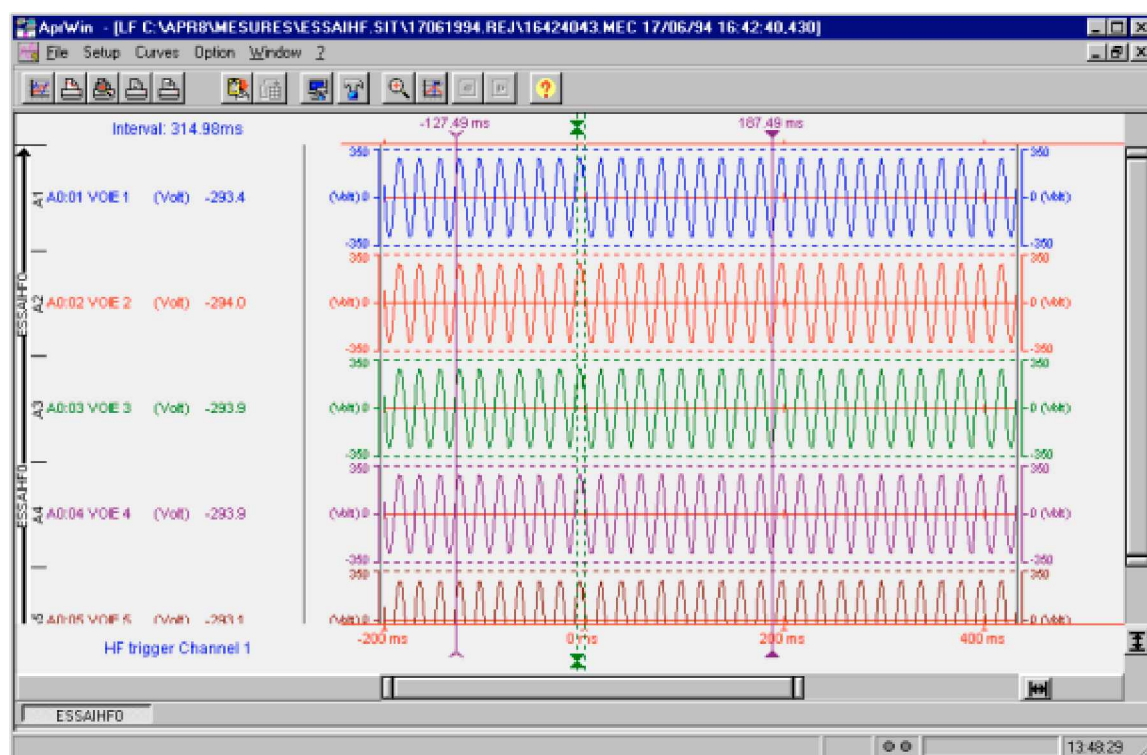
# HF measurements

## Information about HF measurements


An HF event always depends on an LF event. Select an associated LF event in the site manager to process an HF event (Double click to display it).



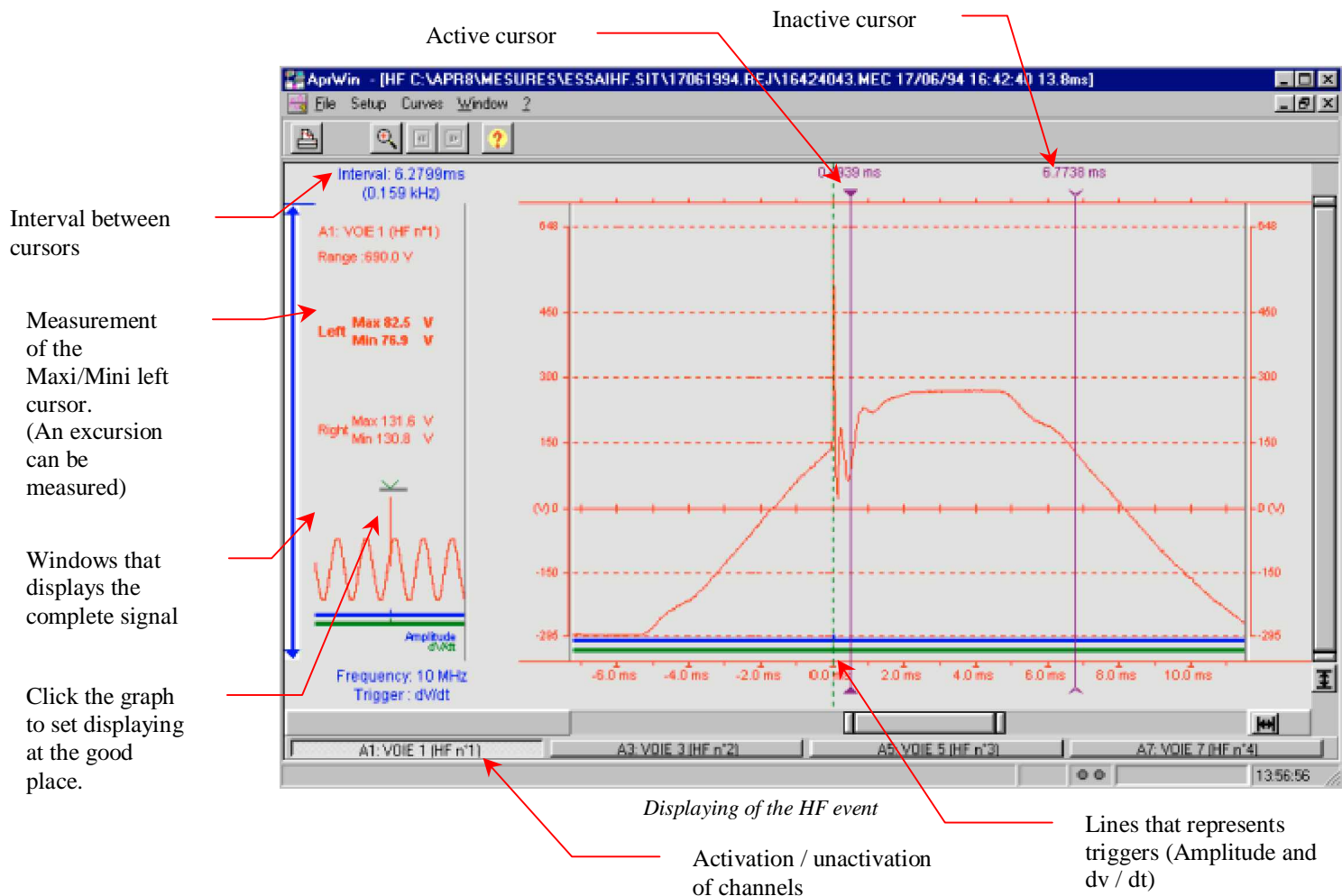
*Choice of measurements in the site manager*



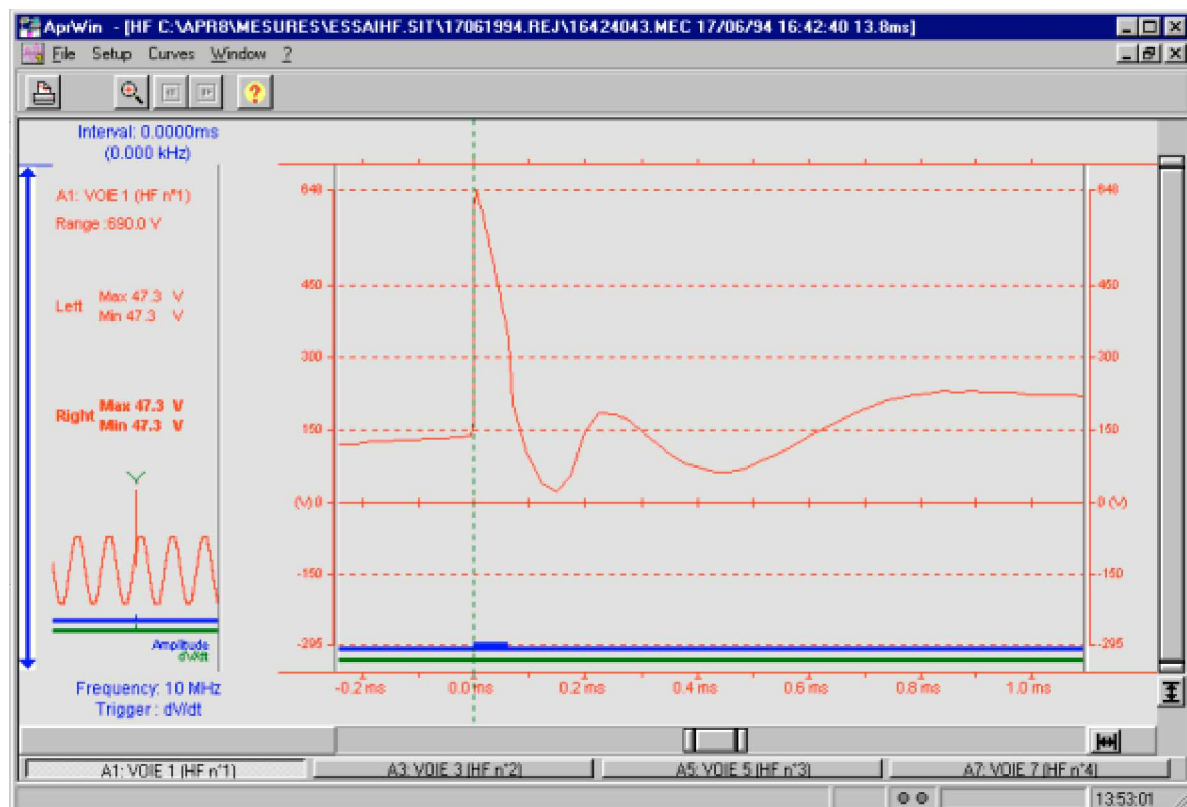
*Displaying of LF measurements*


Click the  icon to display HF event.






You can zoom the signal by using the mouse (Drag and drop).



Click the  icon to print curves.

Click the  icon for zooming between cursors.

Click the   icon to display the previous or next file.

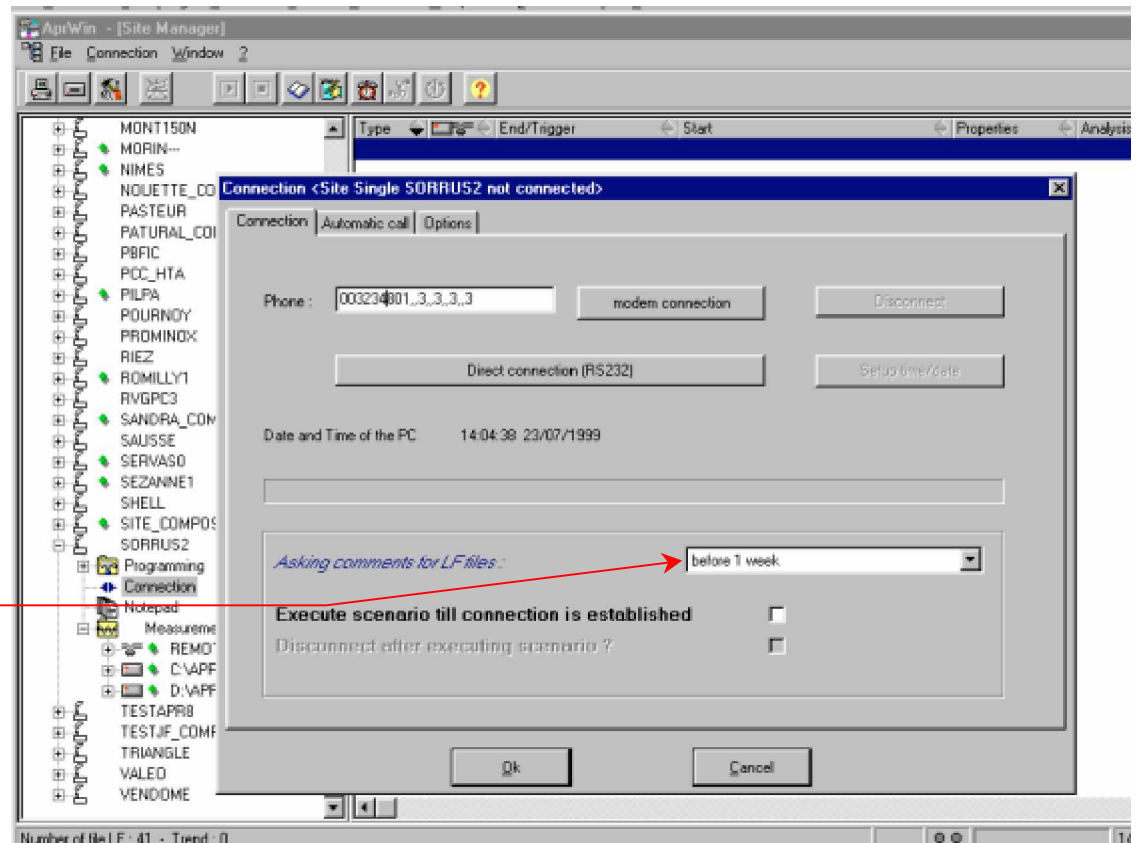
# Transmission with a site

## Manual transmission

Manual transmission is run by the user. Click the *connection* branch of the site for connecting.

Note : Connection is not possible if the site is not correctly created (For example, if the APR n° are missing).

To accelerate transmission, do not ask the comments of LF events (ask them the last week, for example)



Manual connection to a site

Click *OK* to quit the window and save the parameters (Phone N°, options), and *Cancel* to quit without saving.

To dialog by serial link (direct connection), click the *Direct connection* button. To dialog by modem, enter the phone number and click the *Modem connection* button.

Caution : Do not confuse direct connection and INTERLNK connection (see page 124).

Direct connection allows to completely drive the APR remotely. INTERLNK connection just allows to transfer files.

The number can contain special characters :

W : Wait of tone : used to go out from an autoswitch

(Example : 0W2021222324)

, : Waiting of 1 second between 2 figures (Example: 2023242526,, , 4 to number the 2023242526 and switch on the channel 4 of a phone switch) .

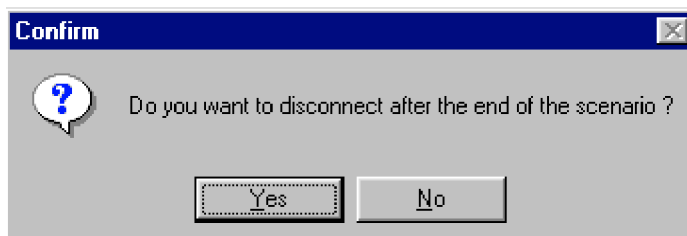
The following message is displayed in case of connection between two different sites :



Notes :

- The first connection between PC and APR could be long a bit because the PC is going to restore all the contents of the site directory.
- In case of complete APR setup, you have to create the site, create parameters and select it to be exported.

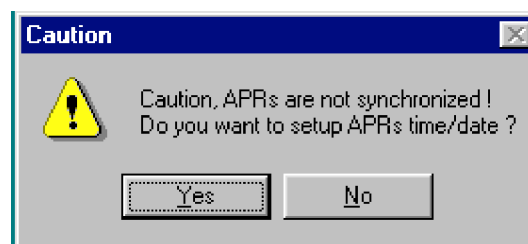
If you ask to run the manual scenario  , the software asks if you wish to disconnect at the end of its scenario :



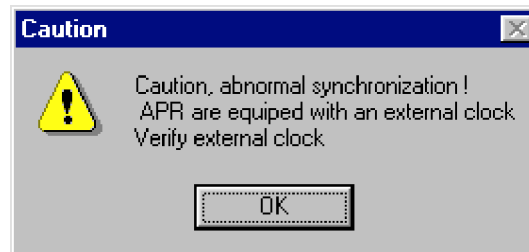
*Confirmation before disconnecting*

Note : When a LF file is imported on PC, the associated HF files are automatically imported.

During a connection in a composed site, if internal clock of the APRs are not synchronous, a warning message is displayed (If the APR is not synchronized by an external clock).



If the APR are connected to an external clock (SCLE, ACEB, MOUSECLOCK) and if synchro is wrong, another warning message is displayed :

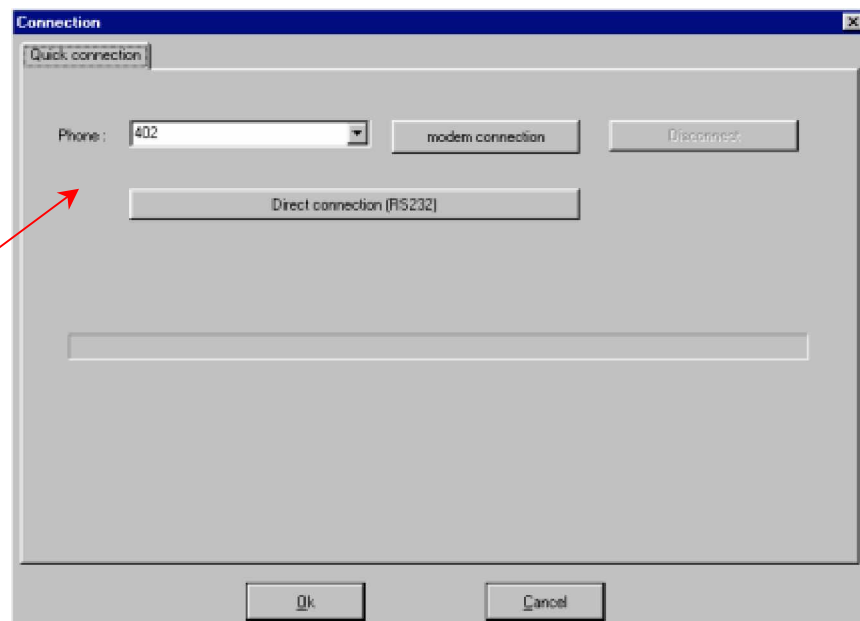


## Quick connexion

If you wish to connect you to a single APR without creating the site first, you can use the menu in the branch automatic connection of the site manager.

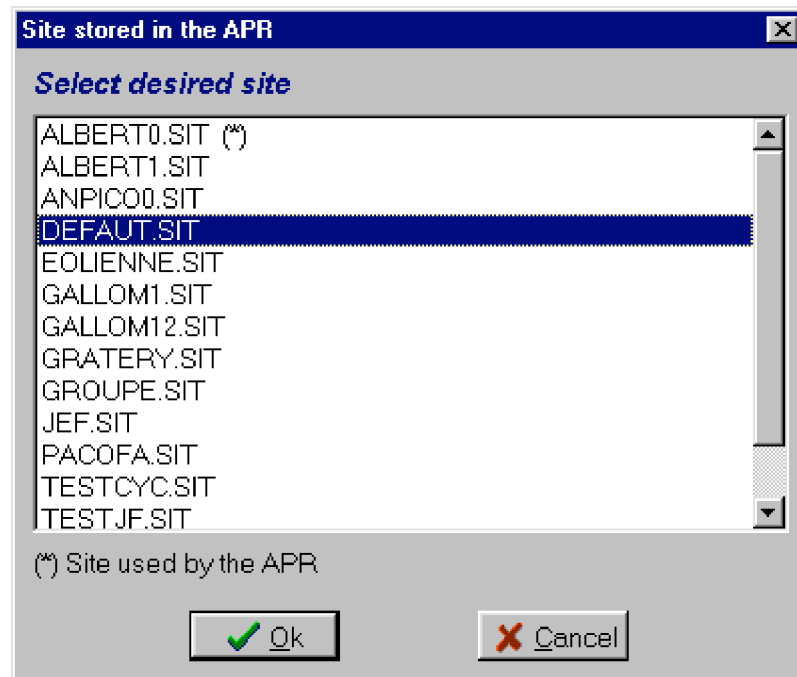
Phone number of  
the site

Note: The last  
used numbers are  
saved and  
available in the  
listbox



*Establishment of a quick connection*

In that case, the PC establishes connection and displays the list of the sites available on the APR. Then, select the site on which you want to work.

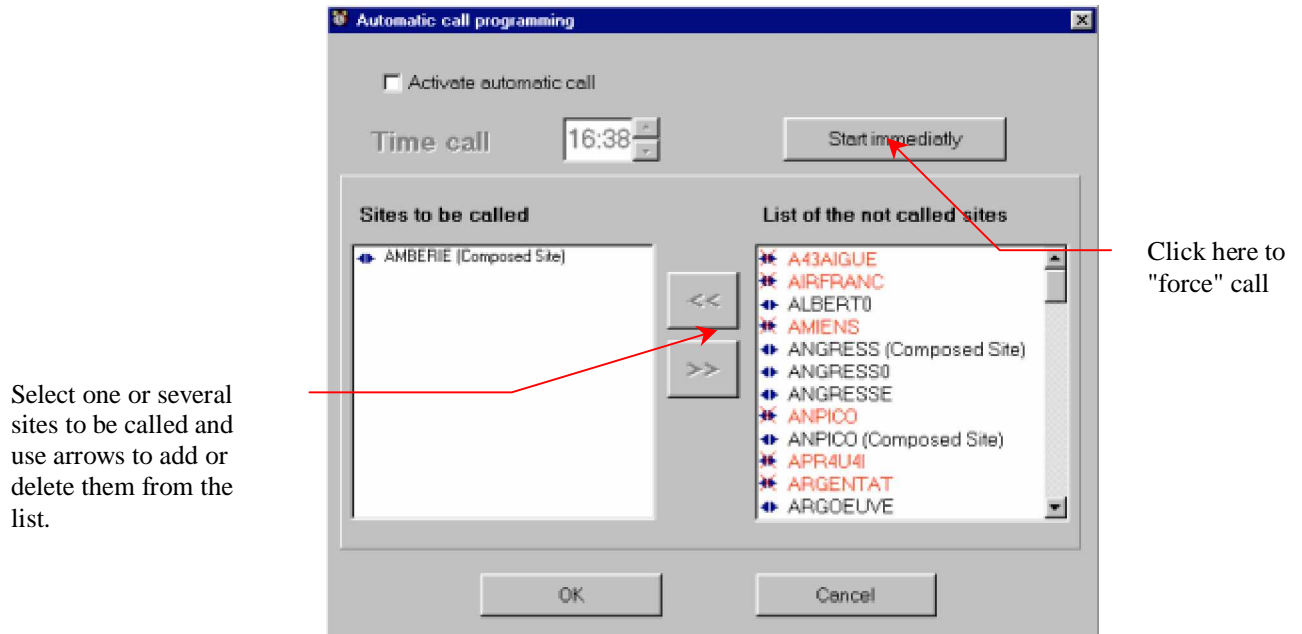



*List of sites saved on the APR*

If the site was not created in the site manager, it is automatically created.

## Automatic transmission

Automatic transmission starts as soon as the call time is reached and if the PC is on (APRWIN software in running). The transmission can also be manually run by pressing the "Start immediatly" button.



The  icon before the site means that the phone n° did not correctly enter into the site (connection branch). See parameters of the connection in the site manager (see page 10).

Sites described in the *Automatic call programming* menu are called one after the others and the scenari which concern them are run.

Scenari is defined in the "connection" window of the site (see page 10).

Example of scenario :


- Import of LF files dating of more than 1 week,
- Deletion of LF files dating of more than 24H
- Import of the trend files dating of more than 1 week
- Deletion of the trend files dating of more than 1 month
- Export of some GIS mapping files GDO towards the APR (For SANDRA's use)

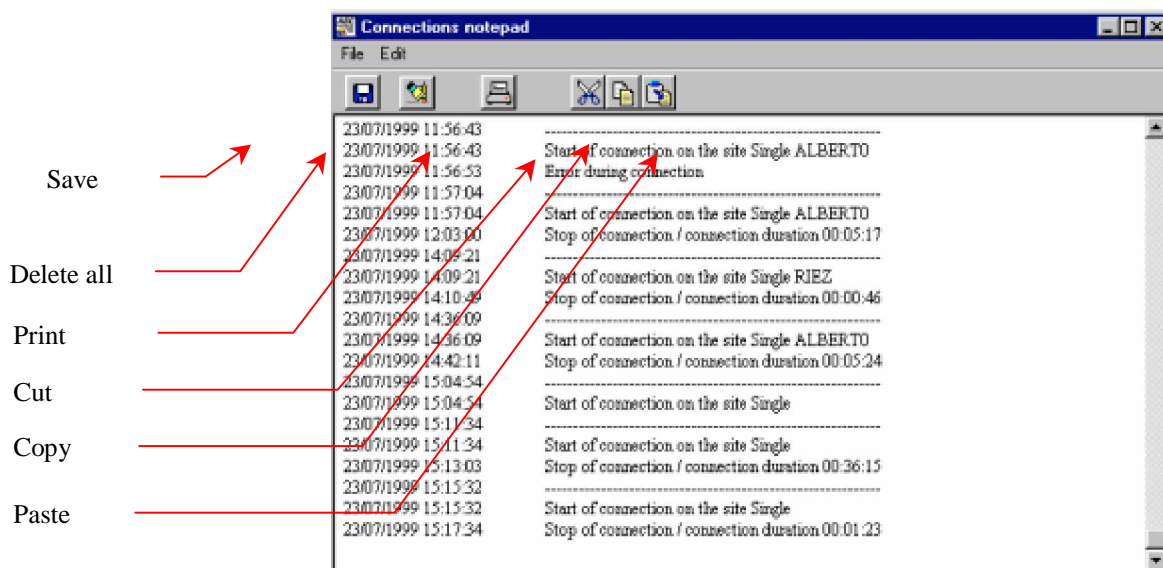
The "result" of the automatic call is stored in the "transmission notepad".

## Connection notepad



Display the connection notepad of all the sites. All the commands of "start/stop connection" are notified in this notepad. So, the notepad can be likened to a black box. Think of emptying regularly the connection notepad.

To erase a part of the connection notepad, select the part to be erased and *Edit/Cut* or use the  icon.




Example of connection notepad

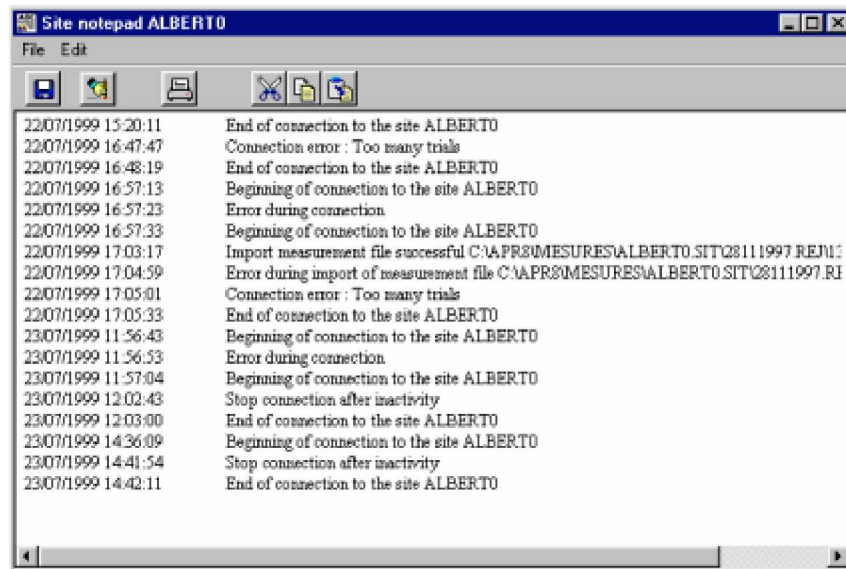
## Site notepad



All the commands of transmission which concern this site are notified in this notepad. The site notepad can so be likened to a black box. Think of emptying regularly the notepad.

To erase a part of the connection notepad, select the part to be erased and *Edit/Cut* or use the  icon.

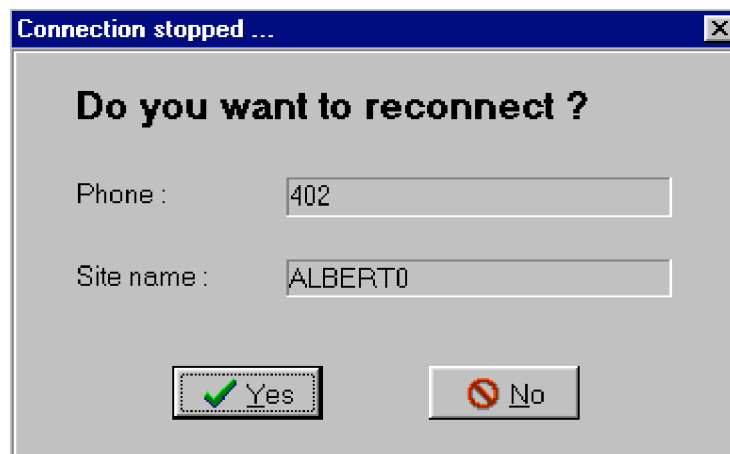




*Example of site notepad*

## End of connection

If connection is cut during a transmission by modem between the PC and the APR (in manual mode), the following window appears.




Click *Yes* to restart or *No* to abort.


If transmission is regularly cut, it will be necessary to check the state of your telephone line. Check or replace the protection devices (lightning arresters and BHRD) located in the APR substation.

## Transmission screen (Telemaintenance)

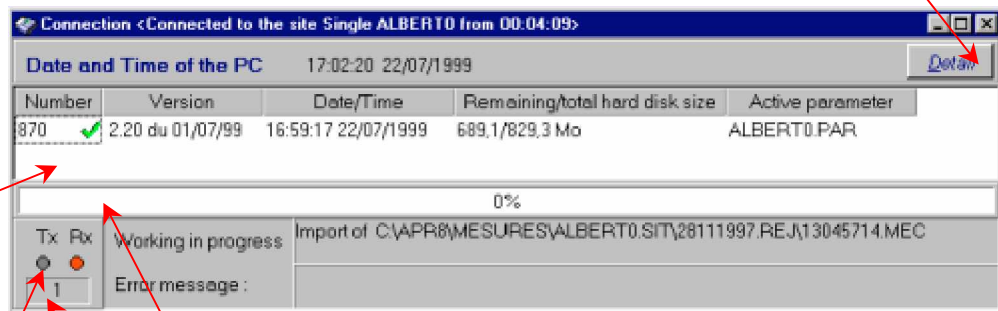
A screen allows to check if one or several APR are correctly connected to the PC and allows to receive information (Serial n°, version, date/time, capacity of the hard disk and options)

A red mark  indicates a problem on the APR (BFOP not connected for example or APR does not answer)

Click the Detail button to get the list of realized commands and to be realized



The  icon shows a good operating of the APR


When the PC dialog with the APR, Receive (Rx) and Transmit (Tx) leds has to light on



The progress bar represents the % of files transferred. % is correct only if the APR is equipped with a version **V2.20**

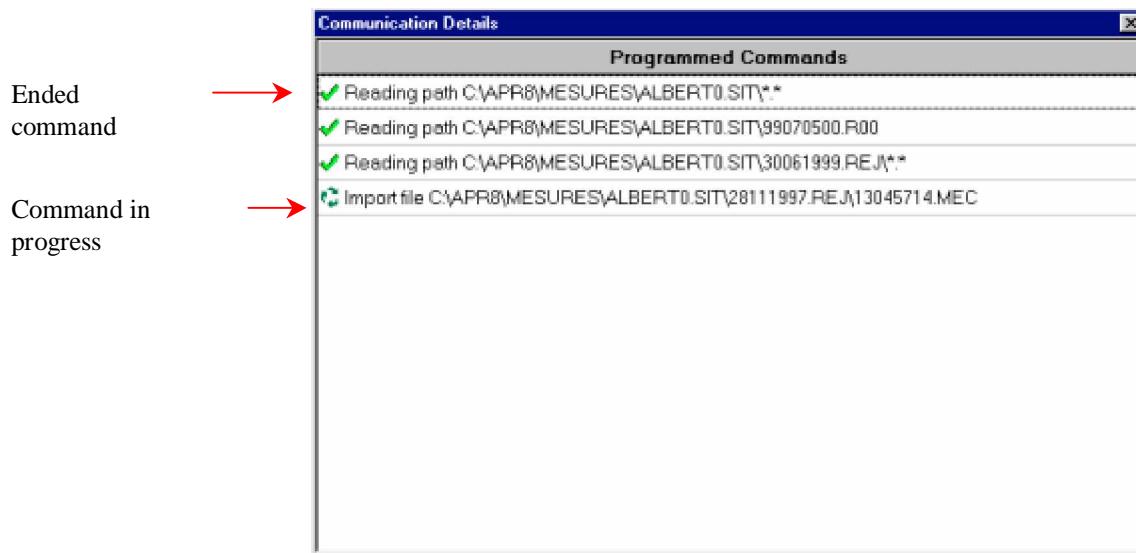
Number of commands to be run

Use the  icon to cut connection. Click the  icon to update.

Click the  icon to import the characteristics of one or all remote APR (Use this command when modifications has been done on the site to update the PC data base).

Note: The characteristics of the remote APR are automatically restored during the first site connection.

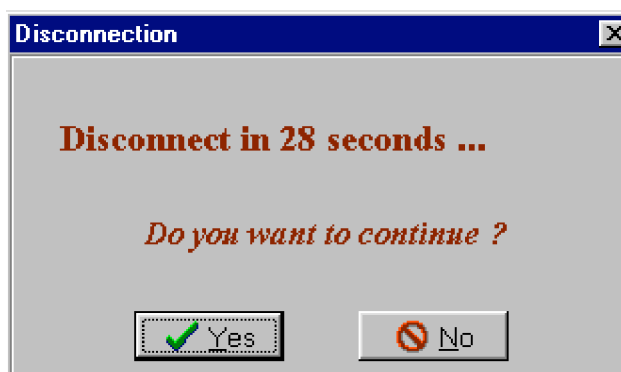
Click the Detail button to get the list of ended commands and commands to be run. (Caution : this window must be closed after using).



*Detail of ended commands and commands to be run*

## Inactivity of the phone line

In case of inactivity of the phone line (no more transfers), and after duration set in the setup, the software displays the following window :



Click *Yes* to continue. If nothing is done, connection cuts after the set duration.  
The inactivity duration by default is set to 10 minutes.

## In case of trouble

The serial port of the modem link must be free for transmission.

Example: in case of an OLITEC modem/fax, the monitor/fax must be inactive.

First transmission to a site could be long because the program must update the "remote" data base.

# Measures in real time

---

## Information about measures in real time


When connection between the PC and the site is established, the measurements of the APR can be displayed in real time.



Use the *Real-time* menu or the  icon.

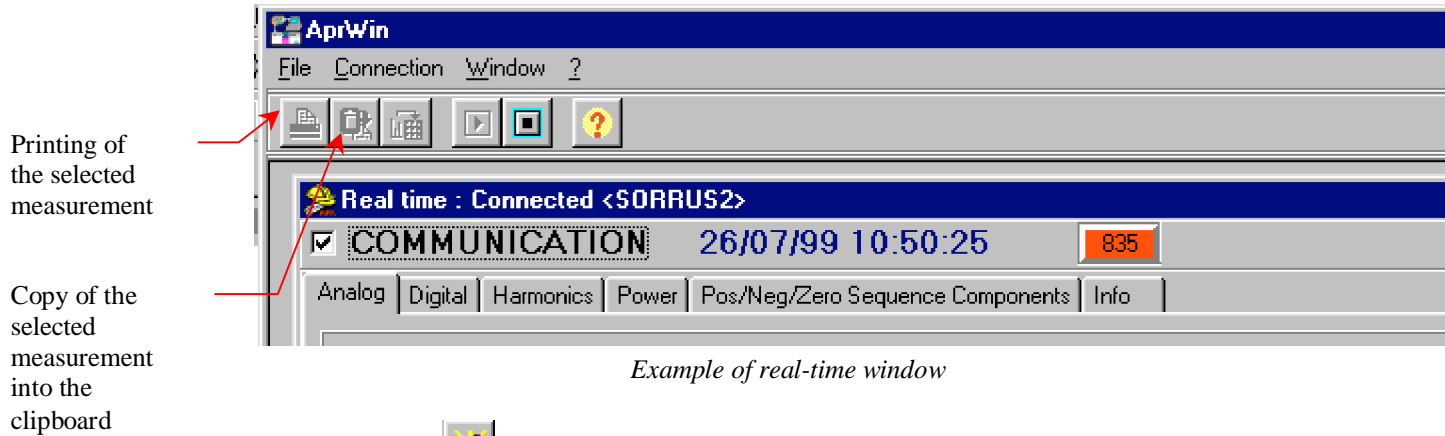
Then, the following measurements can be displayed :

- Rms values (Voltage and currents)
- State of the digital channels
- Harmonics under numerical mode (Value of the numbers from 2 to 63 + global rate)
- Harmonics under graphic mode
- Singlephased powers (active / reactive / apparent)
- Triphased powers (active / reactive / apparent)
- Harmonic power.
- Pos/Neg/Zero sequence components
- Info

Data are regularly refreshed. The interval of refreshment is according to the transmission speed (Average of about 10 seconds).

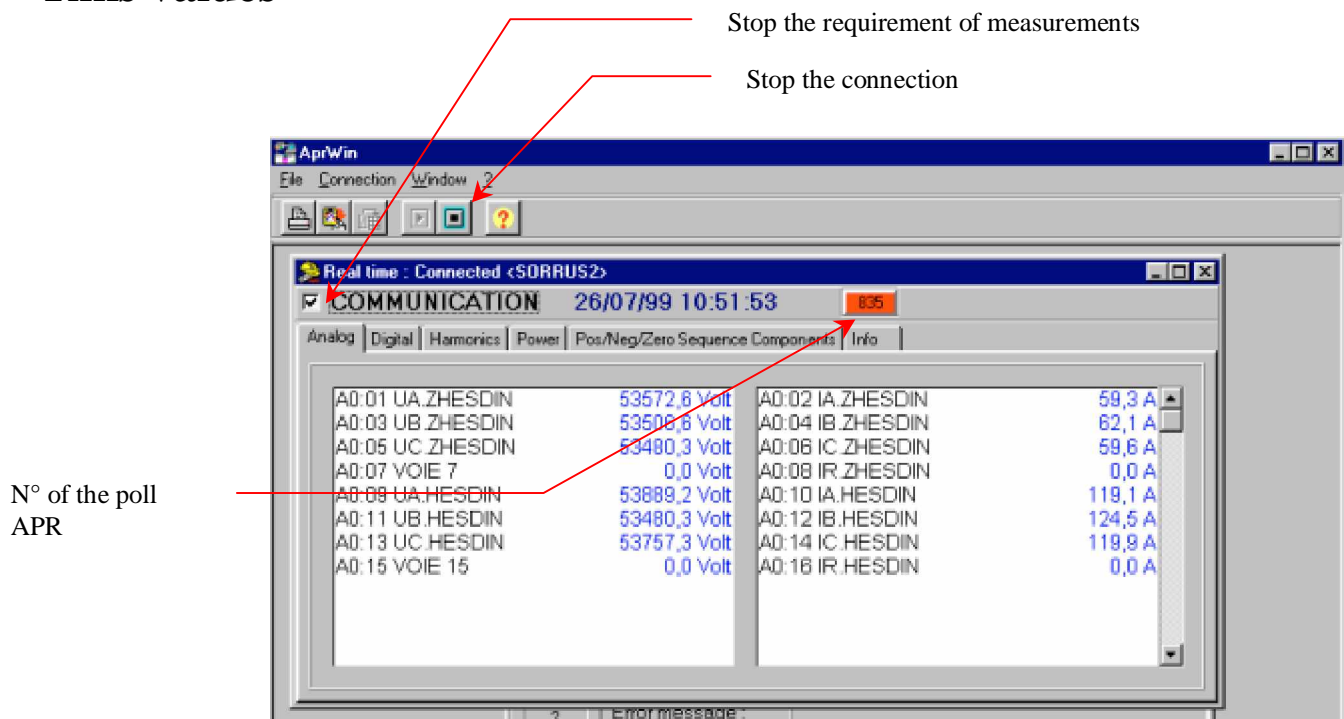
The red square  indicates the APR in course of polling (n° 870 here). The displayed time is the APR time (the master PC in case of composed site).

To stop real time, uncheck the *Communication* box or click the STOP  icon. To start real time, check the *Communication* box or click the START  icon.

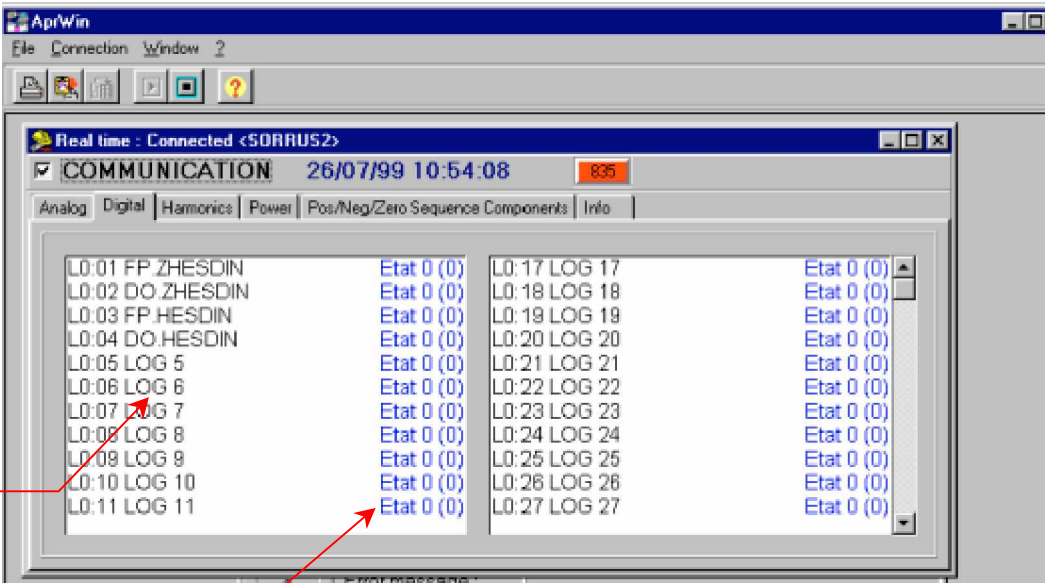


Click the icon  to stop connection.

## Rms values



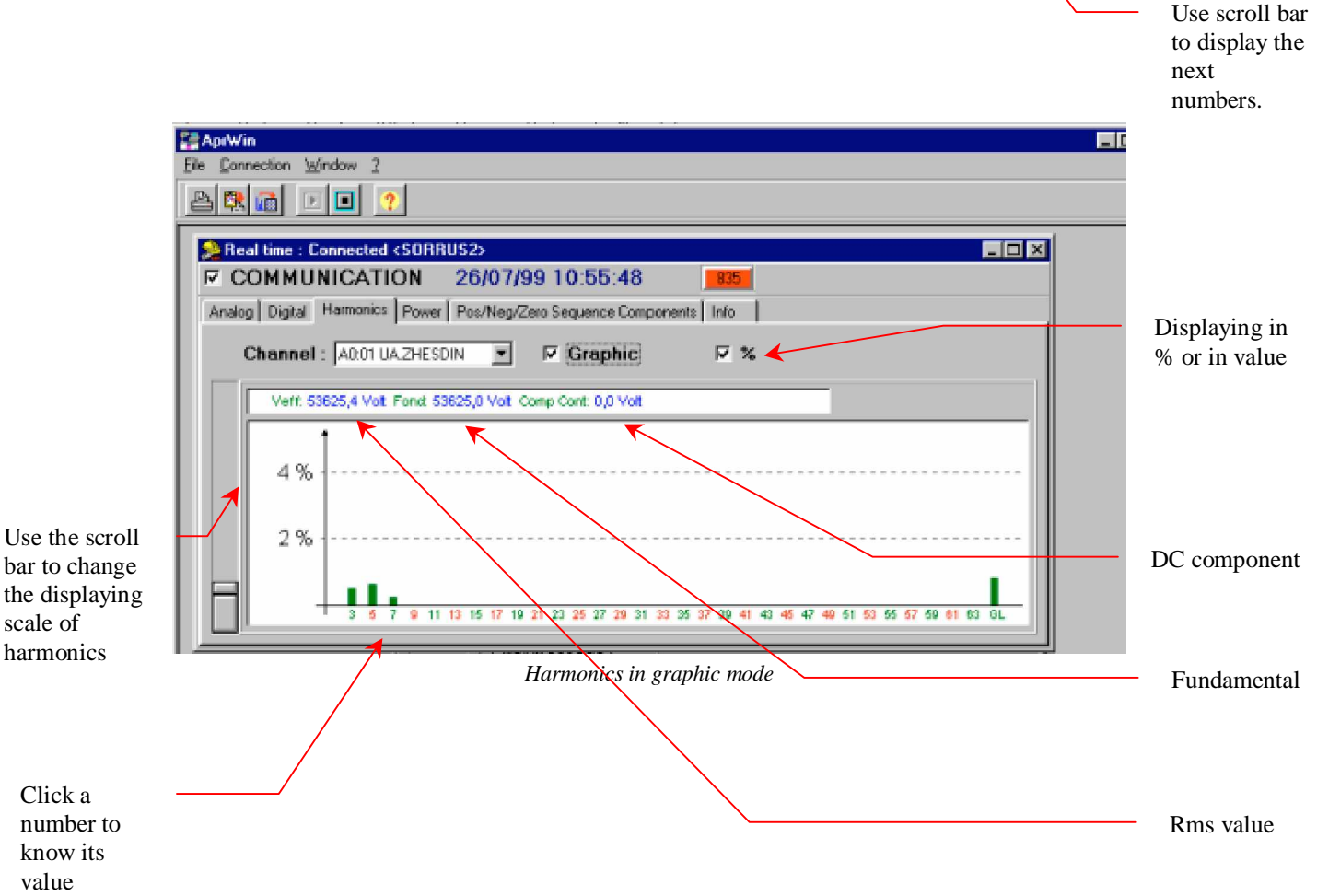
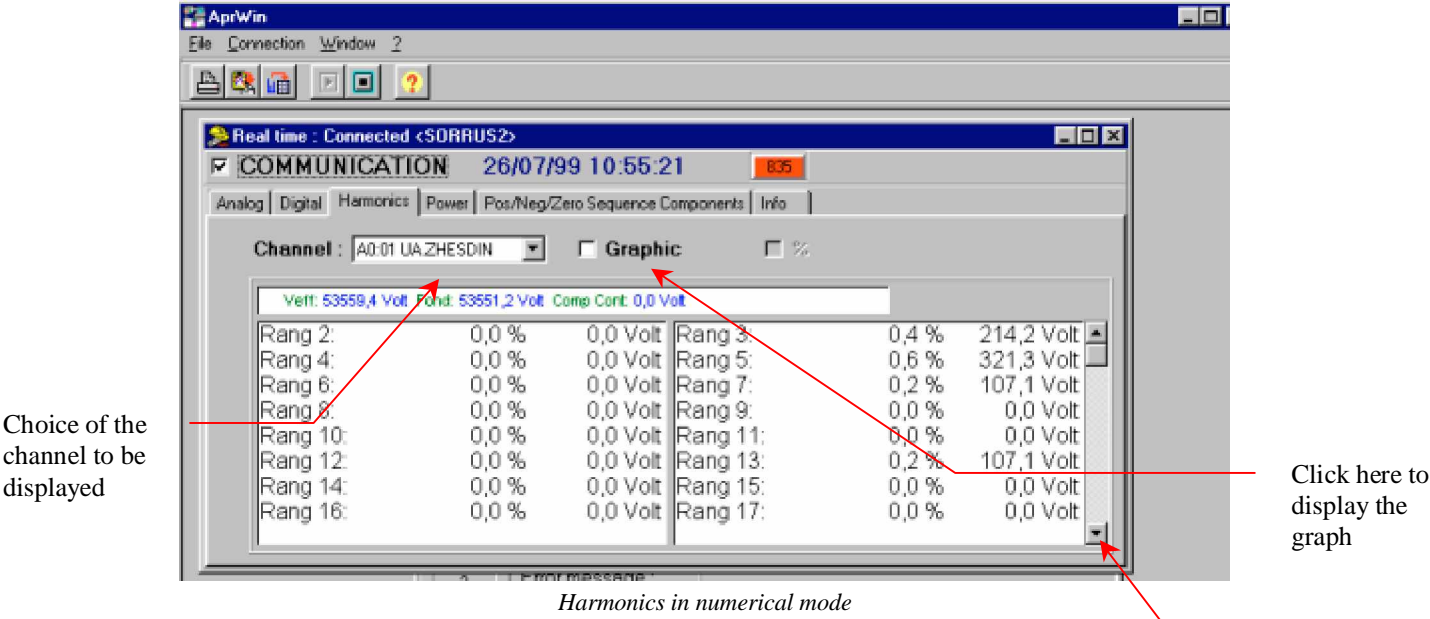
# Digital channels



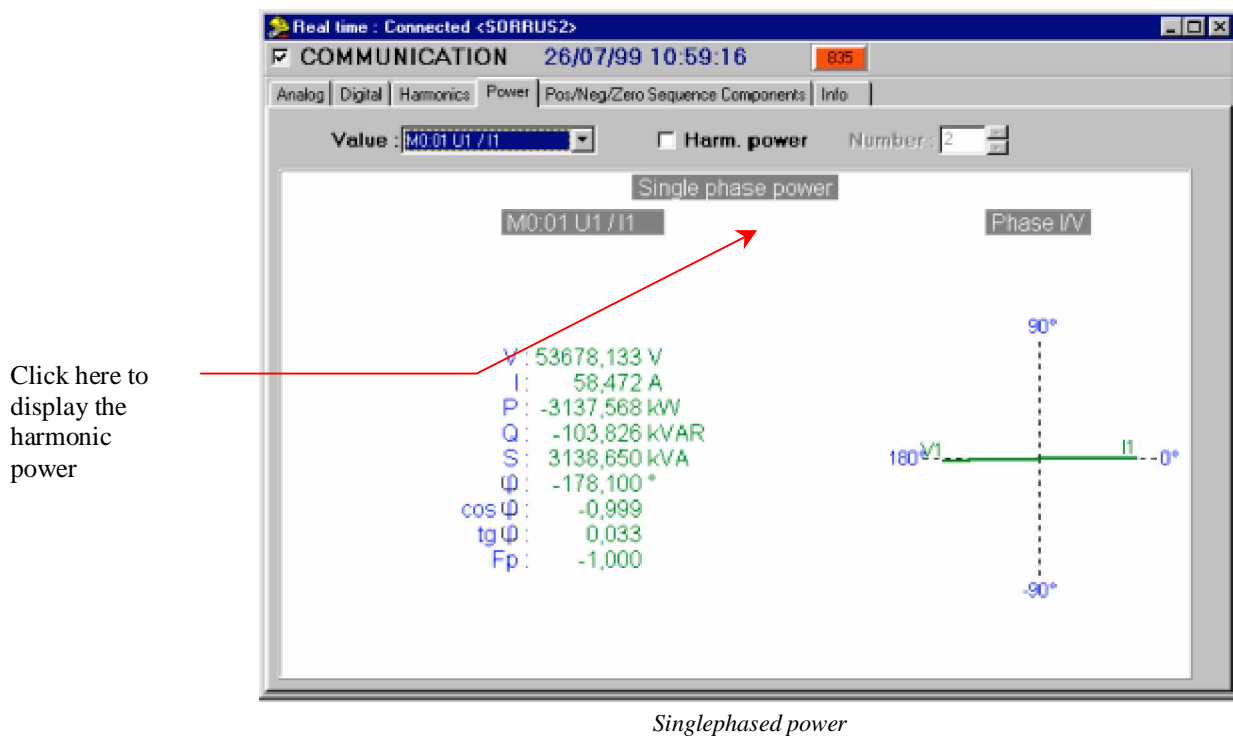
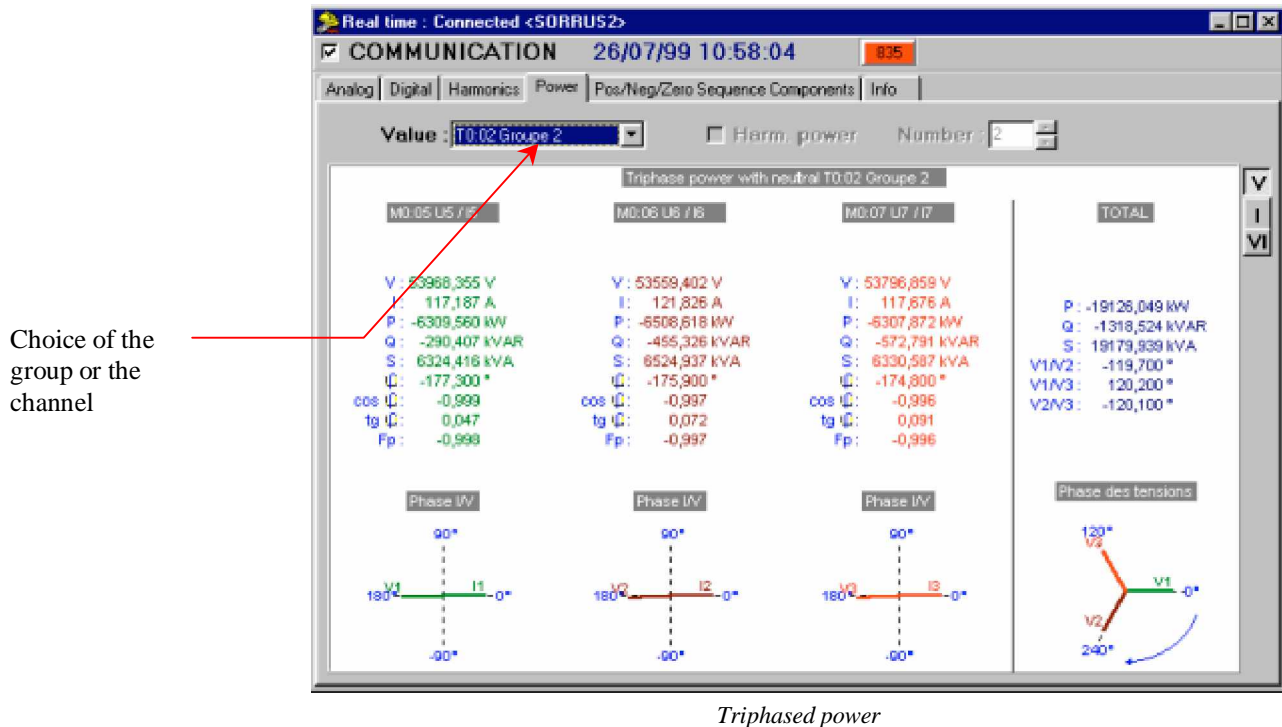
Name of the channel

State of the channel  
0 : Low status  
1 : High status

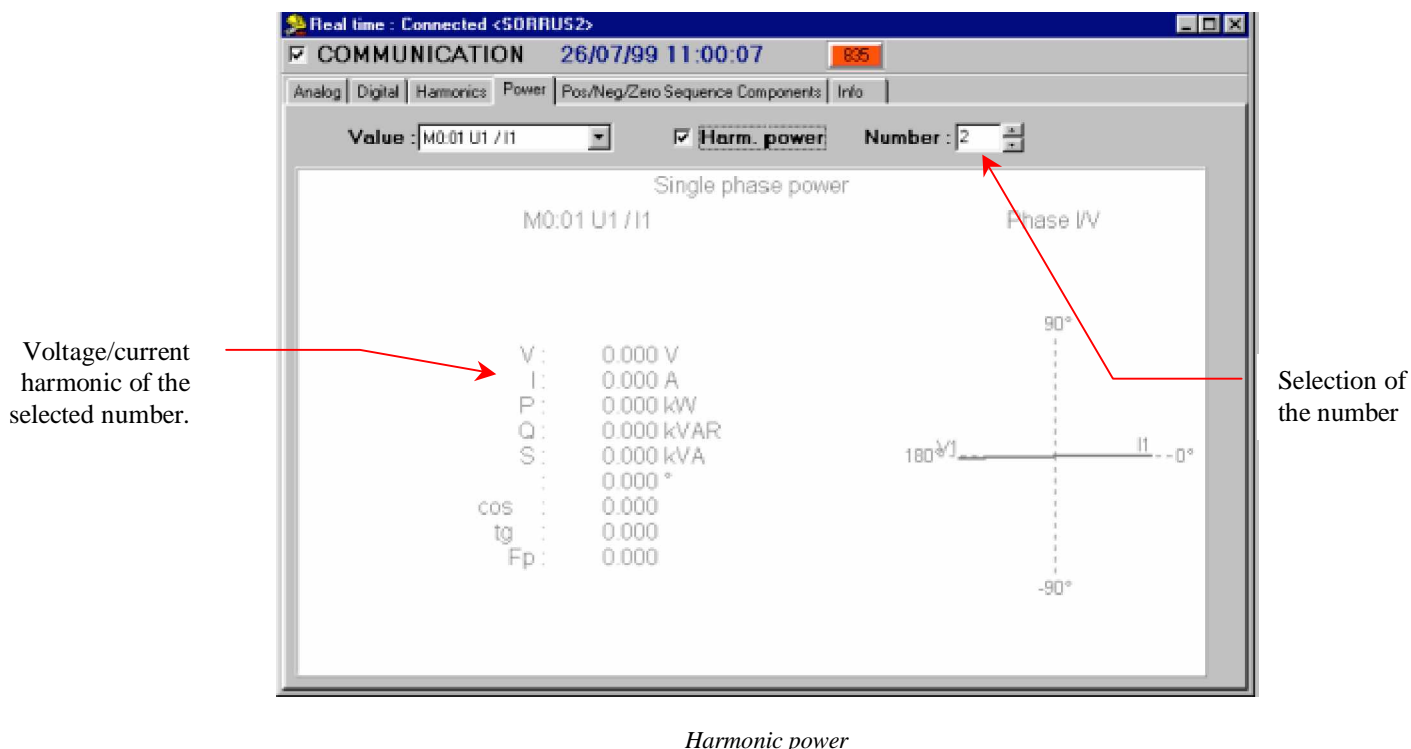
# Harmonics



## Powers (Triphased, Singlephased, Harmonic)



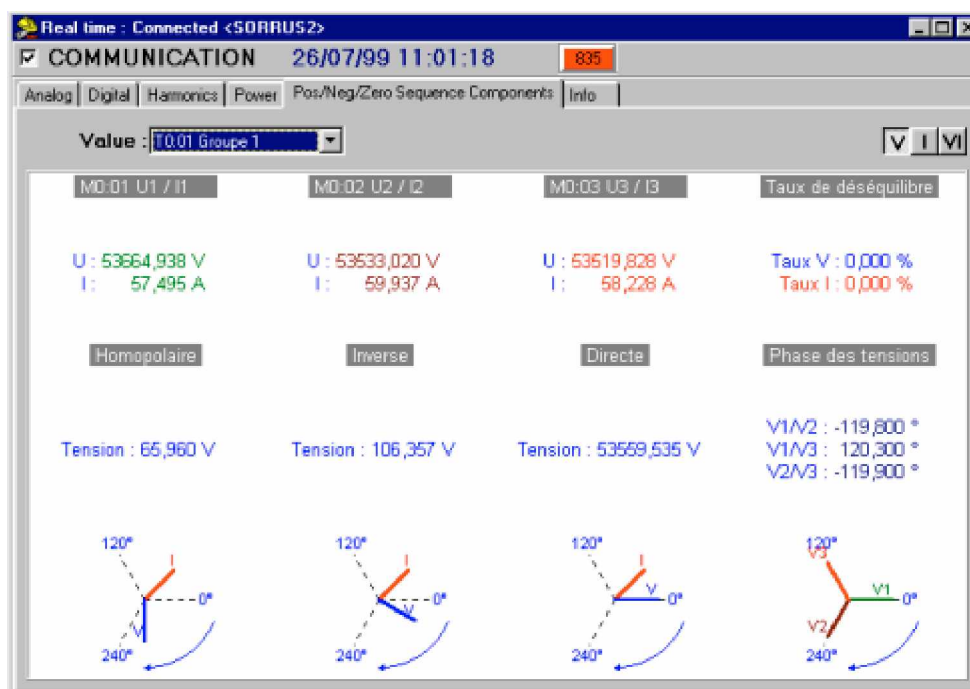




Harmonic power

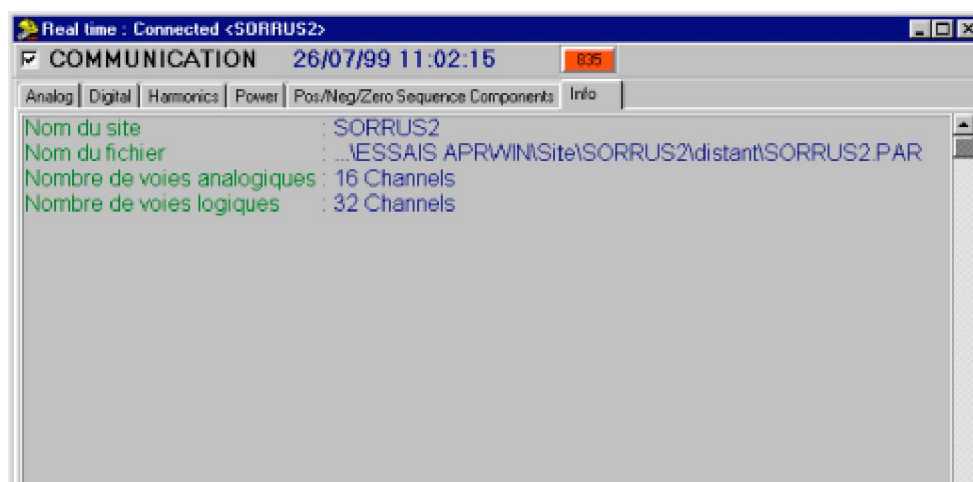
Note : The measurements of harmonics and of harmonic powers are valid only if the APR sampling frequency is synchronized on the analyzed network frequency.

## Pos/Neg/Zero sequence components




$$\text{Rate of unbalance} = \frac{\text{Positive voltage}}{\text{Negative voltage}} \times 100$$

## Miscellaneous information



## Printing of measurements in real time

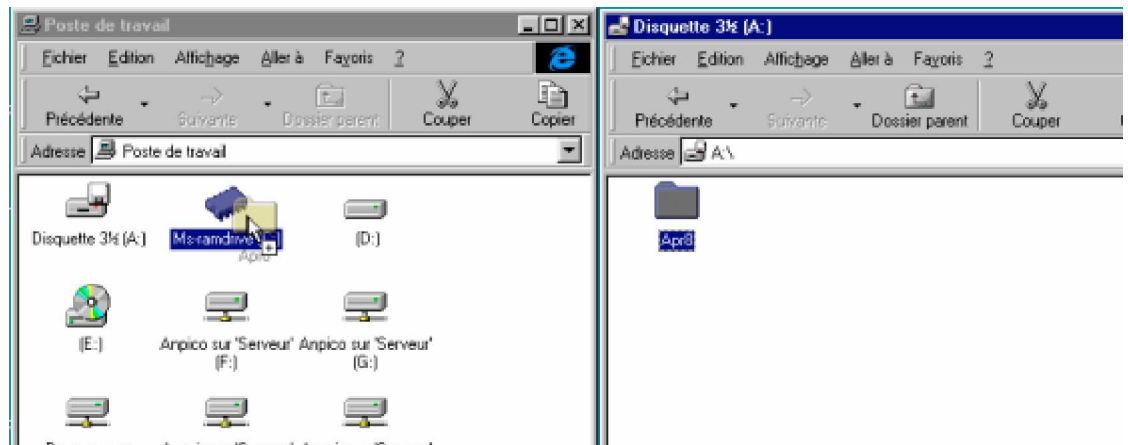
Click the  icon to print the displayed measurements.

Click the  icon to copy the displayed measurements into the clipboard.

# Copy from floppy disk or ZIP

---

The measurements which were copied on floppy disks or on ZIP directly on the APR can be restored into the PC by the following way :



Open the "working station", open the "floppy disk" (A:) or ZIP.

Re-open the working station.

Click APR8 (the floppy disk or the ZIP) and drag and drop towards the target unit (the unit C: here).

The system will ask you if you wish to delete the APR8 directory, answer YES.

## Notes :

- The target unit must be defined in the paths of the APRWIN software.
- If saving needs several floppy disks, proceed in the same way for each floppy disk.
- If the APRWIN software is already running, it will be necessary to update the data base (and displaying) by pressing F5 key in the site manager.
- Create the site if it is not created in the site manager (see page 23)

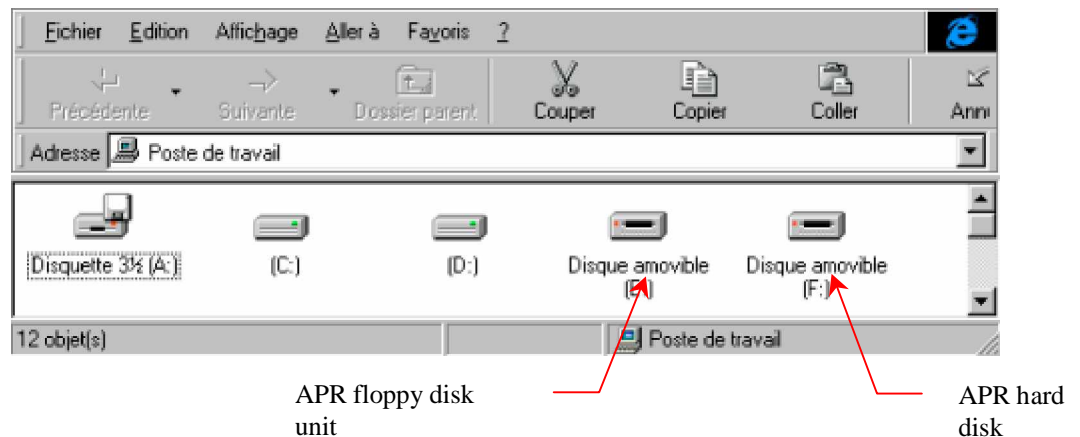
# Connection of the APR by Interlnk

This connection allows to link the PC and the APR to restore recorded measurements.

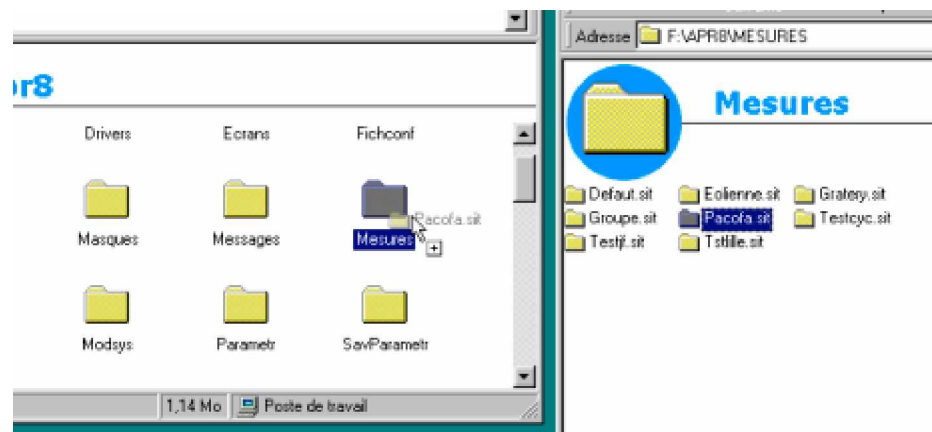
The CONFIG.SYS file of the PC should contain the following line :

```
devicehigh=c:\windows\interlnk.exe /auto /v
```

If the PC is equipped with disks A: C: and D:, the floppy disk unit of the APR will be considered to be E: and the hard disk to be F:.



To run a copy, you will have just to copy the files from the unit F: towards the unit C:



Note : For the trend files, copy only files R00, R01 ... R14.

For more information about this command, refer to the APR user's manual or a MSDOS manual.

Note You can also restore data from the APR by using another software (LAPLINK for example)

# GDO files

---

To install GDO files into the system, use Sandra to convert the DES files to GDO files.

GDO is the SANDRA GIS mapping format.

Reminder about various formats :

Retina80 : Rename the file to INGOING.DES and import into SANDRA

Retina 2000 : Rename the file to INGOING.DES and import into SANDRA

PRAO : Rename the file XXXXX.GDO to XXXXXX.ASC and import into SANDRA

GDO files must be stored in the following path :

\APR8\MESURES\SITE.SIT

Note : You can copy GDO files into the site manager by using DRAG & DROP command.

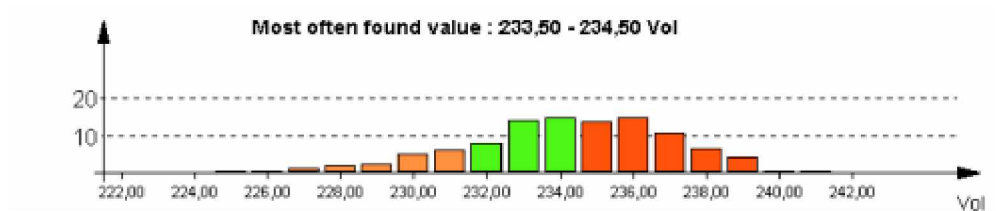
# Glossary

---

## Account graphs

Graph which displays the dispatching of measurements according to time (Value according to the time percentage).

The account graphs are available in trend mode.



## Active cursor

Cursor displayed by the ▼ icon.

## Active power

$$P = U \times I \times \cos \Phi$$

## Apparent power

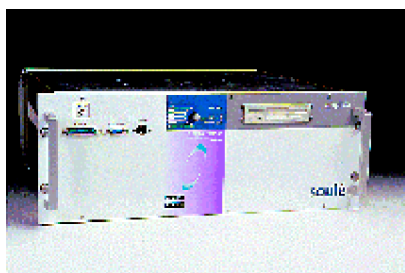
$$S = U \times I$$

## APR

Network Disturbance Analyzer (**A**nalys<sup>er</sup> de **P**erturbations **R**éseaux). Our company develops a complete range of analyzers (APR8 / APR4u4i) and disturbance recorders (APR16).

## **APR16**

Disturbance recorder equipped with 16 analog channels and with 32 digital channels. APR16 is intended to be installed into a 19" cabinet.



There is several models of APR16 :

- Normal input by block
- Inputs by optical fiber by using BFOP units.

## **APR4u4i**

Network analyzer designed to measure up to 3 different voltages and 5 different currents.



## **APR8**

Network analyzer designed to measure up to 8 analog channels and 16 digital channels (current and voltage). This analyzer can be optional equipped with 8 extra analog channels and 16 extra digital channels or a HF card which allows to sample up to 10MHz.



## **Autorun**

The Autorun mode will automatically start an executed program on PC when a CDROM is inserted.

## BFOP

Optical fiber unit for APR (**Bo**îtier **F**ibre **O**ptique pour APR). This unit allows to transmit the analog measurements from APR.

Note : The BFOP is set by a supplied DSPDEP software.



## BHRD

Abbreviation of "High Resistance Dielectric Unit" ("**Bo**îtier **H**aute **R**ésistance **D**iélectrique").

"BHRD" units are installed in source locals to protect telephone lines.

## Comtrade

International format of data exchange.

## Global harmonic distortion

Global harmonic calculated by the following formula :

$$\text{Distortion global ratio} = 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=2}^{64} h_i^2}{h_1^2}} \text{ (result in \%)}$$

## GDO

Abbreviation of "management of works" ("**G**estion **D**es **O**uvrages")

The GDO files contain the network GIS mapping and the information about works and lines. There are several formats of files GDO (PRAO, Retina 80, Retina 2000).

## Harmonic

Multiple of a basic frequency

### Example :

The harmonic 2 of a 50Hz signal is a 100Hz signal.

The harmonic 3 of a 50Hz signal is a 150Hz signal.

3 % of harmonic 5 of the 50Hz signal means that a 250Hz signal of which value is 3 % of the fundamental (50Hz) is over the 50Hz signal.

## HF

**H**igh **F**requency. Measurements realized by the APR with a very fast sampling frequency (1MHz, 2MHz, 5MHz, 10MHz).



## Hysteresis

Shift-out between up and down the threshold. On the APR8 / APR16 the hysteresis is 2 % of nominal value. On the APR4u4i the hysteresis is 1 % of nominal value.

## Import

Transfer measurements or programs from the APR towards the PC.

## Inactive cursor

Cursor displayed by the  icon.

## Inhibition

Minimal duration of the default before triggering of a recording sequence and a creation of a file. The inhibition duration allows to avoid transient phenomena.

## Interlnk

Interlink Microsoft software which allows to exchange data between 2 PC. The disks of the "slave" PC are considered network readers from the "master" PC.

## LF

**Low Frequency.** Acquisition measurements run by APR with a sampling frequency of 6400Hz on a 50Hz network.

## Link notepad

The link notepad contains all the links and commands which were detected on all sites. It can be compared with a black box.

## MOUSECLOCK

Time receiver which allows to receive time from FRANKFORT transmitter (Norme DCF77).

The MOUSECLOCK receiver must be connected on the RS 232 serial link n°3 of the APR8 / APR16 and serial link n°1 of the APR4u4i.

## Path

One path is a path in which measurements are stored. The use of paths allows to store measurements onto various disks or onto various net workstation.

Example of path : C:\APR8\MESURES\, \\SERVEUR\APR8\ ...

## Post-time

Duration recorded after T0 time of the LF default (Trigger).

The post-time can go up 5 seconds (250 periods in 50Hz) or 40 seconds (2000 periods in 50Hz) with the starting up option.

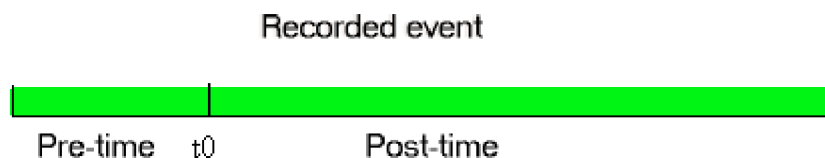


## PRAO

Format of GIS mapping file.

## Pre-time

Duration recorded before the LF default. The maximum pre-time is 200ms on the APR.



## RACKAPR

Extension rack which allows to simplify the cabling of the APR in a composed site. The RACKAPR allows :

- to link up to 8 APR on a site and dialog together.
- to dispatch a synchro-time towards 8 equipments.
- to link 4 relay outputs of the APR.
- to integrate a modem.
- to run SANDRA with several APR.

## Reactive power

$$Q = U \times I \times \sin \Phi$$

## Relative threshold

If a signal increases or decreases more than a defined value during a pre-set time, the APR records the event.

Example : Rough increase of the current of xxA on a duration of 3 periods while the maximum threshold is not crossed.

## SANDRA

Analysis system of Automatic Network Default (Système d'ANalyse des Défaut des Réseaux Automatique).

## Scanner

The software scans all the paths which were set and suggest inserting found sites into its data base.

## Scenario

Suite of programmed commands. Example : Delete the XXX file, import the YYY file ...

## Site

Area where measurements were recorded. The software creates a different directory for each site to classify measurements.

A site can be single or composed.

A single site is consisted of a single APR.

A composed site is consisted of several APR.

Example : The software considers a single virtual APR consisted by 32 analog channels and by 64 digital channels on a site consisted by 2 APR (16 analog channels and 32 digital channels).

## Split

Allows to resize windows.



There are horizontal  and vertical  splits.

## Trend

Integrated measurements run by the APR (Average on 1 , 2 , 5, 10 minutes)

## Trigger

Trigger device which runs a LF or HF recording.

## Unbalance ratio

$$\text{Unbalanced rate} = \frac{\text{Negative voltage}}{\text{Positive voltage}} \times 100$$

## ZIP

100Mo driver unit (ZIP is a product of the IOMEGA trademark)